



Boosting
European Citizens'
Knowledge and Awareness
of Bio-Economy
Research and Innovation



BLOOM – Strengthening the public awareness of bioeconomy in EU regions

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Harriette Bos (WR, Netherlands)

European Week of Regions and Cities
7-10 October 2019, Brussels



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Framework Programme Grant Agreement n. 773983



What to expect from this session?

**About
BLOOM**

Bioeconomy

BLOOM hubs

Interaction

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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 773983.

About BLOOM

Objective: Raising awareness and enhancing knowledge on bioeconomy research and innovation

Duration: 3 years, starting in Nov 2017

Funding: Horizon 2020 (CSA), 2,4 million €

Partners: 12 partners from 8 European countries



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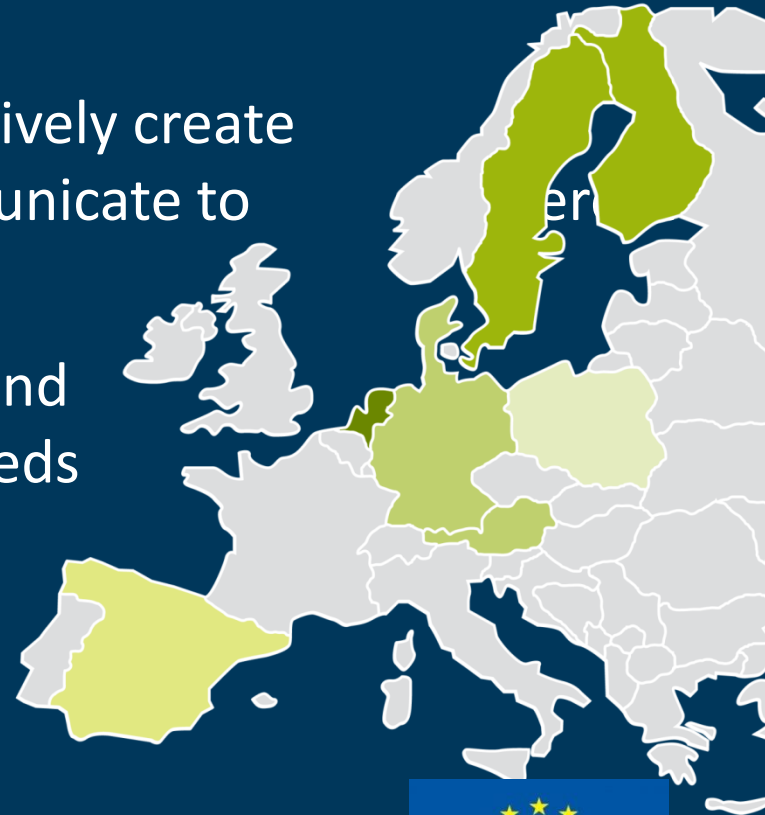
About BLOOM

BLOOM hubs

Five regional hubs foster public engagement in the bioeconomy

Co-creation: collaboratively create ideas on how to communicate to target groups

Outreach: co-created and adapted to regional needs



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About BLOOM

BLOOM school network

BLOOM School Box: new bioeconomy teaching resources for STEM classes, online available:
<http://www.scientix.eu/resources>

BLOOM MOOC: “Boosting bioeconomy knowledge in schools” in spring 2019. The course gave educators a fresh perspective into the bioeconomy field and its application in STEM subjects. The course content is online available: <https://bit.ly/BLOOM-MOOC>



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Dr Harriëtte Bos
Wageningen Research

