

A SUMMARY OF  
RAINFALL, PAN EVAPORATION  
and TEMPERATURE DATA  
at PAN EVAPORATION STATIONS in  
MALAWI

ANNEX II

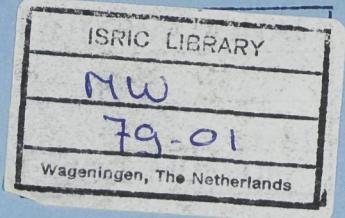
CENTRAL REGION

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A SUMMARY OF

RAINFALL, PAN EVAPORATION and TEMPERATURE DATA  
at PAN EVAPORATION STATIONS in MALAWI.

Annex II  
CENTRAL REGION

by: J. van der Velden

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND  
NATURAL RESOURCES.

August 1979,  
Lilongwe.

Water Resources Department  
Dept. of Agricultural Development.

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Table II. List of EVAPORATION STATIONS (closed and open) situated in the CENTRAL REGION.

Meteo. office nr.	Station name	Lat. (S)	Long. (E)	Grid ref.	Start year	End year	Alt. (m)	Pan type	Report nr.
742	Chipoka	13° 59'	34° 11'	XV 641 533	1952		475	A	21 ABCD
751 05	Chitedze	13° 59'	33° 38'	WV 692 546	1954		1095	A	22 ABCE
752 07	Dedza	14° 22'	34° 20'	XV 44 10	1956	1957	1585	K	23
752 04	Dedza - Chongoni	14° 19'	34° 16'	XV 362 167	1957		1615	K	23 ABCE
742 01	Dwangwa	12° 33'	34° 06'	XB 23 16	1971		490	A	24 AB
751	Kamuzu Dam	14° 10'	33° 29'	WV 692 334	1975		1095	K	25
731 13	Kasungu	13° 02'	33° 29'	XA 526 598	1961		1310	A	26 ABCD
731	Lifupa	13° 03'	33° 09'	WA 16 58	1978		1010	A	27
751	Lilongwe	13° 59'	33° 47'	WV 83 53	1951	1961	1035	K	28 AB
751 03	Lilongwe Airport	13° 59'	33° 42'	WV 754 565	1969		1135	A	29 AB
751	Lilongwe - Capital	13° 57'	33° 48'	WV 854 582	1974		1105	A	30
741	Malomo	13° 09'	33° 50'	WA 907 471	1978		1080	A	31
741 03	Mchinji	13° 49'	32° 52'	WV 874 748	1976		1190	A	32
772 01	Ntcheu	14° 49'	34° 38'	XU 765 613	1956		1130	A	33 ABCE
741 01	Nkhota Kota	12° 56'	34° 17'	XA 389 712	1952		475	A	34 ABCE
742 02	Salima	13° 47'	34° 28'	XV 5 7	1951	1961	500	A	35
742 02	Salima Airport	13° 45'	34° 35'	XV 712 792	1961		510	A	35 ABCE
77	Tsangano	15° 04'	34° 36'	XU 728 218	1978		1675	A	36

## RAINFALL at CHIPOKA - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3						
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x						
1953	92	2	14	22	101	0	23	6	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	19	0	9	15	5	x					
1954	38	161	46	4	104	8	30	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	126	145	614						
1955	x	x	x	233	173	64	93	64	0	0	7	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	0	x	x	x						
1956	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	67	71	95	71				
1957	64	170	137	103	109	21	35	65	57	100	22	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	64	55	1040					
1958	197	29	106	x	x	x	x	x	x	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	85	54	x				
1959	13	111	80	130	87	116	84	16	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	1	15	136	9			
1960	9	10	85	62	90	141	42	124	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1	30	127	770				
1961	10	172	161	69	87	160	525	5	190	154	18	0	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	21	0	81	53	30		
1962	70	170	41	35	62	2	5	142	130	12	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	3	17	42	46	98			
1963	104	44	30	181	96	42	120	74	12	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	121	5	13	47	69				
1964	167	49	50	36	41	0	3	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	7	29	14	456		
1965	109	114	58	45	173	16	120	7	50	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	13	70	
1966	19	68	18	33	193	74	32	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	18	23	85	29	630		
1967	126	56	92	34	79	49	14	15	39	40	7	58	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	33	16	49	753	
1968	29	80	83	24	110	22	21	6	0	73	35	5	0	0	8	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	
1969	80	62	139	21	24	76	73	82	21	62	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	50	219	115	1041		
1970	69	129	74	127	2	0	4	0	0	1	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	126	27	74	72	96	21	13	8	44	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	667
1972	49	80	25	2	60	185	11	6	109	0	3	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	61	41	37	737		
1973	57	30	64	4	89	52	2	54	31	80	8	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	721
1974	53	94	206	118	36	22	119	74	238	41	0	7	2	20	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1209
1975	47	22	61	19	43	90	100	16	5	18	3	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	602
1976	169	163	75	54	230	18	230	108	33	313	33	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	43	12	70	1558		
1977	72	69	38	76	4	107	55	55	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	14	20	32	1	80	80	740	

## PAN EVAPORATION at CHIPOKA - average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1952																																					
1953	4.3	3.2	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.5	4.5	5.7	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.7	9.0	9.9	5.7	4.9	5.0			
1954	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.5	6.4	5.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	8.0	x	x	x	9.0	8.1	6.7	6.4	8.0	7.2	
1955	x	x	x	1.5	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.2	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	9.0	9.7	6.4	6.2	6.4	4.1	5.1	3.6	
1956	5.9	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.4	3.5	4.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.7	7.4	8.8	5.9	8.8	7.4	6.8	3.8	4.6	5.1		
1957	5.7	3.1	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	6.4	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.8	9.7	10.8	6.2	3.9	4.6	
1958	4.8	5.2	3.1	x	x	x	x	x	x	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.5	7.7	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.7	6.0	9.0	9.5	6.0	9.0	
1959	6.3	6.5	6.1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.7	5.8	8.6	8.2	7.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	3.3	6.0	
1960	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.2	5.5	3.8	6.4	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	4.9	7.1	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.5	8.7	8.8	9.6	8.0	8.2	11.9	9.8	6.4	9.9	4.1	6.3
1961	7.5	7.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.1	4.7	3.7	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.0	6.9	7.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	
1962	4.8	2.7	3.4	5.3	3.3	5.9	7.1	4.6	2.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.4	7.2	5.7	6.2	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	4.2	7.0	2.7	
1963	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.6	1.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.9	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.4	7.5	8.6	9.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.5	3.7	3.8	
1964	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	4.9	6.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	7.2	x	8.0	7.5	8.6	9.2	9.1	8.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.6	
1965	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.3	6.3	7.4	4.6	
1966	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.5	5.1	5.3	4.0	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.1	8.1	8.3	7.0	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.7			
1967	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.7	5.2	6.3	5.6			
1968	6.0	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.4	7.3	6.4	5.8	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.1	5.4	7.0	8.0	8.7	5.5	4.3	x	x	x	
1969	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.5	6.8	4.7	3.4	
1970	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.0	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	5.4	3.3	4.9	3.2	
1971	3.0	2.7	2.5	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.1	
1972	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.5	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.1	7.1	7.3	8.1	8.2	9.2	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.6			
1973	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.7	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.8	7.9	5.8	5.5	4.2	
1974	3.3	4.2	5.1	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.0	8.0	6.1	5.2	3.5	5.0	
1975	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.9	4.0	2.6	6.0	5.1	5.5	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.3	7.1	6.9	5.9	4.7		
1976	4.3	3.9	x	x	x	x	2.9	4.1	4.7	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.0	8.3	6.1	5.7	4.8	
1977	4.7	4.1	3.3	5.1	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.0	5.6	7.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.3	

