

Natural product Value Chain (VC) Development

List of Natural Products commercialized in Cabo Verde

Building Adaptive Capacity and Resilience of the Forestry Sector in Cabo Verde

Reforço da Capacidade de Adaptação e Resiliência no Sector Florestal em Cabo Verde

REFLOR-CV



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e Ambiente



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This list was compiled as part of the REFLOR-CV project. The ‘Building Adaptive Capacity and Resilience of the Forestry Sector in Cabo Verde’ (Reforço da Capacidade de Adaptação e Resiliência no Sector Florestal em Cabo Verde) REFLOR-CV is a four year project which started in 2017, funded by the European Union and implemented by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). The main objective is to increase resilience and enhance key adaptive capacity to address the additional risks climate change poses to desertification and land degradation in Cabo Verde at the national level. In particular, this project aims to encourage forest management for civil society organizations with the goal of mitigating climate change-induced desertification processes and strengthening the resilience of communities in the specific context of Santiago, Fogo and Boa vista Islands. Also, this project aims to contribute to the national climate change mitigation targets, as indicated in the Cabo Verde Intended Nationally Determined Contributions, by contributing to approximately 10% of the intended national reforestation target and CO2 removal. REFLOR-CV has three technical components:

- 1: Integrating climate change risks into forest policy frameworks, and institutional and individual capacities for more resilient forestry;
- 2: Reducing the effects of desertification and land degradation on targeted islands through reforestation and re-naturalization of forested areas for a participatory approach to forest resource management;
- 3: Knowledge and lessons learned are captured, analysed and disseminated.

The REFLOR-CV Project aims to increase resilience and improve the country's adaptation capacity to face the increased risks of climate change, with particular impacts on desertification and land degradation, in selected forest areas. The Project aims to promote participatory forest management, strengthening the personal and collective capacities of communities and institutions responsible and involved in forest management, to adapt to desertification in the context of climate change, and other effects, and to strengthen the resilience of various communities of the islands of Santiago, Fogo and Boa Vista. This implies engaging women, men, specific groups and communities in a participatory way in the identification, evaluation and implementation of the options that best suit their local contexts, which are diverse on each island contemplated by the Project, in terms of the challenges they face in and their socio-economic profile.

This annex to a report on Natural Product value chains is part of the REFLOR-CV project. It supports the FAO project team by investigating first which natural product and non-timber forest products (NTFPs) are commercialised and form value chains in Cabo Verde. Secondly how natural products can contribute to build the adaptive capacity and resilience of the forestry sector in Cabo Verde and create livelihood improvement opportunities for the benefit of local people. The list was compiled based on a review of literature (FAO project documents, grey literature, databases, maps and academic literature) on species used, their environmental, cultural and use values and sustainability issues; a survey with nine Community forest Associations; visits to 16 sites in February and October 2021 in Santiago, Fogo and Boa Vista islands and 33 interviews and meetings to map where products are harvested and grown; eleven market and retail shop visits, observations and photos to understand where, how and when NPs are sold on Cabo Verde. Meetings with FAO staff and stakeholders such as INIDA and Uni-CV provided additional data. Feedback is welcome to verina.ingram@wur.nl

List of Natural Products commercialized in Cabo Verde

Name species CV Creole	Name English /French	Name Scientific	Plant type & Parts used	Status Native Exotic Endemic E-N Exotic naturalized	Local uses on Cabo Verde	Value adding	Users Domestic Industrial Artisanal	Value chain Local International ?=unknown	Habitat/Locations found in CV	Data sources MS=market survey I=Informant S=Survey O=Observation In=Interview	Notes
Alfarrobeira		<i>Ceratonia silipua</i>		E-N	Soil stabilization		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	
	Acacia	<i>Acaia sirissa</i>									
	Beefwood	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> 	Tree	E	Shade tree				Santiago	Johnson 2005	
Espinho preto	Egyptian thorn	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> 	Tree	N	Shade tree				Santiago	Johnson 2005	
Cacto	Cactus Fig	<i>Opantia ficus-indica</i> 	Fruits	E-N	Food		D		Santiago	In	
	Sweet wormwood	<i>Artemisia annua</i> 	Leaves	E-N	Medicinal (anti malaria, use in soaps)	Drying, processing	D		Santiago (Melegueta Santiago), Boa Vista (Tambara)	S In	
	White thorn	<i>Faidherbia albida</i> 	Flowers Leaves	N	Fodder		D		Santiago	Lindskog 1996	