Bioeconomy

EUWRC

Brussels 8-10-2019



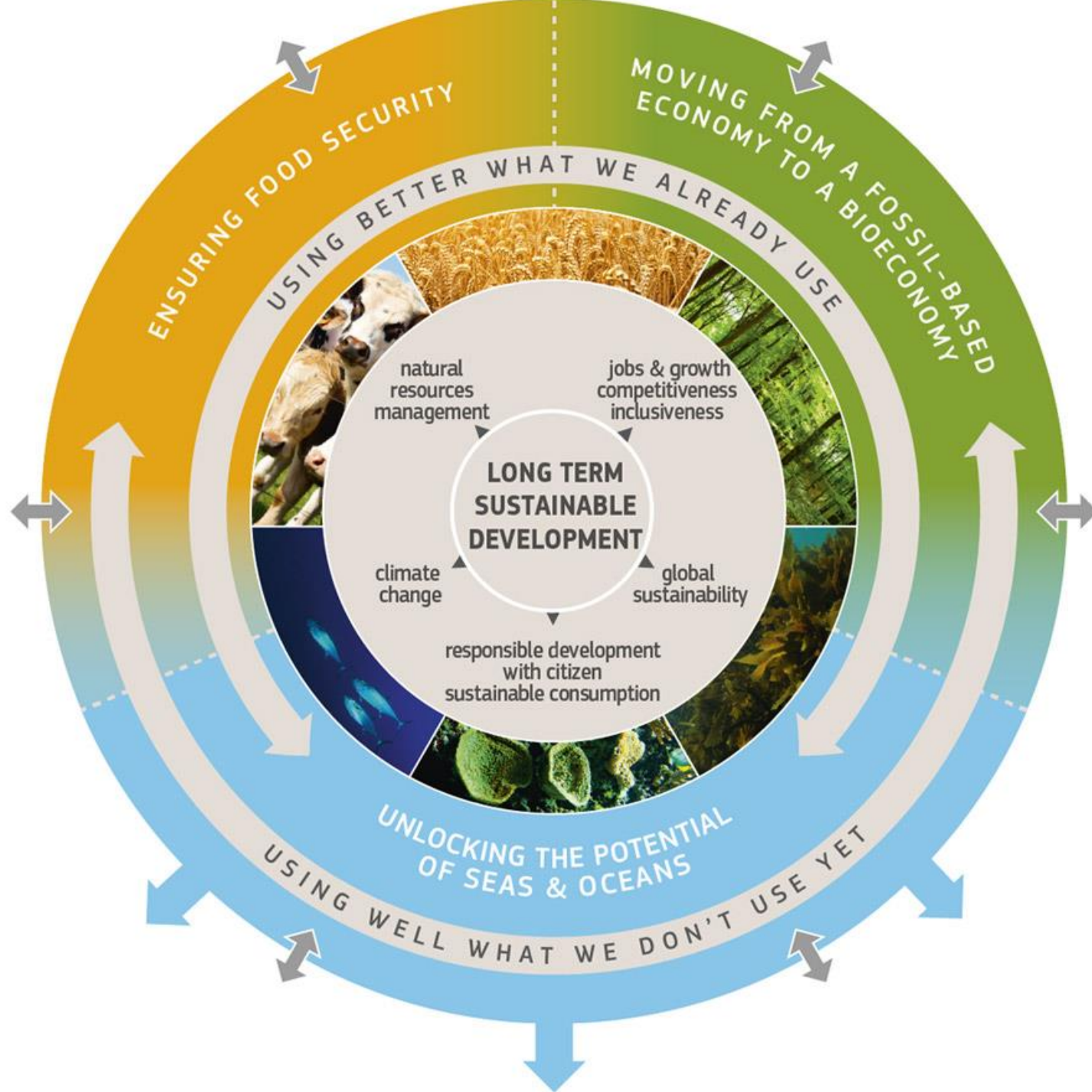
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What is bioeconomy?

EU definition:

- Bioeconomy is the production of renewable biological resources and the conversion of these resources and waste streams into value added products, such as food, feed, bio-based products and bioenergy.





Why a bio(based) economy?

- 30 years ago: agricultural overproduction in EU
- 20 years ago: environmental issues
- 10 years ago: oil supply, climate change, geopolitics, economic potential
- Now: circular economy and climate change

Review



Beyond agrification: twenty five years of policy and innovation for non-food application of renewable resources in the Netherlands

Harriette L. Bos, Sustainable Development and Food Security Group, Wageningen UR, and Biobased Products, Agrotechnology and Food Sciences Group, Wageningen UR, Netherlands
Maja A. Slingerland, Sustainable Development and Food Security Group, Wageningen UR, Netherlands
Wolter Elbersen, Biobased Products, Agrotechnology and Food Sciences Group, Wageningen UR, Netherlands
Rudy Rabbinge, Sustainable Development and Food Security Group, Wageningen UR, Netherlands



Bio(based) Economy

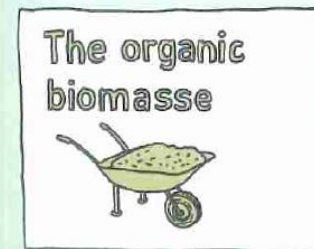
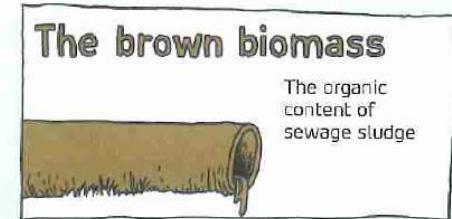
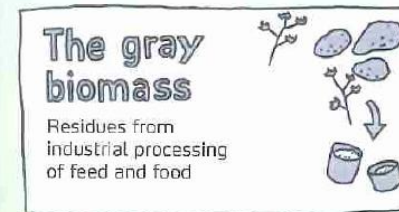
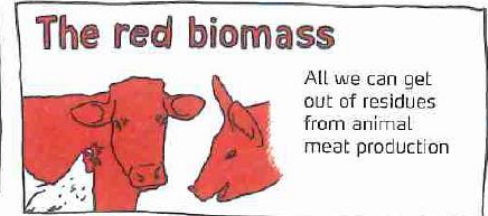
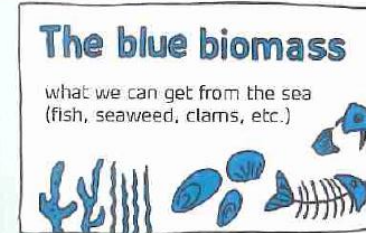
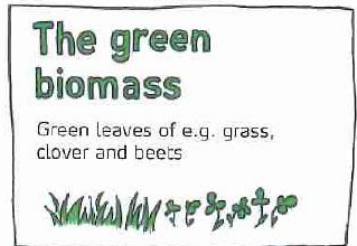
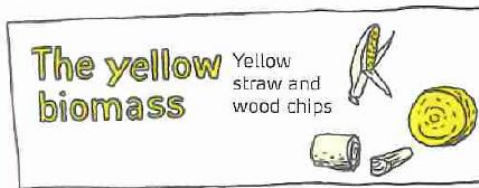
■ What are the present drivers for a Bio(based) Economy?