LOCATION: CHIPOKA (1952-1978)

mm / decade

120

100

80

60

40

20

5

Jul

Aug

Sep

Oct

Nov

Dec

Jan

Feb

' Mar

Apr

May

Jun

Jul

PROBABILITY	10	20	50	80	90	%	
	Rainfall	1300	1050	800	630	550	mm
Onset rains	18 D	12 D	30 N	19 N	10 N		
End rains	21 A	15 A	1 A	12 M	4 M		
Length	154	144	124	100	80	days	

---● Rainfall

+—+ Pan evaporation

E. P. Exceedance probability

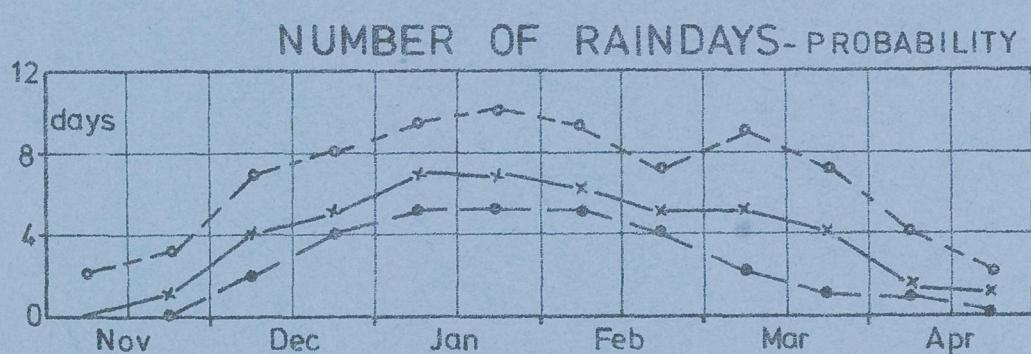
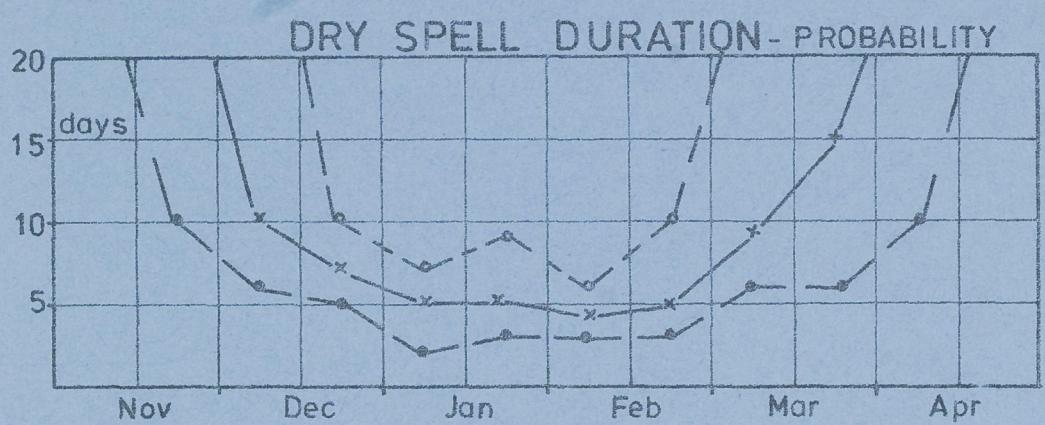
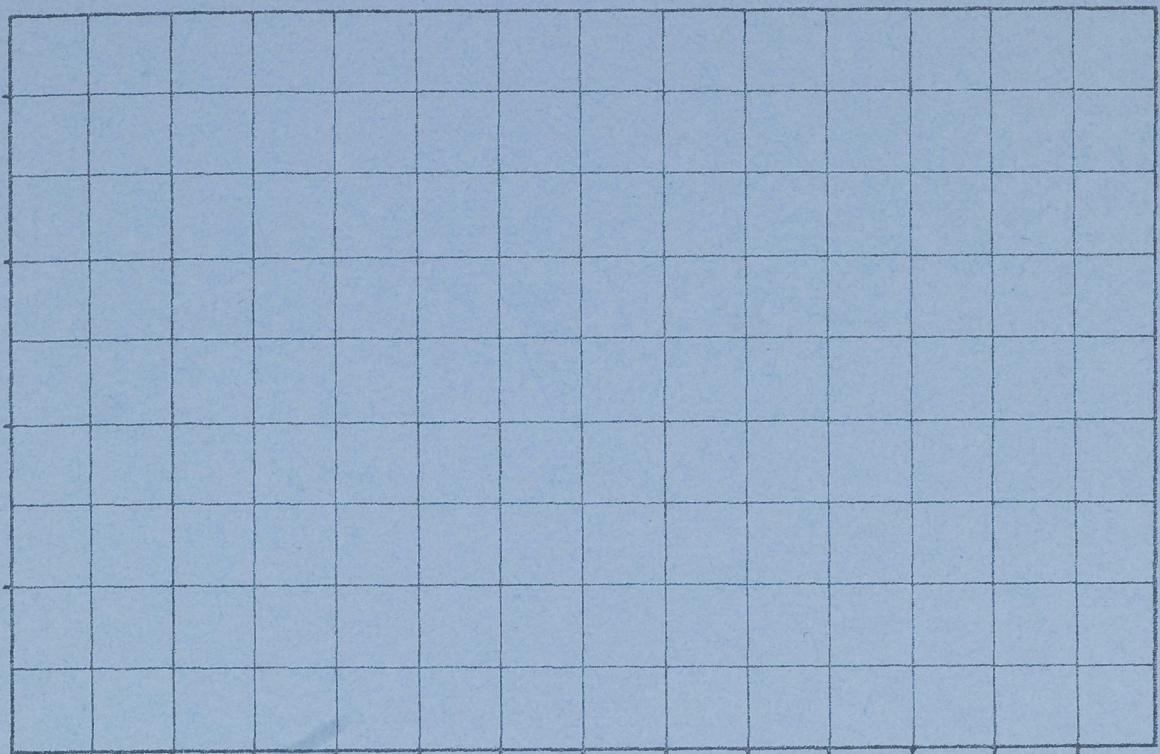
80 % E.P.

50 % E.P.

