Distribution and potential nursery function of the Dutch Wadden Sea for tope sharks (Galeorhinus galeus) Jena E. Edwards^{1,2}, Niels W.P. Brevé^{2,3}, Paddy A. Walker⁴, Anthonie D. Buijse^{2,5}, Allert I. Bijleveld¹, Hendrik V. Winter^{2,6} 1 NIOZ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research, NH, Netherlands 2 Wageningen University & Research, GE,

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CONSERVATION CONCERN: Tope sharks are currently

facing population declines (ICES 2020).

In addition to fisheries capture, degradation of potential nursery areas could negatively affect recruitment (Walker *et al.*, 2006).

CRITICALLY ENDANGERED CR

LOCALISING TOPE PUPPING

MOTIVATION

Galeorhinus galeus

AND NURSERY AREAS IN NW EUROPE

POTENTIAL NURSERY

Commercial and recreational catch records

NIOZ

THE DUTCH WADDEN SEA

Historical records (**1970s**) report **large numbers** of sharks captured in Dutch waters during the **summer** months.

This is corroborated by **recent** captures (**2016-2022**).

11111

Use updated catch records to

GOAL: determine the timing and distribution of adults and neonates.

FIRST RESULTS

NEW CATCHES MAINLY NEONATES!







Batsleer *et al.* 2020 report: https://doi.org/10.18174/536932

shrimp fisheries ecreational angling







IS THE DUTCH WADDEN SEA AN IMPORTANT PUPPING GROUND FOR TOPE?

Examination of additional **catch records** and corresponding **environmental conditions** will improve our understanding of the factors driving **tope occurrence** and **pupping** in Dutch waters.



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FUTURE WORK

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