- Sustainable prosperity and employment: strong and green economy
- Positioning of our (EU) position in the world market
- Geo-politics, independency of other countries
- Reduction of energy, global warming, green house effect
- Innovation for a strong (sustainable) competitive position
- Flexibility of biomass resources and cost reduction in the future
- Efficient use of biomass resources



Biomass

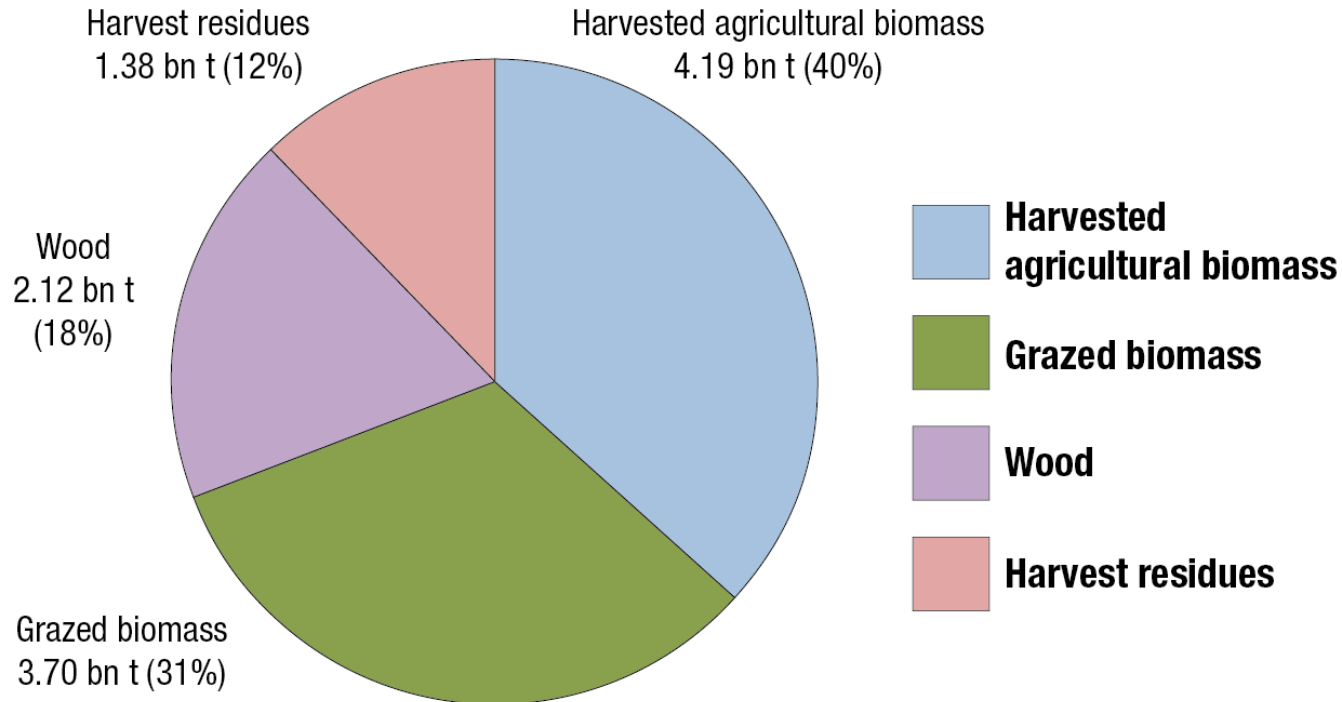
- The basis of Bioeconomy
- Crops, side streams wood, marine, etc



For all color types, great potential exist in collecting residues from the organic production; and there are exciting new opportunities by growing fungi or insects on biological debris. This creates new protein-containing biomasses!