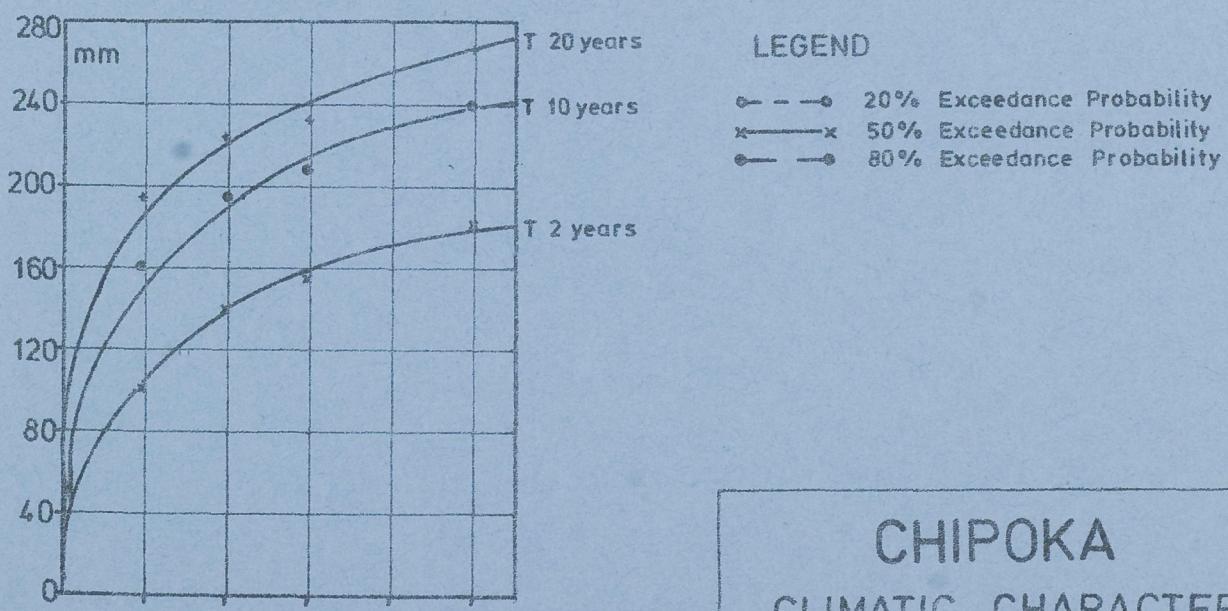
80 % E.P.

20 % E.P.

20 % E.P.



**DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY  
DAILY RAINFALL**



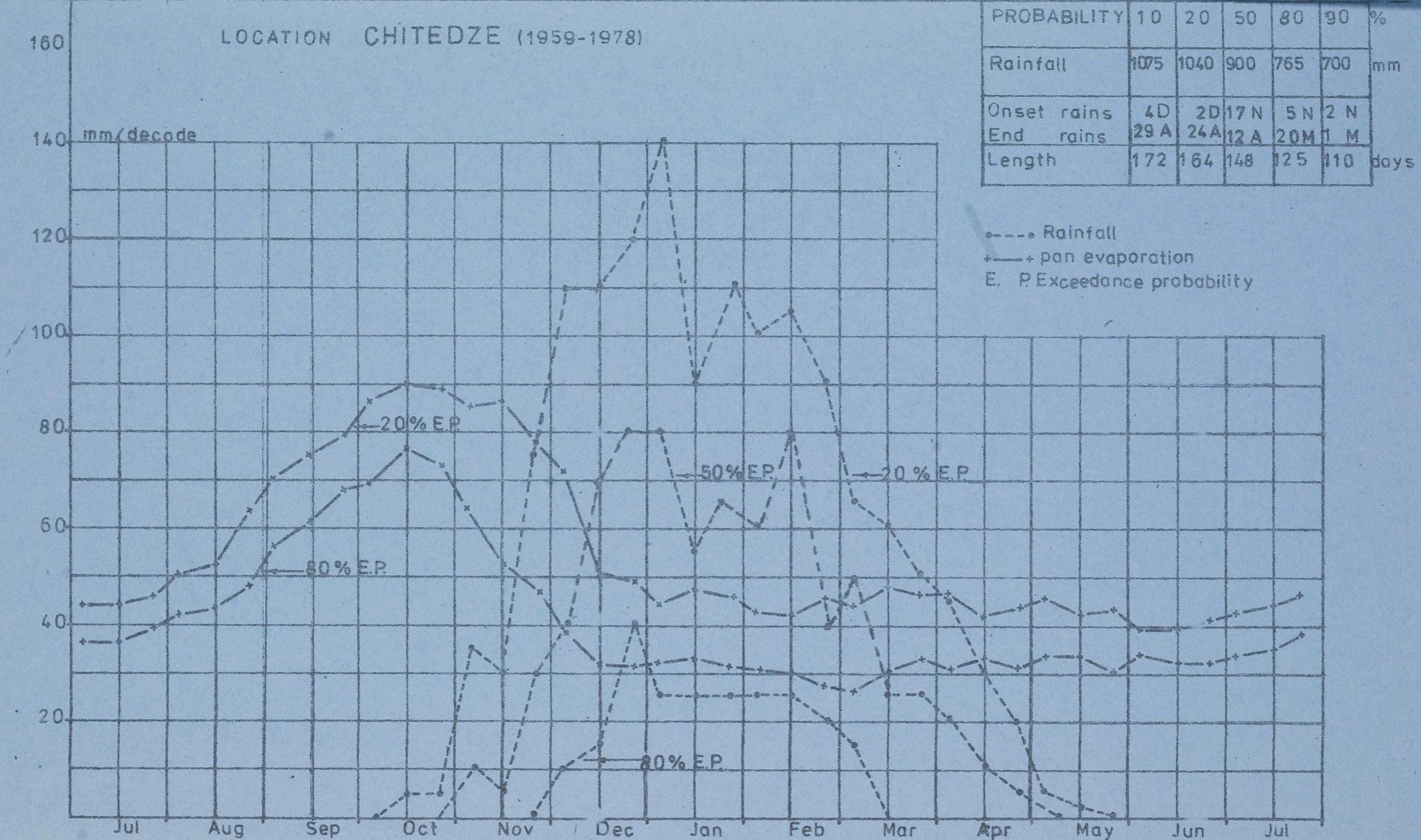
**CHIPOKA  
CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS**