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Abacate		<i>Persea americana</i> 	Leaves	N?	Medicinal		D	L	Mercado municipal, Santiago 50 Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	MS	
Abencte				N	Food		D		Santiago	S (Montes)	
Acácia Espinho-branco	Acaia	<i>Acacia capeverdiane</i>	Leaves branches	E	Casa de animais Fuelwood charcoal Fodder carvão		D	I	Santiago	In	
Acácia	Acaia	<i>Acacia spp.</i> <i>Acacia bironosia</i> <i>Acacia holocerica</i> 	Leaves branches raizes,	N E-N	Casa de animais Fuelwood charcoal Fodder forage Carvão Watershed protection		D	I	Santiago, Rabil Boa Vista	Stats Biodiv report 2015, Lopes & Meyer 1993 S In	6% agorofrest ry species n CV
Afarokeira		<i>Coratonia ciligua</i> 	Leaves		Medicinal		D		Fogo	In	
Agriathus					Medicinal		D	A	Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Aipo Aipo roxa Aipo de rotcha / rocha	Purple celery	<i>Lavandula rotundifolia</i> Benth.	Leaves Flowers Casca	N En	Medicinal (traditional, cough, womens problems sarampo" e contra a febre. Estimula menstruação).		D	L	Fogo Santiago Mercado municipal, Santiago 50 to 100 E bunch	web MS S Gomes 2008	Wild' and cultivated

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		(Lamiaceae) 									
Alecrim-brabo brabo de folha gorda		<i>Campylanthus glaber</i> <i>subsp glaber</i> <i>spathulatus</i> 	Leaves	E	Medicinal (traditional)dores de cabeça e perturbações menstruais.		D	L	Santo Antão, S. Vicente, S. Nicolau, Santiago, Fogo e Brava	Gomes 2998 RCV	
Alicrim / Chali / Alecrim		<i>Campylanthus glaber</i> <i>subsp glaber</i>		N en	Medicinal (traditional)		D	L	Mercado municipals, (Praia Santiago 50 E bunch, Mercado Santa Cathrina 250 E bunch Assomada, Pedra Badejo	S, MS I AP RCV	'Wild' version
Alexandre					Medicinal		D	A	Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Alfu Bocu			Leaves	N	Medicinal (hemeraohids)		D	L	Mercado municipals, Santiago	MS	
Algaroba	Mesquite Prosopis	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> 	Wood	E-N	Fuelwood, fodder		D	L	Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago	Johnson et al 2005	
Alicrim branco				En	Medicinal		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	

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Andrew	Fennel				Medicinal		D		Fogo	I	
Aruda / Arruda		Ruta chalepensis L. 	Shrub Leaves	E-N	Medicinal (traditional pain, mosquitos)		D	L	Mercado municipal, Santiago 50E bunch Santiago Amelia Mindez Valeria, Buentrado, Santiago Mercado Santa Catharina 50 bunch fresh Fogo	MS S I+O I AP	
Aspargo		Asparagus squarrosus	Stems		Food						
Avelon			leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional)(skin, soap, against envy)		D	L	Marche municipal, santiago 75 C small bag	MS	
Azeolinha / Azedinha		Phyllanthus acidus Phulantos acidus 	Fruits	E	Food	Process ed	D A	L	Mercado municipals, Santiago 100 E small tub E bunch, Fogo	I In O S MS Web, In	
Babosa / Abe Vela	Aloe Vera	Aloe vera 	Leite viande	E-N	Medicinal (headaches, skin, soap)	Processi ng	D	L	Santiago Fogo Santa Catharina 300 E oil Boa Vista (Assoc. Tamara)	In S Rabil I AP MS	See photo
Bachinuta	Wild bean			N	Food		D	?	Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	O	See photo