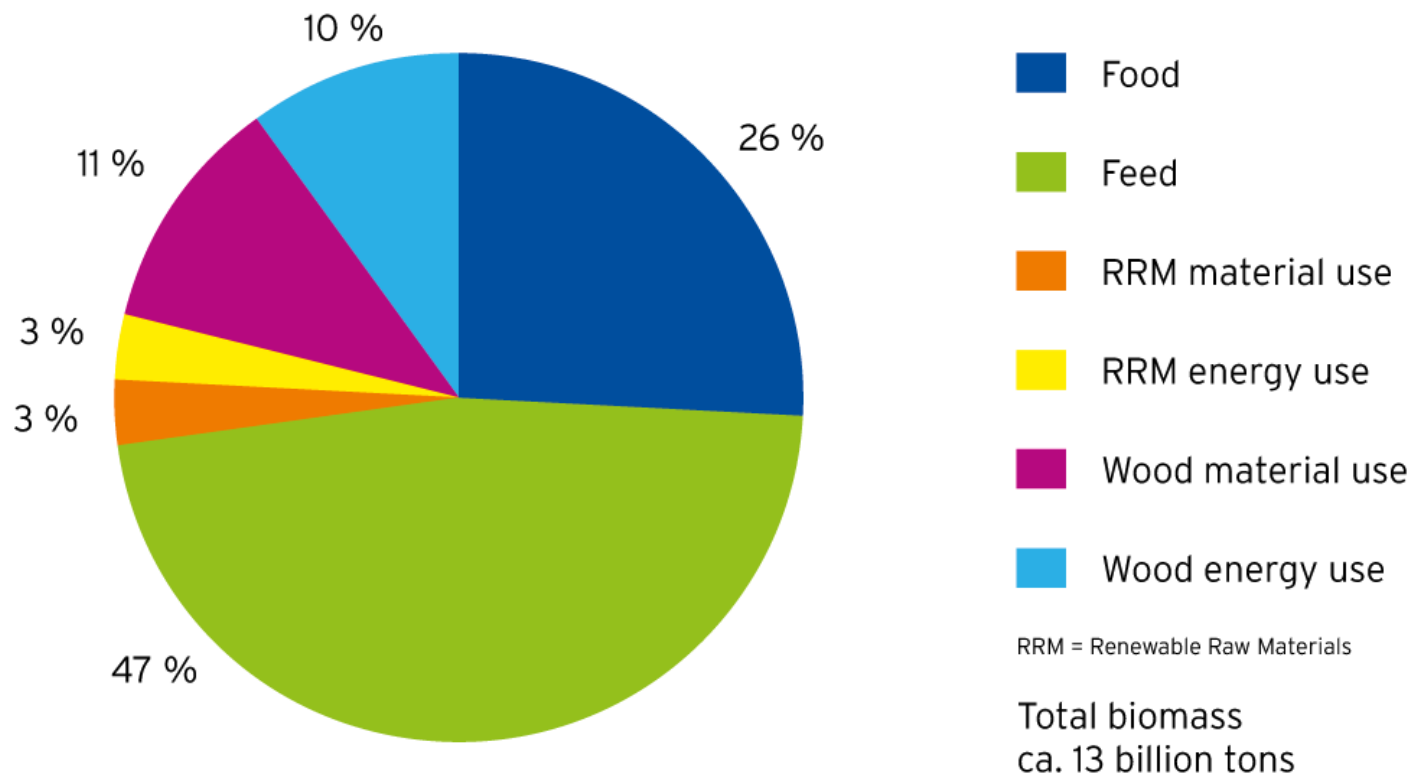
Global biomass supply 2011

**Global biomass supply 2011 by sources,
Total: 11.4 bn t dry matter**



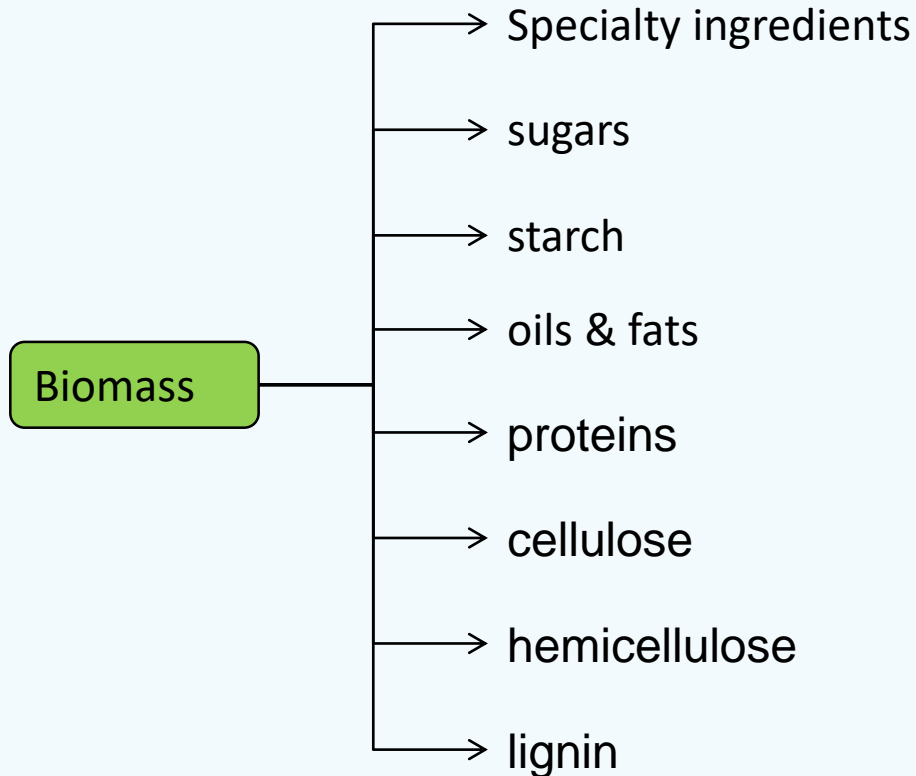
Application of harvested biomass worldwide

Worldwide use of harvested forestal and agricultural biomass 2008



What can we do with biomass

Composition:



Application:

food

feed

energy

materials

chemical building blocks

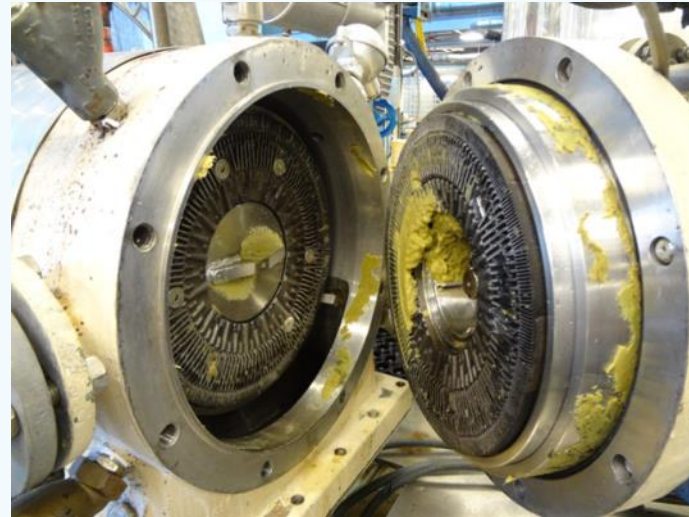
Classification non-food applications

Green resources supply us with:

- Materials:
 - *fibres* for paper, fabrics and composites
 - *wood* for timber and energy
- Substances:
 - *starch* for plastics, glues and additives
 - *bio-oil* for paints, inks and transport fuels
- Chemical building blocks:
 - *lactic acid* for additives and polymers
 - *ethanol* for fuel and plastics
 - *furans* for resins and fuels



Tomato stems for cardboard



Dia: Edwin Keijsers



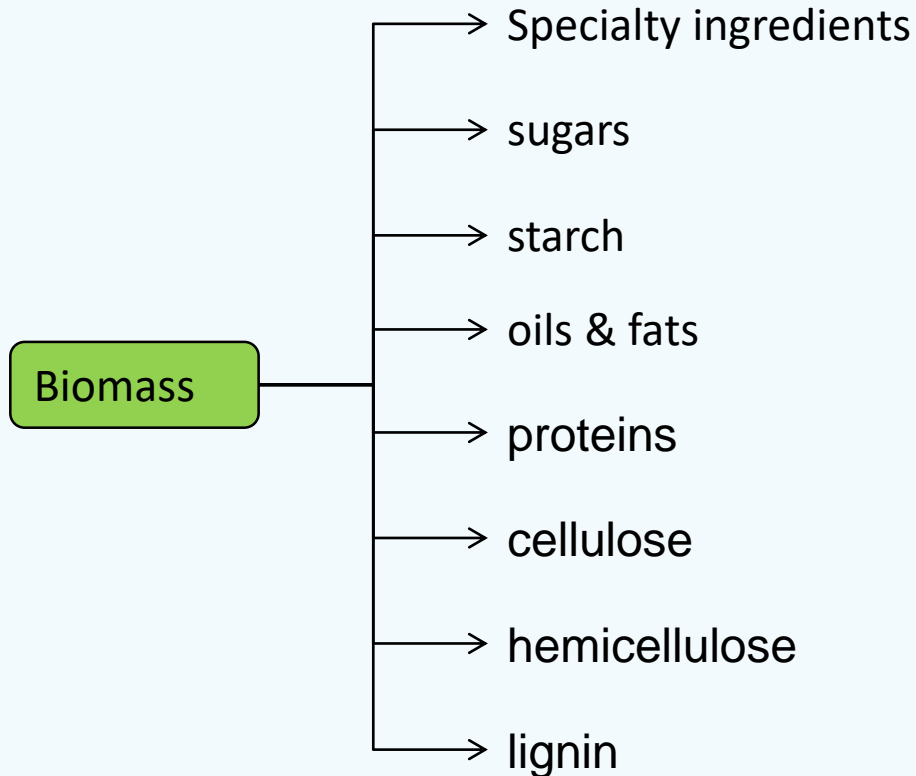
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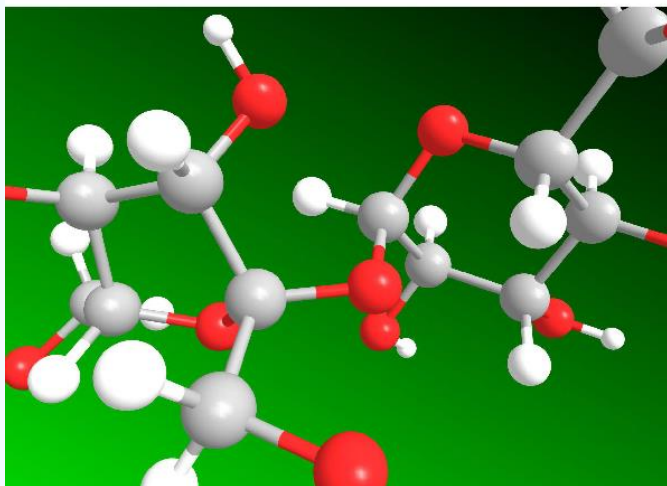
materials