## RAINFALL at CHITEDZE - Total for 10-day periods ( in mm).

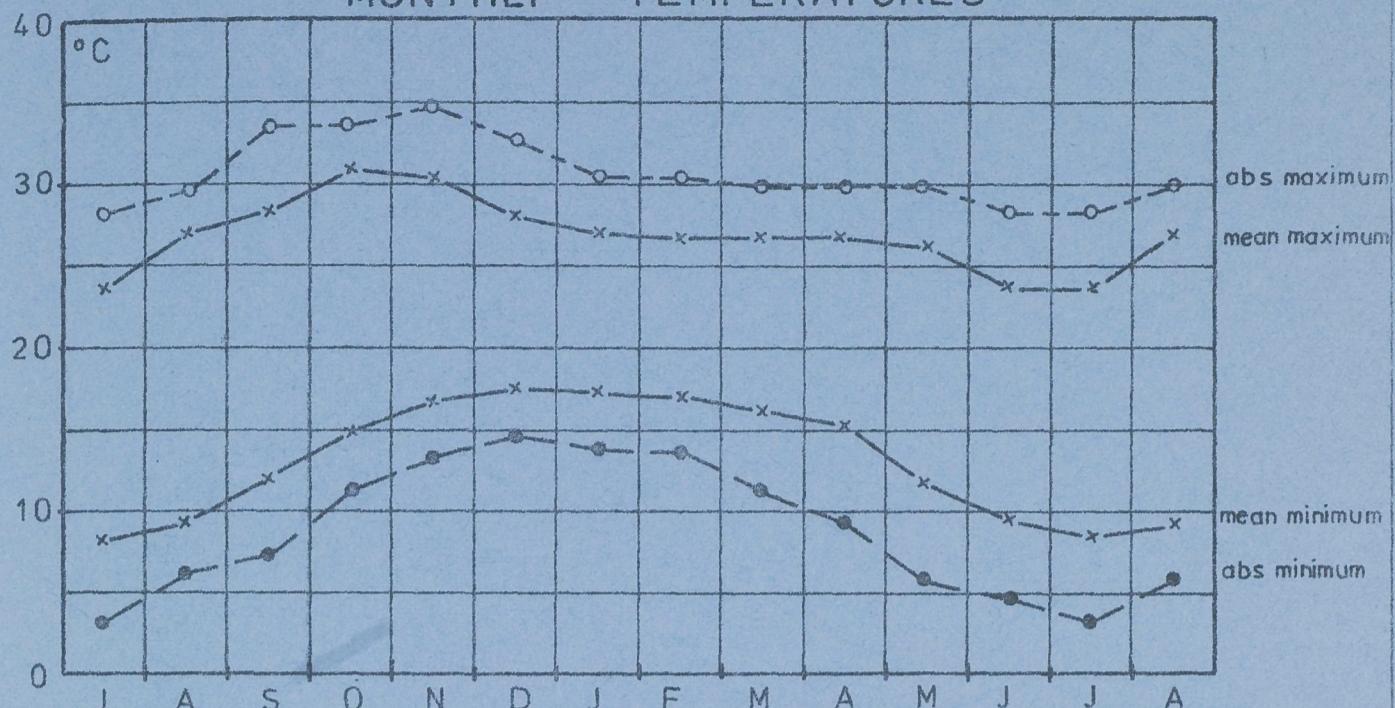
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			Total
1959	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1	7	0	12	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	7	17	0	3	18	111	116	x
1960	60	2	96	28	104	49	72	67	0	8	9	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	12	0	53	6	60	120	764	
1961	137	37	37	24	87	78	47	23	44	25	59	16	6	0	0	0	3	31	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	27	122	23	42	91	41	1004		
1962	185	88	56	57	79	34	13	59	61	14	33	12	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	53	23	8	147	5	105	1037				
1963	86	36	24	75	35	88	62	40	33	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	28	88	9	53	82	798			
1964	25	108	203	102	109	188	10	6	17	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	6	53	8	43	53	942		
1965	80	56	64	147	126	15	52	12	27	6	9	31	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	6	74	12	83	836			
1966	14	46	2	69	77	34	58	1	10	0	7	3	0	18	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	5	28	12	33	118	46	605			
1967	22	58	49	22	81	39	31	178	22	10	33	9	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	32	1	33	37	11	103	688		
1968	77	55	75	43	25	13	53	16	3	36	7	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	2	19	113	113	79	132	896		
1969	155	44	68	42	24	2	7	0	20	60	14	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0	2	3	100	215	73	841		
1970	34	13	216	165	24	30	22	8	0	17	9	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	0	72	195	78	89	984		
1971	172	23	82	102	128	60	61	1	38	0	29	14	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	47	127	21	53	10	1005			
1972	92	71	80	19	38	89	52	0	47	47	42	40	12	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	14	0	20	0	60	32	29	102	894	
1973	65	43	98	6	42	31	12	60	33	67	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	36	0	19	6	93	88	714		
1974	90	56	145	64	116	33	8	63	166	42	17	5	37	54	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	29	112	98	20	1175			
1975	28	50	25	81	125	43	210	65	21	40	23	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	55	64	12	67	67	982				
1976	70	92	107	92	104	110	12	41	35	49	5	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	3	8	0	4	15	1	37	107	46	976	
1977	95	118	101	29	11	124	76	36	94	40	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	14	16	1	40	109	121	76	1115			

## PAN EVAPORATION at CHITEDZE - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

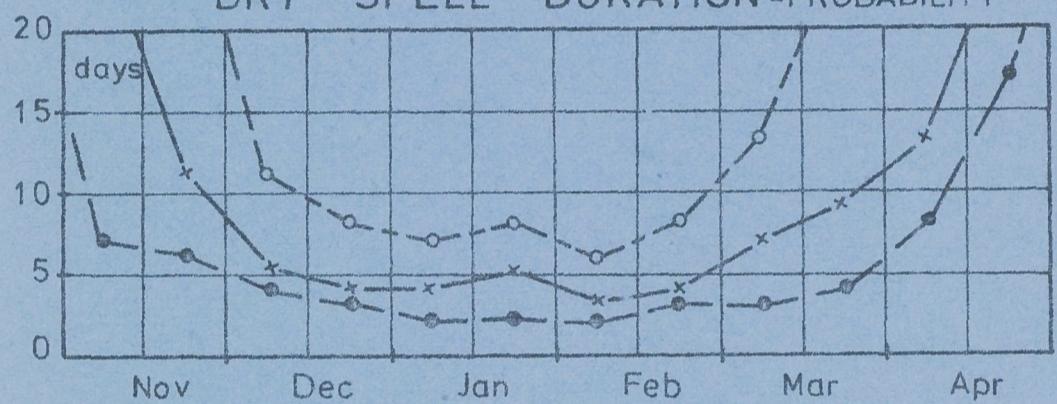
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1959	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.8	6.1	9.1	7.8	7.8	9.8	7.6	6.9	3.4	4.0	
1960	4.4	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.2	8.8	8.8	7.2	8.9	6.3	7.7	3.2	4.5	
1961	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.0	4.8	5.6	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	8.6	8.5	6.6	4.8	5.0	4.4	3.2	5.0	
1962	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	2.0	x	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.7	7.4	7.4	6.7	7.4	7.8	6.7	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.2
1963	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.5	6.6	7.6	7.6	8.9	10.1	9.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	
1964	4.2	4.3	6.6	3.6	4.1	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	6.4	5.7	6.8	7.8	7.7	8.8	9.9	8.7	9.0	3.8	5.1	6.8	3.9	
1965	3.9	7	3.4.2	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.9	5.6	7.6	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	5.3	5.3	4.0			
1966	3.2	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.0	8.9	6.2	5.2	8.6	4.5	5.3	
1967	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.9	4.2	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.9	6.6	7.3	9.0	8.4	8.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	5.4	6.7	5.4	
1968	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.2	5.0	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.4	7.9	5.6	4.5	4.7	3.1	3.2	
1969	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.6	6.2	7.3	8.4	8.7	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.1	4.0	3.0	2.8	
1970	3.9	4.1	4.1	2.3	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.5	9.0	7.8	6.3	8.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	
1971	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.3	2.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.2	5.3	5.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	
1972	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	8.0	5.9	4.6	4.8	5.5	
1973	4.3	5.0	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.3	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9	6.5	7.5	6.6	7.8	7.1	x	x	x	x	x	x	
1974	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.5	8.0	5.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	
1975	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.3	3.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.5	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.1	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.7	2.7	
1976	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	x	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	x	x	x	x	xx	x	x	x	x	x	x	7.5	4.8	3.1		
1977	4.4	3.9	2.2	3.8	5.7	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.7	