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Baobá Calabaceira	Baobab	<i>Adansonia spp</i> 	Fruit flesh Husks	N	Shade Cultural Food (drink) Artisanal (shells as tourist objects)		D I A	L	Mercado municipal Santiago 100 E bag (mainly sold in markets is Senegal) Boa Vista (tourism/hotel outlets) Nursery Flor de Lakan	O I In	sell in markets as a blocks & drink- raw material imported from Senegal
Beringelu / Beringela			Yellow fruit	N	Medicinal (heamerodis)		D	L	Mercado municipal Santiago 100 E 1 fruit	MS	
Birbidjaka		<i>Datura metel L.</i> <i>Datura stramonium L</i> 	Shrub Spiky fruits	N?	Intoxicant (bitter skins used by old men)		D	?	Santiago	O Romieras et al 2011	
Bissap	Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus</i> 		E	Drink		D A	L	Marche Municipal Santiago 100 E small bag	MS	
Bofareira		<i>Nicotina glauca</i> 	Seeds	N	Medicinal (postpartum treatment women)		D		Boa Vista	In	

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Bolo molon margôs				N	Medicinal (skin problems)			L	Marche Municipal Santiago 50 E small bag	MS	
Brabho / Cravo-Brabo		<i>Erysimum caboverdeanum</i> (Chev.) 	Leaves	N En	Medicinal (traditional)		D	?	Santiago	I AP web	
Burnelo			Fruits	E	Food				Santiago	In	
Camoc			Flower						Santiago Rua Vas	I	
Cariz /Carizza	Grass		Stalks	N	Handicrafts –baskets + banana leaves basket 20cm diameter - each type woven by a different sellers Construction (Roofs, matting/screens)	Drying	A	L	Mercado Sucupira, 200 to 400 E basket, Santiago Fogo Origin: Pe de Coriz, Picks,	MS O In	
Carqueja de Santiago Craqueja		<i>Limonium lobinii</i> 	Leaves	N	White Paint	Drying	D		Santiago, Boa Vista	S I (Boa Vista)	
Carrea di likigran				En	Medicinal		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	
Cente		<i>Centio conte</i>			Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Centro			Leaves	N				?	Santiago BV	S Rabil	
Chá de Abacute			Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional, kidney)		D	L	Marche municipal, santiago 50 C small bag	MS O	
Chá de Licinim /Liknus	Licinim Tea		Leaves	N ?	Medicinal (traditional tea)	Drying	D		BV	S Rabil	

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Chá de Ribeiro / Ribeira / Rebeira		<i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> L. 	Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional tea, childless women)	Drying	D	L	Boa Vista, Fogo Amelia Mindez Valeria, Buentrado, Santiago	S Rabil I O I AP	
Cidernia			Leaves								
Cidneria vilgote			Leaves		Medicinal		D	L	BV		
Cimbrão / Zimbro	Juniper	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> 	Fruits	N	Food Medicinal (traditional tea)	Drying	D	L	Marche municipal, Santiago 75 C small bag Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago Mercado Santa Cathrina 200 & 400 E bagss	MS O I In	
Colarau	Achiote	<i>Bixa orellana</i> 	Seeds	N-E	Food condiment		D	L	Ecocentro, Sao domingues	O	
Congo	Wild bean			N	Food		D	?	Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	O	See photo
Conifera	Conifer			E	Timber		D	?		Stats Biodiv report 2015	!% agorofrest ry pspecies in CV
Cravo breu			Flowers?	N	Medicinal		D	?	Amelia Mindez Valeria, Buentrado, Santiago	I O	See photo
Creolina			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	