chemical building blocks

Can we replace all petrochemical products

Green building blocks for biobased plastics

PAULIEN HARMSSEN AND MARTIJN HACKMANN



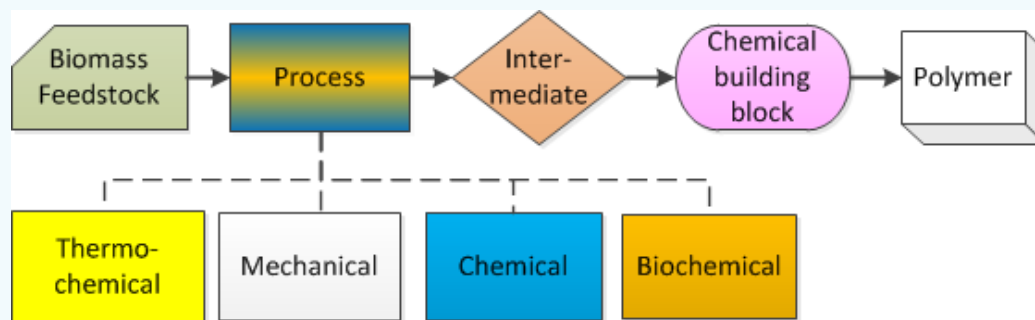
Perspective



Green building blocks for bio-based plastics

Paulien F. H. Harmsen, Martijn M. Hackmann and Harriëtte L. Bos, Wageningen UR-FBR, the Netherlands

Received August 5, 2013; revised November 25, 2013 and accepted November 29, 2013
View online at Wiley Online Library (wileyonlinelibrary.com); DOI: 10.1002/bbb.1468;
Biofuels Bioprod Bioref (2014)

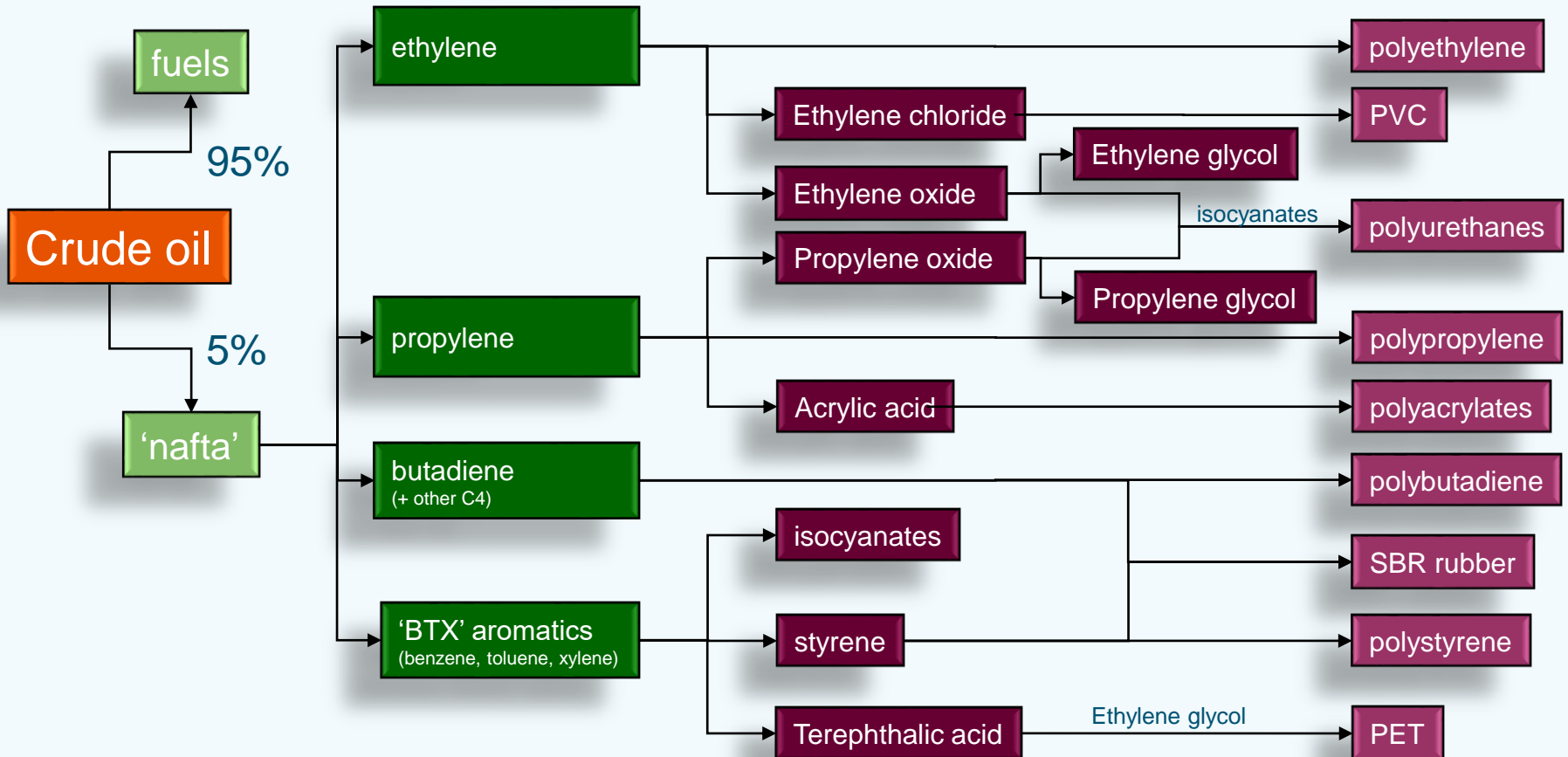


Yes, we can



Present petrochemical industry

- Based on only few 'platform chemicals'