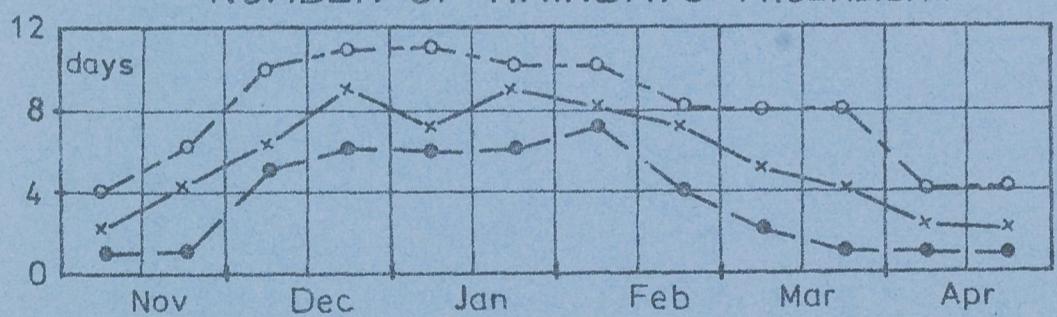
### MONTHLY TEMPERATURES



### DRY SPELL DURATION - PROBABILITY



### NUMBER OF RAINDAYS - PROBABILITY



#### RAINDAYS

1 Nov - 30 Apr  
(probability)

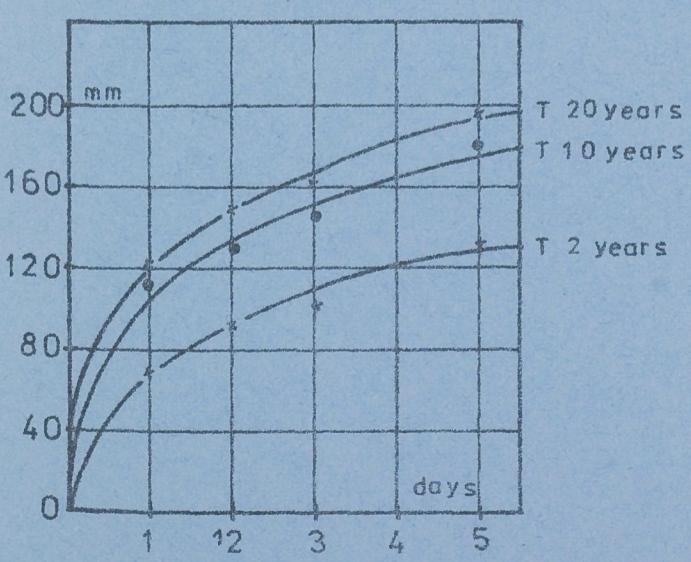
20% E.P.: 75 days

50% E.P.: 68 days

80% E.P.: 56 days

### DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY

#### DAILY RAINFALL



#### LEGEND

- - - - ○ 20% Exceedance Probability
- × - - - × 50% Exceedance Probability
- - - - ● 80% Exceedance Probability

**CHITEDZE**  
**CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS**

1964 - 1979

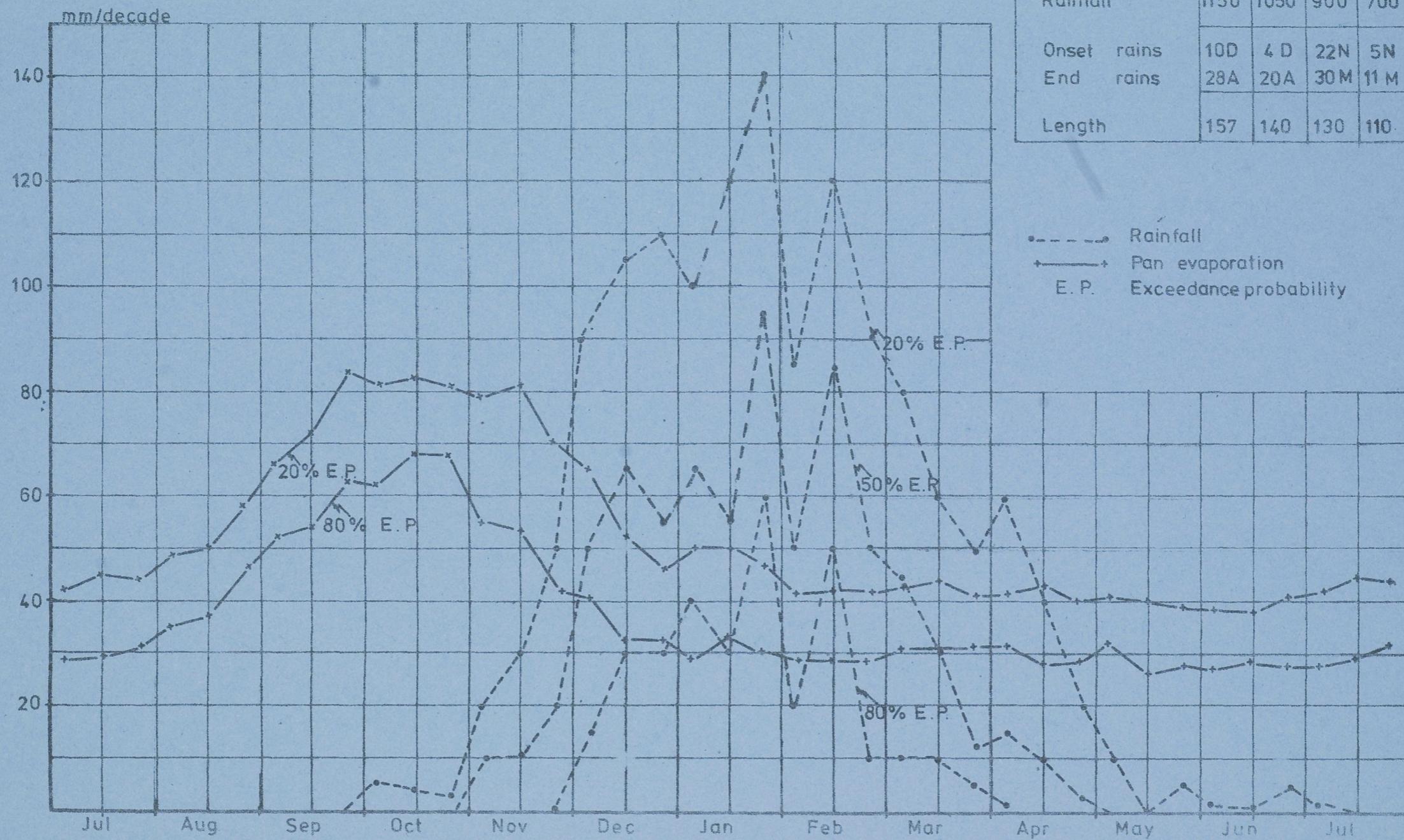
RAINFALL at DEDZA - Total for 10-day periods ( in mm ).

