Cooperative breeding in white helmetshrikes:

Helping for future benefits?

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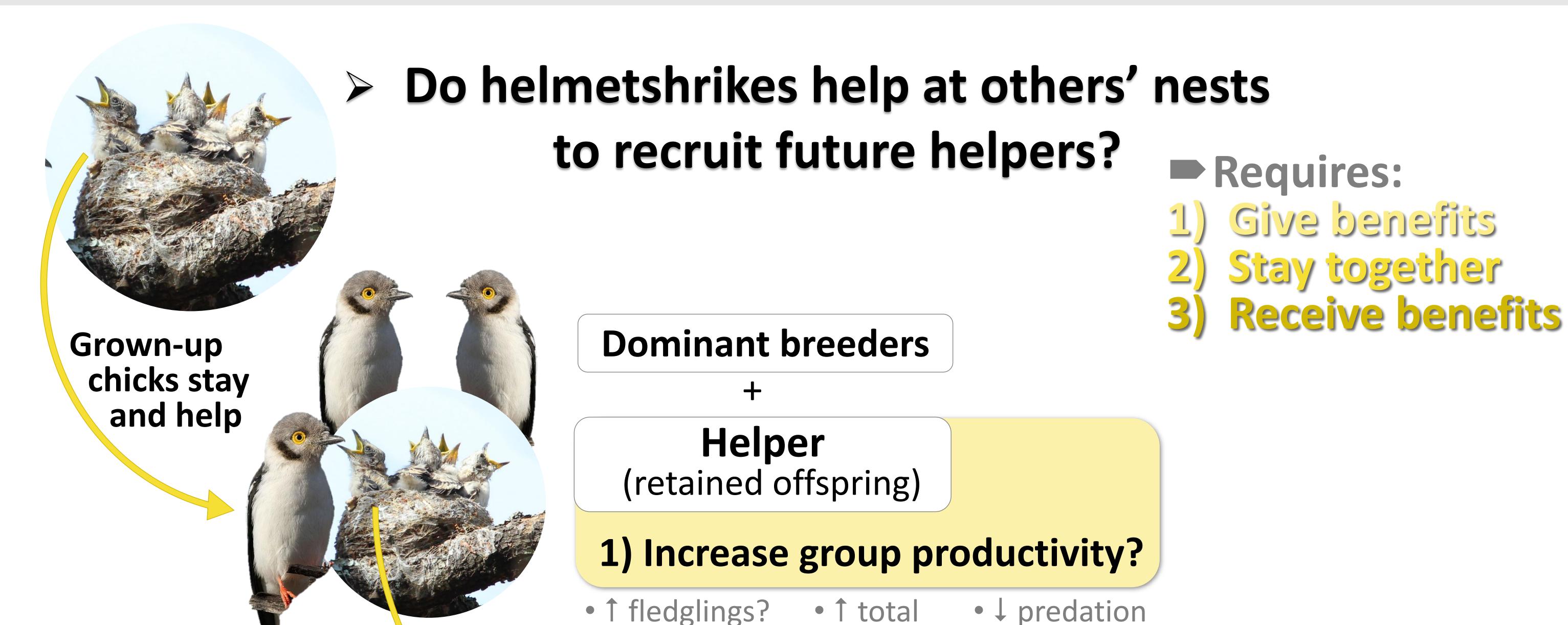
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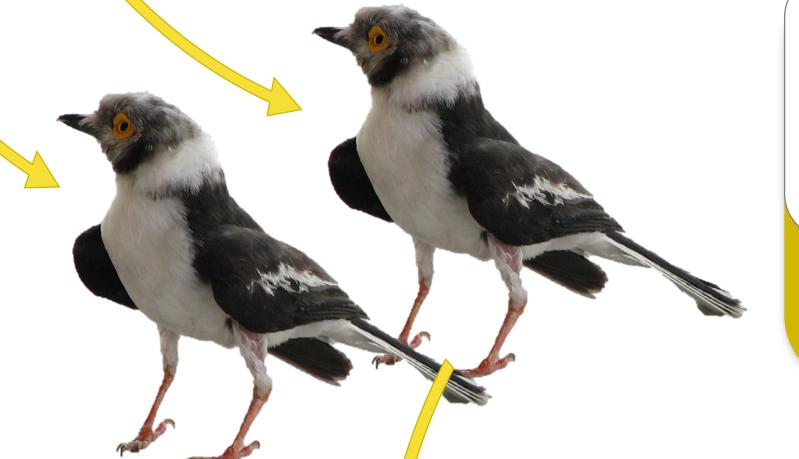
Why forego own reproduction to help raise others' young?

- → Classical explanations: Increase indirect fitness by helping relatives
- → Other benefits? Few studies investigated direct benefits like future reproductive success

Why white helmetshrikes (*Prionops plumatus*)? – They not only breed but also disperse in groups



2) Disperse together?



Disperser

(former helpers & helped siblings)

3) Benefits of joint dispersal?

risk?

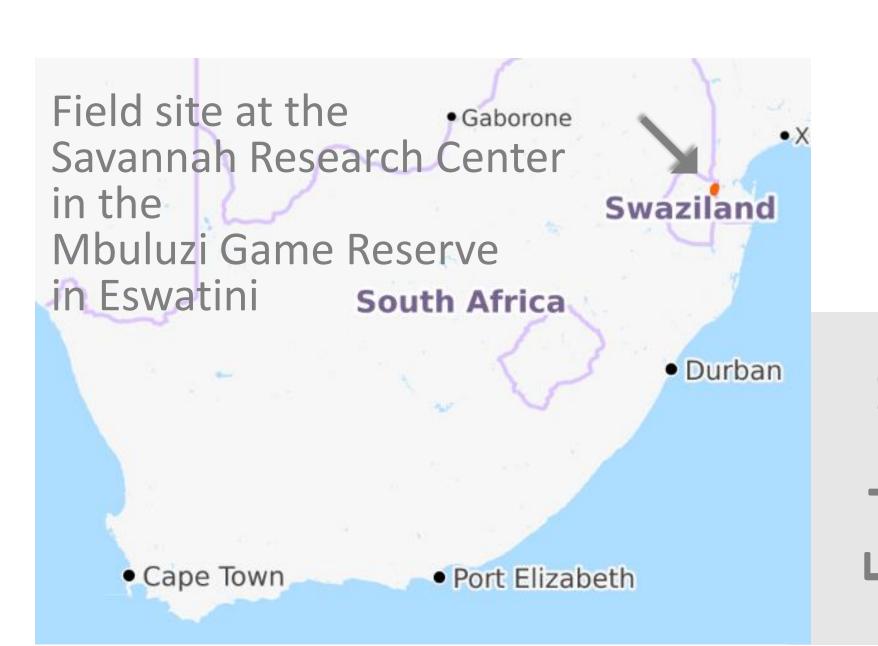
• 1 survival?

care?

• 1 condition?

2) Form new group with other sibling coalition?

• DNA analyses for relatedness among group members



Dominant breeders (former helpers)

Helper (helped siblings)

3) Increase group productivity?

steps

- Integrate future benefits in a model with other costs and benefits of a) staying vs dispersing and b) helping to raise someone else's offspring
- Investigate how environmental changes affect group dynamics, costs and benefits of helping







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