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Crianca					Medicinal		D	A	Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Curcaison					Medicinal		D	A	Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Dorela			leaves	E	Medicinal (traditional)		D	L	Santiago Santa Catarina 100 E bag	MS	
Dragoeiro Draco/ Sang de draco	Dragon Tree	<i>Dracaena draco</i> <i>Dracaena cabo</i> <i>verdiana</i>	Cascas Sap	N En	Medicinal (traditional) Medicinal (traditional in grogo) Sap (historical trade) Cultural		D	L	Santiago São Nicolau Santo Antão	Romeiras et al 2014 I AP nursery	
Erva cidreira / Erva cideira		<i>Satureja forbesii</i>	Leaves	E ?	Medicinal (traditional infusão, dores de estômago e gases)		D	?	Santiago (Varandhina)	S I MS	
Erva doce Funcho ?		<i>Anethum graveolens</i> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional)		D	L	Mercado municipal 100 E bag/bunch Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	MS I AP	
Erva ceterio			Leaves	N	Medicinal		D	L		I AP	
Esprinta		<i>Diarist cineria</i>	Stems		Artisanal handicrafts (Weaving, baskets)	Drying Weaving	D A	L	Santiago	I O	

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Eucaliptos	Eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus</i> <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>  <i>Citadora</i>	Tronco Leaves raizes,	E	Casa de animais, combustivel p/animais, carvão ? Shade Food Medicinal (Oil, soaps)	Processi ng	D	L	Fogo Santiago Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago Mercado municipal, santiago E 150 small oil	Johnson et al 2005 Stats Biodiv report 2015 Johnson 2005, S MS I P SM	6% of AF species in CV
Fedegosa					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Fig Iemba		<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> 	Tree, fruit		Shade, fodder		D		Santiago (Association languera)	In	
Fig O sicômore	Fig	<i>Ficus</i> <i>Ficus sycomorus</i> 		N	Fuel firewood		D		Bao Vista	Neto et al 2020 Web	
Figueria brabo	Wild fig	<i>Ficus gnaphalocarpa</i> 	Wood	N Pr	Boat building (historical)	Processi ng	D	?	São Nicolau	Romeiras et al 2014 RCV	

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Flor de Carquesa					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Funcho		<i>Tornabenea bischoffii</i> (J. A. Schmidt) (Apiaceae) <i>Tornabenea depressa</i> K. Schmidt & Lobin (Apiaceae) 	Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional, skin problems)		D	L	Fogo	web RCV In	
Furemea		<i>Fultiola agame</i>			Medicinal		D		Serre Melegueta Santiago	In	
Gdreira			Leaves	N	Medicinal		D	L	Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	MS	
Gestibe		<i>Sancostema daltoni</i>		E-N ?			D		Fogo	In	
Goioaba	Guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i> 	Fruit	E-N	Food		D	L	Santiago	S	
Grevillia	Grevillia	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> <i>Grevillea</i> spp. 	Wood Plant	E-N	Timber Soil stabilization		D		Fogo	Stats Biodiv report 2015	1% agorofrest ry pspecies in CV
Herne tao					Medicinal		D	D	Fogo Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Inshofre				En	Medicinal (skin problems)		D	L	Cha, Fogo	In O	
Jacoba			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	

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Jatrofa Porgeria / Purgueria	Jatropha	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> 	Wood Fruits	E	Fuelwood (biomass), Medicinal (traditional, oils, soaps)	Oil	D	L	Northern Sanitgao, Fogo	O I Rivas-Martínez 2017	
Jinglano			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Lantana freira/ kambara		<i>Lantana camara</i> 	Woody parts Fruits	E-N	Artisanal Fuelwood Casa de animais, Alimentos p/animais carvão		D		Santiago Fogo	Johnson et al 2005 Romerias et al 2011 O In Tavares & Barros 2016.	
Lantisco		<i>Periploca laevigata</i> 	Latex Leaves	E En	Tanning leather (traditional) Medicinal (traditional)(gripe com tosse e diabetes (parte utilizada raiz, caulee folha: xarope fervido com água e açúcar – tomar 2 x ao dia antes das refeições). fodder		I		Santiago Fogo	Gomes 2008 In	
Laranja	orange	<i>Citrus sinensis</i> 	Tree Fruits	E	Food		D		Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago consists	Johnson et al 2005	
Larenje ?				E	Food		D		Santiago	S Montes	