## PAN EVAPORATION at DEDZA - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

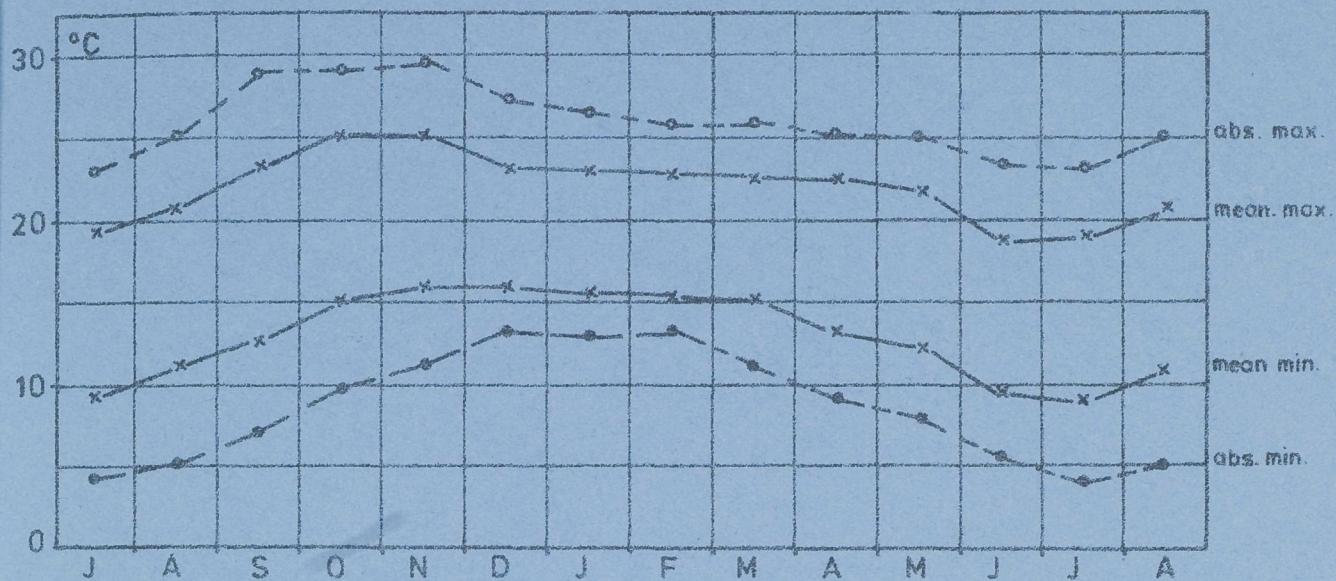
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1957	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	7.1	8.6	9.0	7.8	8.2	9.0	8.9	10.8	4.6	2.7	3.2	
1958	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.6	5.1	6.9	5.0	9.5	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.1	6.7	8.0	3.8	4.2	
1959	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.3	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.7	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.3	9.0	6.8	6.7	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.2	3.6	
1960	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.2	2.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.9	5.8	9.0	3.5	4.7	
1961	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	3.2	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.8	5.0	5.3	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.9	8.8	5.6	3.6	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.1	
1962	3.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.5	6.0	7.8	6.4	7.3	6.3	5.1	6.3	6.0	4.0	5.6	3.9	
1963	5.2	4.1	3.4	1.9	2.1	3.3	4.1	2.0	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	6.5	5.5	6.2	7.5	7.5	8.6	8.1	6.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	2.1	
1964	3.9	3.1	3.2	1.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.4	4.2	5.9	4.8	7.3	8.4	6.7	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.9	3.7	4.6	5.4	3.6	
1965	2.2	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.8	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	5.7	4.7	6.7	6.4	4.9	5.6	7.9	7.0	6.8	6.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	
1966	3.2	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.9	7.3	8.7	8.3	7.6	7.6	9.2	6.3	4.1	8.4	3.4	3.4	
1967	5.0	4.0	2.5	5.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.5	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.3	7.9	6.7	7.5	4.9	6.7	6.7	5.5	7.8	4.7
1968	5.3	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.7	4.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.3	7.0	4.6	3.7	5.1	2.5	2.6	
1969	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.8	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.7	6.3	5.3	7.2	7.5	8.3	7.4	7.4	6.8	8.0	5.4	3.3	4.1	
1970	4.2	5.6	3.9	2.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.0	5.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	5.7	7.5	7.6	6.0	8.4	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.5	
1971	4.3	5.0	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.0	8.4	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	8.4	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	
1972	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.9	7.0	5.5	7.1	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	3.6	
1973	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.9	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.1	6.0	6.5	8.2	6.7	7.9	7.5	6.4	6.0	7.3	6.1	3.2	4.9
1974	2.7	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.2	5.9	4.7	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.5	8.4	5.2	4.2	4.1	2.7	
1975	5.2	3.5	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.0	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.3	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.1	3.3	5.2	6.7	6.0	7.2	6.4	7.1	8.9	x	x	x	x	x	x	
1976	x	x	x	x	x	x	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.8	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.2	8.4	7.9	6.3	8.8	6.7	5.6	5.1	
1977	2.8	5.2	2.9	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.2	x	x	3.8	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	5.1	7.0	6.0	5.7	6.2	9.0	8.6	5.0	7.3	5.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	

## STATION DEDZA

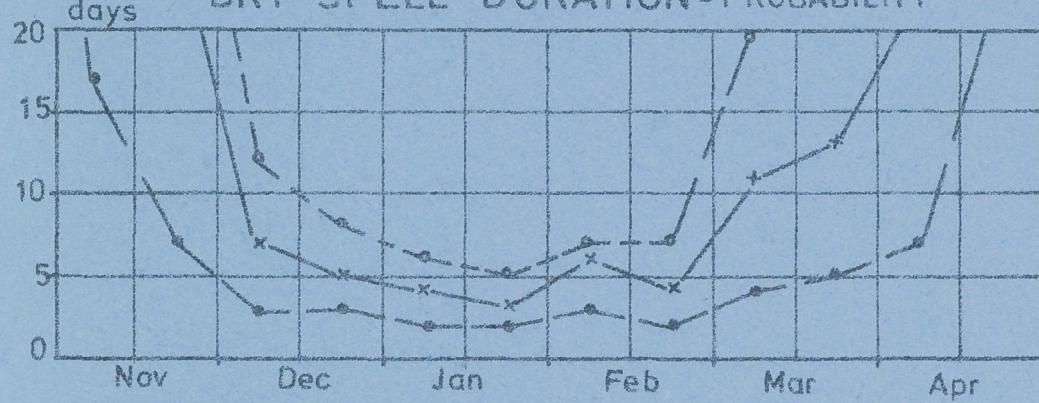
(1957 - 1978)