Drop-in versus new products

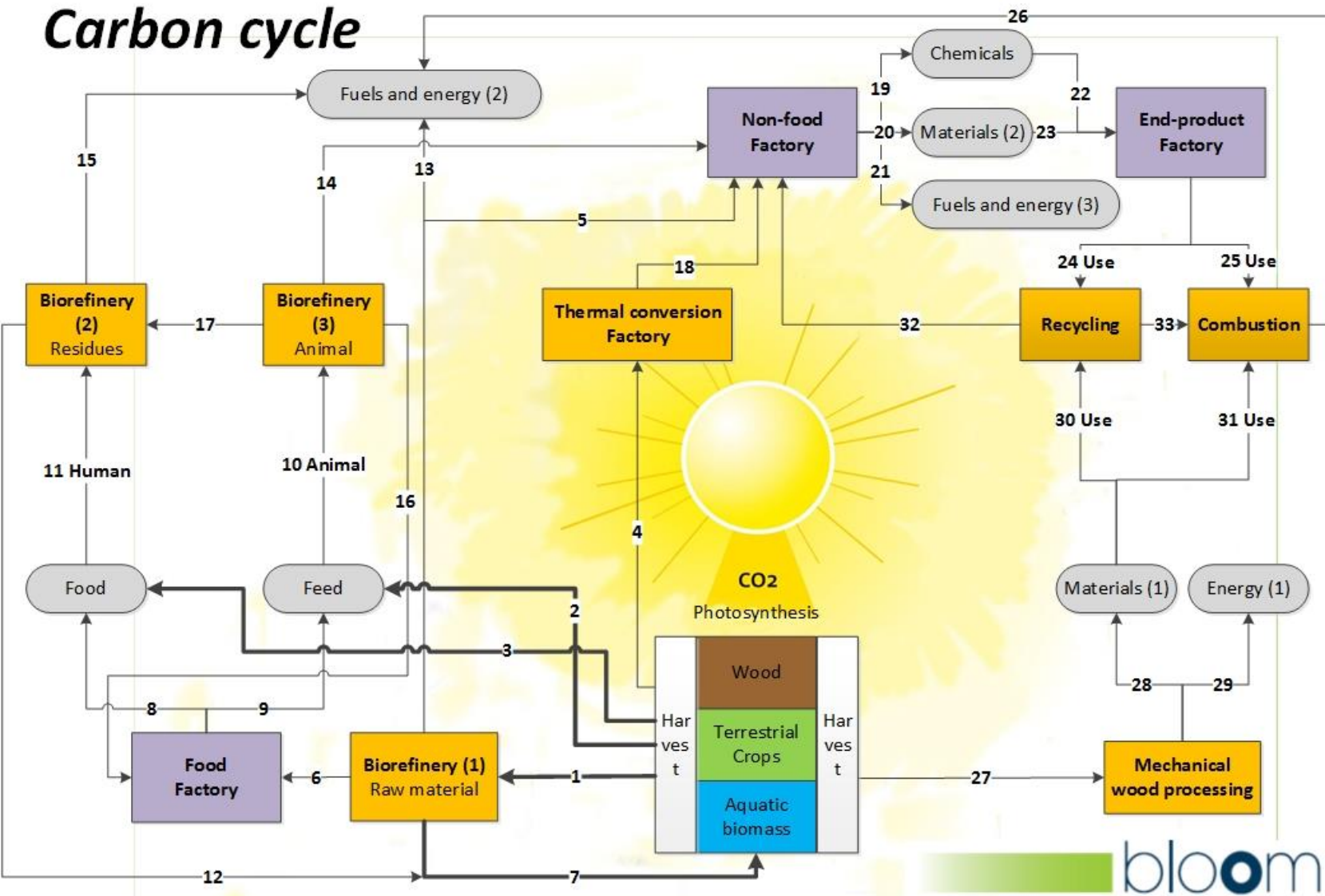
- **Drop-in** chemicals presently mainly based on sugars or vegetable oils.
 - Drop-in chemicals: current industrial infrastructure
 - Bio-based plastics:
 - Same processing characteristics and properties
 - Established market
 - Recycling in current separation process
- **New** bio-based chemicals:
 - New building blocks (difficult/impossible from fossil)
 - New biobased plastic with unique characteristics
 - New market



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General overview of the bioeconomy

Carbon cycle



BLOOM Hubs

- Bloom hubs focus on different parts of the bioeconomy scheme
- Bloom hubs relate to the regions by focusing on subjects within bioeconomy that are relevant for that region



BLOOM hubs

Five **BLOOM hubs** form communities of practice. They are led by consortium partners who invite and involve network partners, such as regional triple helix partners and other bioeconomy stakeholders.