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Lignnash / Linhachu / Linhacho / Linhaço		<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> 	Leaves Shrub/sm all tree ramos	E-N	Medicinal (dengue fever) Food fodder		D	L	Santiago (Achada falçaõ) Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	O In Romerias et al 2011	
Limão	lemon	<i>Citrus limonia</i> 	Tree Fruits	E	Food		D		Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago consists	Johnson et al 2005	
Língua de vaca	Cow tongue	<i>Echium hypertropicum Echium vulcanorum Echium stenosisiphon Webb ssp.</i> 	Shrub Leaves	N En Pr	Medicinal (traditional)		D	L	Santiago Fogo	O I AP I SM Gomes et al 2008	
Losna / Lasna / Lorna	Wormwood	<i>Artemisia gorgonium</i> 	Fruitas Leaves,	N En	Medicinal (traditional, anti malaria, fevers).		D	L	Fogo, Monte Velha, Boa Vista Santiago, BV 100 E bunch Santiago Santa Catarina 100 E	Silva et al 2011 Romeiras et al 2014 Gomes 2008 RCV MS I AP SM (Fogo, Boa Vista)	

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Losna-brabo		<i>Conyza feae</i> 	Leaves	N En Pr	Medicinal (traditional)		D			Gomes 2008	
Madroni			Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional)		D		Santiago	I AP	
Maguey	maguey	<i>Furcraea Foetida</i> 		E	Fuelwood		D	L	Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago	Johnson et al 2005	
Malagueta-de-galinha margueto-di-galinha Podoreira Pontadeira		<i>Withania chevalieri</i> 	Shrub- leaves	N En	Medicinal (anti malaria)		D		Santiago Fogo	S Romeria et al 2016 Gomes et al 2008 web	
Malve / Malva / lolo-branco		<i>Lavatera cretica</i>  <i>Abutilon pannosum</i> (G.Forst.) Schltdl.	Annual herb leaves	N	Medicinal (tea)		D	L	Santiago Boa Vista	Romeiras et al 2011 I AP	
Manguire		<i>Mango ?</i>		E	Food		D		Santiago		

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Manipu			Leaves	N ?	Medicinal (colds)		D	L	Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	MS	
Marmelo	Quince ?						D	L	Mercado municipals, Santiago	MS, I (Rus Vas)	
Marmolano / Marmulano	Iron tree	<i>Sideroxylon marginata</i> 	Tree Leaves - leaves	N En Pr	Fuel firewood Medicinal (traditional, treatment fractures ósseas e dores no corpo (cataplasma e chá – ênfase às Leaves)		D	L	Santiago Fogo	S I AP O RCV Biodiv report 2015 Web	nursery productio n of over three hundred tree-size trres, the only dicotiledo nea endemic to Cabo Verde that, had not been propagate in situ or ex situ (nurseries or labs).
Marmona			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Marve		<i>Maspoco ?</i>			Medicinal		D		Fogo	In	
Mas Tordo				N	Food		D		Boa Vista	S Rabil	
Massciligina				En	Medicinal		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	
Material / Mageriauo			Leaves	?	Medicinal (tea)		D	L	Boa Vista (Assoc Tamabra)	I	

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Mato boton / Mato botão		<i>Globularia amygdalifolia</i> 	Leaves Frutas Cimentes	N EN (Endan gered IUCN)	Medicinal (traditional)		D		Santiago (Rua Vas, Serre Melegueta)	I AP S	
Mato branco		<i>Phagnalon melanoleucum</i>		N-EN	Medicinal		D		Fogo	In	
Mato sanfo anteo				N	Medicinal		D			MS	
Mel / Bekieria / Mel de abelha	Honey (bees = abelha)		Honey	N	Medicinal (traditional)(from bees living in rocks/ground in rocky areas, hard to find local honey now)		A	L	Fogo, Amelia Mindez Valeria, Buentrado, Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	I, O, Int MS	
Menher de Gristo			Tree	N	Ornamental tree					S Montes	
Mergueta de ligna					Medicinal		D		Fogo	In	
Mogno Africano	African mahogany	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i> 	Tree	E	Shade tree		D		Rus Vas, Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago	Johnson et al 2005 S O	
Molon bolo		<i>Globularia amygdalifolia ??</i> 	Fruit	N	Medicinal (traditional, skin, blood purifier)		D	L	Mercado municipal, Santiago Fogo	MS	