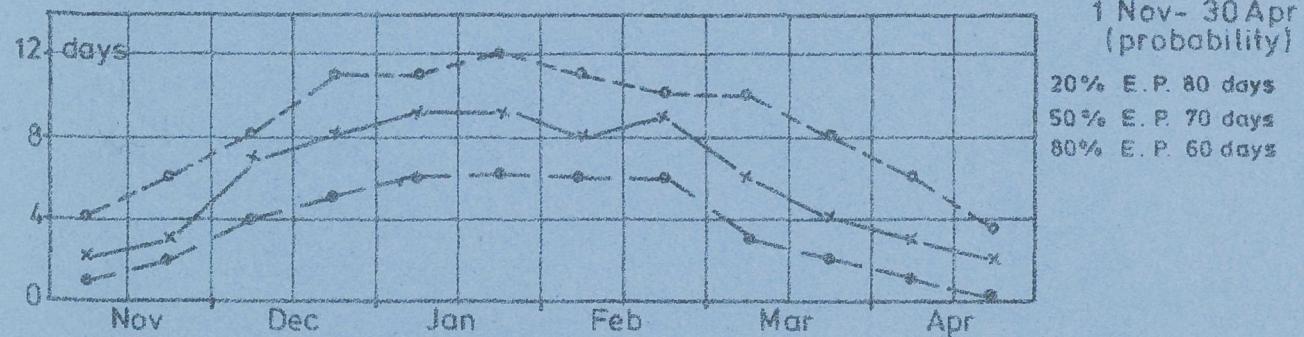
## MONTHLY TEMPERATURES



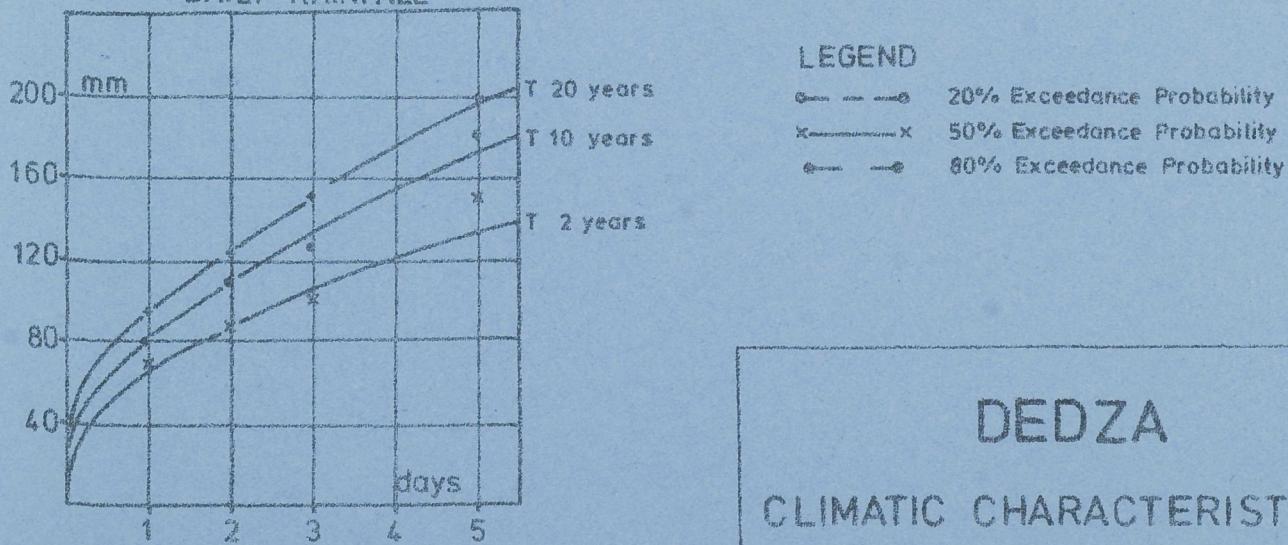
## DRY SPELL DURATION - PROBABILITY



## NUMBER OF RAINDAYS



## DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY DAILY RAINFALL



**DEDZA**  
**CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS**

## RAINFALL at DWANGWA SUGAR CORPORATION - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3						
1971																																				
1972	123	54	51	49	10	110	46	3	127	29	289	40	46	6	0	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	21	93	74	168	1364			
1973	135	16	54	46	57	109	38	103	120	72	32	36	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	3	0	9	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	36	63	38	975
1974	56	91	209	39	79	12	102	80	320	121	1	16	152	8	26	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	29	73	29	40	1499		
1975	47	73	11	100	35	62	144	67	28	185	77	52	15	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	3	32	98	50	1091	
1976	157	101	69	106	90	88	170	162	163	131	240	93	2	0	1	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	9	38	20	42	112	1820
1977	123	102	137	17	1	77	114	53	149	145	0	5	13	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	16	75	32	33	240	1388		
1978	95	144	66	259	18	191	105	134	229	54	65	71	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112	7	90	133	106	1801			

PAN EVAPORATION at DWANGWA SUGAR CORPORATION - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
1971				x	x	x	7.3	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.4	6.2	5.6	6.2	7.4	7.7	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.8	8.4	8.7	9.7	7.4	7.3	8.3	6.2	5.0			
1972	6.0	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.2	4.8	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.4	6.6	6.3	7.5	9.5	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.5	5.2	6.6	7.5	9.5	6.4	7.1	9.0	8.9	9.8	9.1	10.7	7.3	5.6	5.8	4.9		
1973	3.9	6.4	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.4	7.5	7.8	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.9	8.9	10.6	12.0	12.3	8.3	5.4	4.2
1974	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.8	6.1	6.4	8.5	3.7	4.0	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.7	9.1	8.0	10.1	7.6	6.6	5.2	6.2
1975	5.7	4.8	6.5	5.4	4.9	5.2	3.8	5.0	5.8	4.8	6.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.5	6.5	8.2	7.3	5.4	5.8
1976	3.9	5.1	6.5	5.5	3.8	4.8	4.4	3.8	5.1	3.0	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.5	8.1	8.2	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.7	6.6	5.8
1977	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.7	6.6	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.1	7.0	7.3	8.4	8.7	9.6	6.2	8.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	2.7
1978	6.8	3.4	5.3	5.1	4.2	3.1	3.0	5.8	5.2	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.5	6.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.9	6.4	7.6	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.2	6.0	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.9

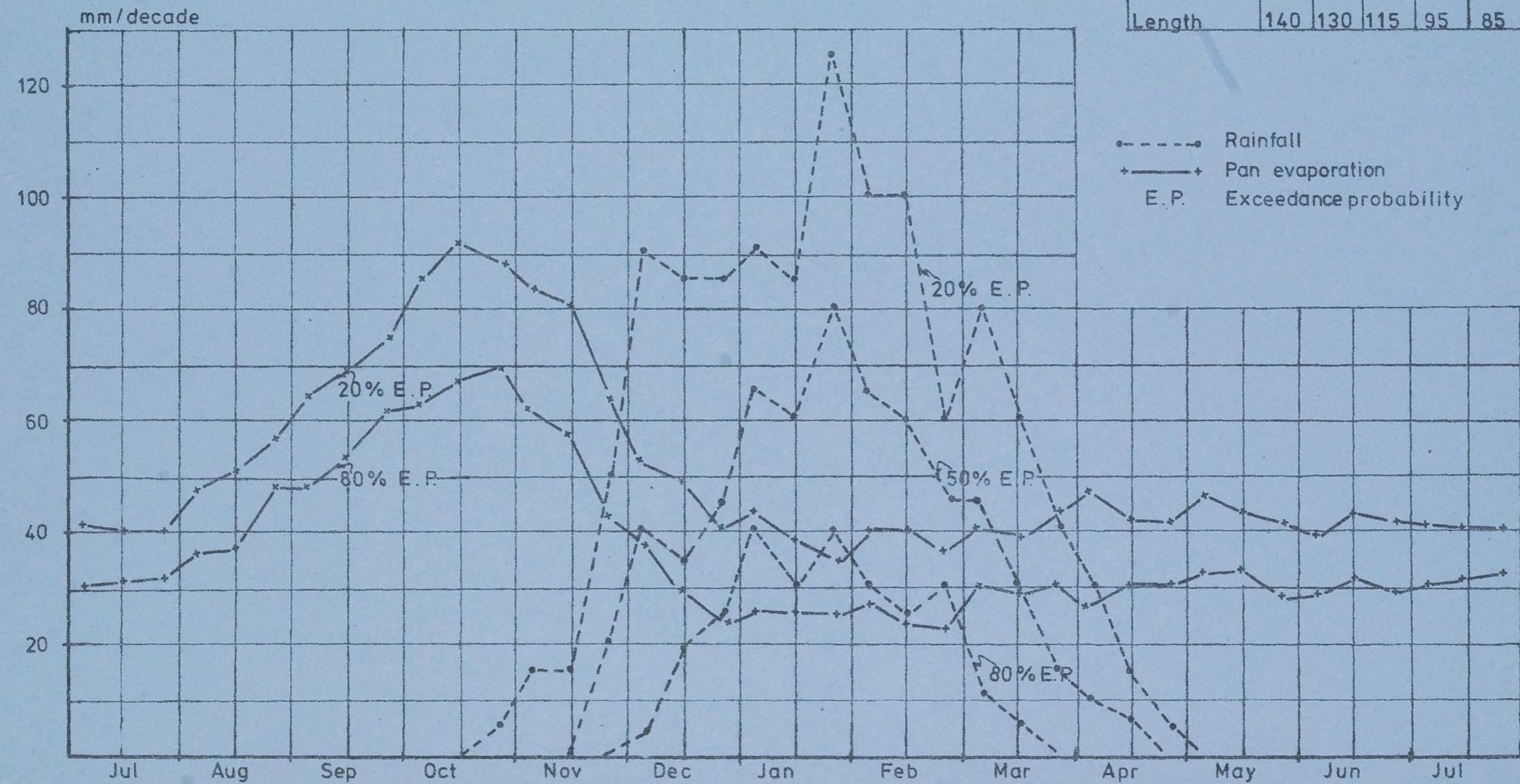
RAINFALL at KASUNGU - Total for 10-day periods ( in mm ).  