Austrian & German Hub

Area: Innovative circular materials

Spanish Hub

Area: Food and Agriculture

Nordic Hub

Area: Wood based products

Dutch Hub

Area: Bio-chemicals and bio-plastics

Polish Hub

Area: Food and Agriculture

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BLOOM hubs

Interview with

Remco Kranendonk (Dutch hub, WR)

Norbert Steinhaus (German hub,
WILAB)

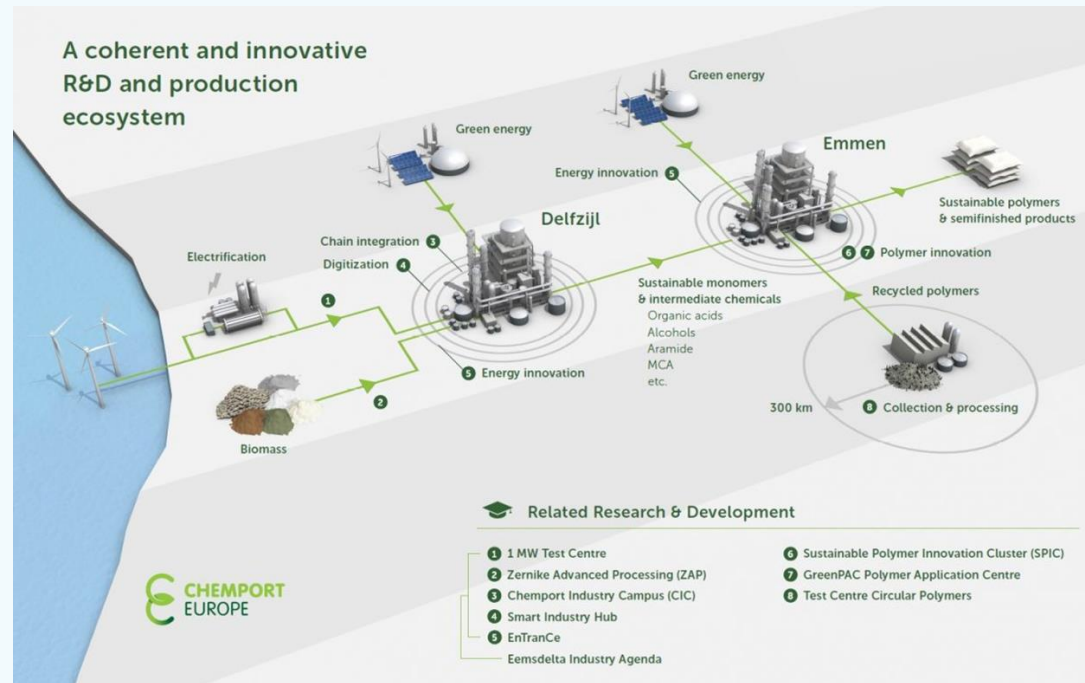
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Regional Hub North of the Netherlands

Regional Innovation Strategy

- Bioplastics – focus on yarn production
- Wood and sunflower oil – BioBTX – Glycerine – Terephthalic acid – Aramide yarn
- Recycling: rPet
- Potentials on valorisation of sugars (beets)



Regional Strategy

Facilities:

- Emmtec Industry & Business Park
- Chemport Industry Campus Emmen
- BERNN – cluster of research and education partners
- NHL Stenden Biobased Lab facility

Sustainable Fibers and products:

- bioPET30 and bioPET100 (EFRO project bioBTX)
- PLA yarns (compostable tie up yarn)
- PBS bio degradable yarns
- rPET industrial fibers (ropes, nets, small fabrics)
- rPET carpet yarn (BCF)
- rPET textile Yarns (fine titer)
- rPET flame out yarns



Stakeholders

Who is active in BLOOM – from triple helix to quadruple helix

- Government (Municipality of Emmen, Provinces of Drenthe and Groningen)
- Research and educational institutions: NHL Stenden HEI, vocational training
- CSO: IVN, NMF, SBB environmental
- Business: Emmtech Campus
- Intermediates: organizers of sustainable events
- Communication specialists

Identified Barriers and Needs

- Reach out to general public
- Biobased economy school modules
- Scale up business activities
- Attract talent, investments
- Enhance the regional profile



Co-Creation and Outreach

- Educational materials for schools and students in Emmen region
- Masterclass for different target groups
- Gallery Walks: exhibition with information panels about bioeconomy in general and bioeconomy in Emmen Region
- Biobased cups at events and festivals
- Dutch Design Week: www.ddw.nl



Contact - Links

Hub Coordinator

Remco Kranendonk, Wageningen Research

Remco.Kranendonk@wur.nl

<https://www.chemport.eu/>

www.greenpac.eu/en/

Stay tuned – Join – Participate!



Interview questions

BLOOM hubs

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Interaction

Questions and answers

Interact with BLOOM

Visit our Stand Green 04

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**Thank you and
stay
connected!**

Stay updated how BLOOM is engaging EU citizens and civil society in the bioeconomy via the project website, our **newsletter** and social media:

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YouTube: [BLOOM Bioeconomy](https://www.youtube.com/BLOOMBioeconomy)

Podcasts on Spotify

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