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		<i>Cucumis mel</i>									
Molon margos			Fruit?	N	Medicinal (traditional)		Web	L	Mercado Municipal, Santiago 50 E small bag	MS	
Monti					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Moringa	Moringa	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam 		E-N	Medicinal		D I	L	Santiago	I SM AP Romerias et al 2011	2015 hype, over- exploitati, became rare in wild Now little exploited around house/far ms
Mostarda / Mostardo		<i>Diploaxis antoniensis</i> 		N En	Medicinal Food		D		Santiago Top de Coroa	S Rabil I AP	
Mostarda preta				E-N	Medicinal		D			Romerias et al 2011	
Mostarda-brabo Mostarda-bravo		<i>Diploaxis glauca</i>		N En	Medicinal		D				

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		<i>Diplotaxis gracilis</i> 									
Mulga De Guarda-Chuva	umbrella mulga	<i>Acacia holosericea</i> 		E	Medicinal		D		Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago	Johnson et al 2005	
Mulher de Cristoe	Cristoe woman		Plant	N	Ornamentao		D		Santiago	S Montes	
Neem / Nim / Tendente	Neem	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> 		E	Fuelwood, medicinal (anti- mosquito)	Drying Soaps	D		Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago, Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	Johnson et al 2005 O	
Noui			Leaves	N?	Medicinal (traditional skin problems)		D		Mercado & Cafe Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	O	
Olivera			Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional oil, tea,)		D		Santiago	I AP	Tree species
Oricella	Lichen	<i>Roccella tinctoria</i> 	Lichen	N	tanning		A			Web	
Padje blanca			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	

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Padje corde			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Paia santa					Medicinal (traditional)		D		Santiago (Serre Melegueta)	In	
Paper					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Pimenta rosa		<i>Cillias moles ?</i>	Seeds	E	Food (condiment)	Drying	D	L	Cha, Fogo	In O	
		<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> 	Leaves	E	Forage		D	L?	Santiago	Lopes & Meyer 1993v	
Pinha		<i>Annona squamosa</i> 	Fruit	E	Food		D				
Pinho	Pine	<i>Pinus</i> spp. 	wood	E	Fuelwood		D		Mercado municipals, Santiago	Stats Biodiv report 2015 MS	1% agroforestry species in CV

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Piorno		<i>Lotus jacobaeus</i> <i>Lotus purpureus</i> 	Herb leaves	E	Medicinal (traditional)(febre e dores no peito e nas costas (chá – ênfase às Leaves)		D		Santiago	Gomes 2008	
Póo Sobe				N					Santiago	S Rabil	
Prelude baboga			Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional, mix with aloe Vera)		D		Marche municipal, santiago 50 C small bag	MS	
Preto	White fever tree				Medicinal		D		Santiago	I	
Prosopis	Prosopis mezquite	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> spp.  <i>spinaria</i> 	Tree	E-N	Fuelwood, charcoal		D	L (BV)	Santiago, Boa Vista (Bofareira, Achada Falcao)	O, S, In Stats Biodiv report 2015, Lopes & Meyer 1993	6% agorofrest ry species in CV
Purgueira		<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Tree leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional)(skin problems)	Oil	D	L	Rabil Boa Vista Santiago (Melegueta Santiago, banana	In O MS In	

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									lady house Agua de Gato Santiago – tree photo) Mercado Santa Cathrina Mercado municipal Santiago 250 E bottle		
Putona					Food (flour)		D		Rabil Boa Vista		
Rabagat			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Ratcha pedra					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Riccinou / Riccinau Ricino / Mamona / Bafareira djaqui	Castor, ricin	<i>Ricinus communis</i> 	Seeds	N E-N	Medicinal (oil)	Processi ng	D	L E (old)	Bao Vista, Fogo, Santiago	In MS O Romerias 2011	
Rico de coqueil					Medicinal		D	A	Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Rissimo				N ?	Medicinal	Oil	D	L	Santiago Santa Catarina 300 bottle E	MS	
Romanie			leaves	N	Medicinal		D	L	Santiago	I AP	
Rotch pedro			leaves		Medicinal (traditional diabetes)		D		Santiago Serre Melgueta	In	
Ruvalvo			Leaves ?	N	medicinal		D		Amelia Mindez Valeria, Buentrado, Santiago	I +O	See photo
Sabão-de-feiticeira / Erva-de-s.joão		<i>Celsia cystolithica</i>	Leaves	E	Medicinal (traditional Tratamento de febre (suco das Leaves em solução aquaosa, utilizada no banho)		D		S. Antão, S. Vicente (extinta) S. Nicolau, Boavista (extinta), Maio (extinta), Santiago, Fogo	Gomes 2008	

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Saião		<i>Aeonium gorgoneum</i>	Tree								
Sabon de calpipi				En	Medicinal		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	
San Caetano		<i>Momordica charantia</i> 	Seeds	N	Medicinal (traditional dog ticks)		D		Mercado & Café Nana, Orgãos, Santiago	O	See photo (orange flower vine)
Pimenta rosa		<i>Schilus molis</i> ? <i>Scarcostema dalchstan</i> ?	Fruit	N	Food		D	L	Cha de Calderias sold to tourists in season	In	
Seda Árvore de Algodão	Silk cotton tree	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> 		E					Água de Gato Watershed, southern Santiago	Johnson et al 2005	
Septa traeta				En	Medicinal		D		Cha, Fogo	In O	
Serente cor					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Seta		<i>Bidens spp.</i>	Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Sizal Carapate-manila	Sisal	<i>Agave sisalana</i> 	Leaves Stems	E-N	Casa de animais, Artisanal (ropes, hats, baskets)	Processing weaving	D	L	Santiago Fogo	O I MS In Romeiras et al 2011	

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Sphinho branco Espinho-preto	Black acacia	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> 		E-N			D	L	Santiago (Nursery Flor de Lakan)	In	
Tagde			Leaves	N	Medicinal (traditional)		D		Santiago (Riua Vas)	I AP	
Tamareira	Date palm	<i>Phoenix atlantica</i> <i>A.Chev., Arecaceae</i> <i>Phoenix atlantidis</i>  <i>P. dactylifera</i> L. 	Fruits Leaves	N En Pr	Food Forage (goats), Handicraft (Hats, baskets, weaving)	Processi ng weaving	D A	L	Boa Vista, Santiago Nursery Flor de Lakan (50 Euro seedling)	Romeiras et al 2014 O Web Web S Monteiro et al 2020 In	
Tamarindos / Tamarindo / Tambarina	Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L., (<i>Fabaceae</i>) 	Tree Seeds	E-N	Shade Food		D A	L	Santiago Mercado municipal Santiago 100 E bag Nursery Flor de Lakan	Johnson 2005 I MS Romeiras et al 2014, 2011 MS In	

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Texeirinha		<i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> L. 	Texeirin ha		Medicinal (traditional tea, fractures)		D		Fogo	InIn	
Tortolho		<i>Euphorbia tukeyana</i> 	wood	N	Firewood, tanning		A D		Fogo	In Web	
Tortuge			Leaves	N	Medicinal		D	L	Santiago	I AP	
Tosa			Leaves		Fodder		D		Fogo	In	
Tres Maria		<i>Seasanum radiatum</i> <i>Shum & Thonn</i> 	Leaves	N ?	Medicinal (hair conditioning)		D	L	Santiago Santa Catarina 150 E	MS	
Tribina					Medicinal		D		Rabil Boa Vista	In	
Trie			Leaves	N	Medicinal	Dried (tea)	D			I AP	
Urzela / Urzella	Lichen	<i>Rocella tinctoria</i> DC. 		N	Dye (historically used)	Processi ng	A	I ?	Santiago Boa Vista	In Monteiro et al 2020	

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Uva-caneta Uva canec Uvo cornella	Chinese gooseberry	<i>Physelia peruviana</i> 	Fruits	E-N	Food		D		Fogo	In	
Xalie / Chloe / Shelie	Lemongrass	<i>Cymbopogum citratus</i> Stapf 	Leaves	N?	Medicinal		D	L	Boa Vista, Fogo	I AP	