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1961	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x				
1962	75	43	143	101	47	40	3	85	91	36	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	907			
1963	55	80	102	76	102	65	100	53	4	9	11	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	879			
1964	28	77	134	52	30	145	25	58	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	709			
1965	75	85	56	101	97	42	127	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	744			
1966	39	72	18	65	217	49	29	18	5	0	10	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	712			
1967	105	29	51	15	66	34	58	41	7	31	44	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	723			
1968	54	27	46	57	36	27	82	20	2	4	37	0	0	0	24	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	727			
1969	57	17	52	106	28	26	16	7	7	17	8	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	582			
1970	80	90	86	113	15	1	10	16	37	2	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	693				
1971	110	36	158	119	383	69	22	25	4	3	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1046			
1972	82	28	36	9	16	48	66	0	26	3	8	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	454			
1973	70	46	49	31	65	51	49	7	40	32	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	648			
1974	93	87	113	82	46	55	70	47	19	20	0	22	46	34	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	924				
1975	30	60	63	60	60	52	53	65	39	32	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	655				
1976	45	134	124	35	66	44	14	52	17	58	5	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	725				
1977	65	64	103	36	25	37	64	1	3	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	6	46	43	84	596				

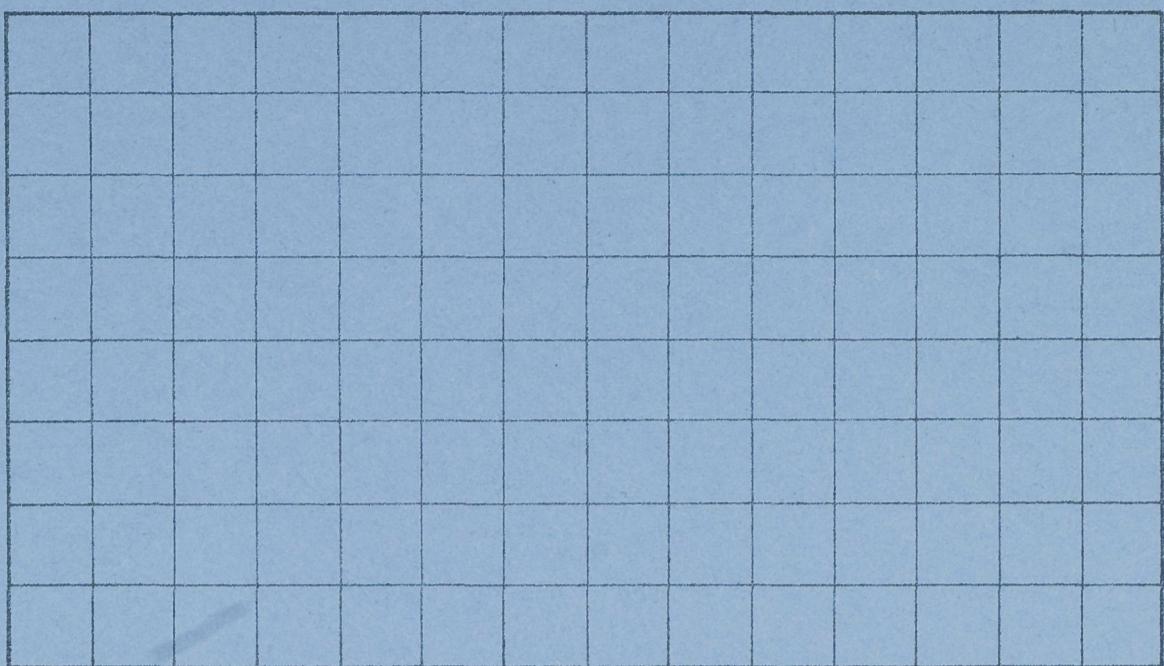
## PAN EVAPORATION at KASUNGU - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
1961																3.5	4.1	4.0	3.6	5.0	4.2	5.2	6.7	6.8	7.6	8.3	8.2	9.5	8.3	5.5	5.3	4.4	2.8	4.2		
1962	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	5.9	3.9	4.5	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.5	8.3	7.2	8.0	5.1	4.4	6.5	3.6
1963	2.8	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.0	5.8	4.9	7.0	102	9.4	10	10.2	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.6
1964	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	x	x	x	4.6	5.1	5.6	4.1	5.3	5.8	7.7	9.1	9.5	8.5	8.7	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
1965	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.5	6.1	7.5	6.3	7.8	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.7	3.2	5.7	2.7
1966	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.1	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	7.1	5.4	6.8	6.9	8.4	8.2	9.0	8.0	9.8	6.8	5.2	7.5	4.2	3.6
1967	2.6	3.4	3.0	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.3	6.0	6.3	6.9	9.7	9.3	8.5	6.0	7.3	6.3	4.3	4.7	4.3
1968	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.0	3.9	5.2	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.7	8.0	9.6	10.2	8.7	6.6	5.2	5.2	2.4	3.3
1969	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.2	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.0	8.9	8.4	7.2	7.5	6.3	6.3	4.5	3.4	3.1	
1970	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.4	5.2	4.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	7.3	6.9	7.9	7.4	6.1	8.1	3.3	1.5	3.1	3.5		
1971	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.9	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.7	x	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.7	6.6	5.4	4.9	3.5	3.4
1972	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.2	5.0	3.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	2.5
1973	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	5.2	5.4	6.8	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.1	3.6	2.3
1974	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.8	7.4	3.6	3.6	2.3	
1975	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.8	5.3	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.0	6.8	5.5	5.9	5.5	3.4	4.2	
1976	2.0	2.0	1.5	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	4.8	7.5	7.5	5.1	4.8	3.3		
1977	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.4	7.5	7.6	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.0

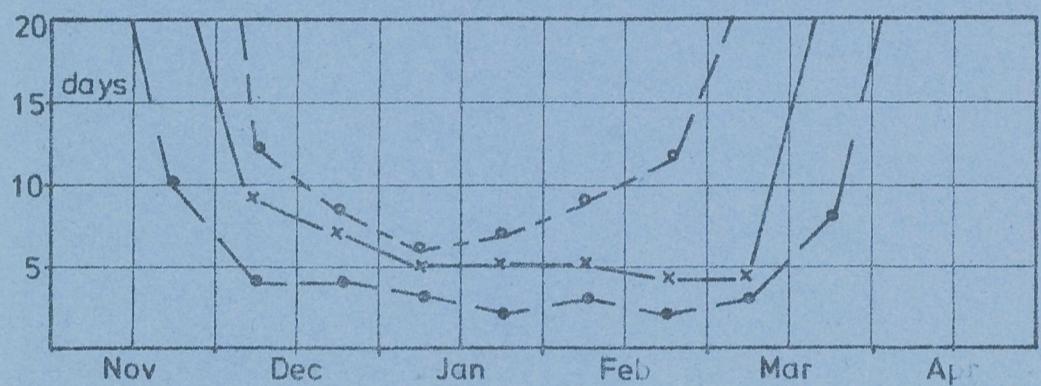
STATION KASUNGU (1961 - 1978)



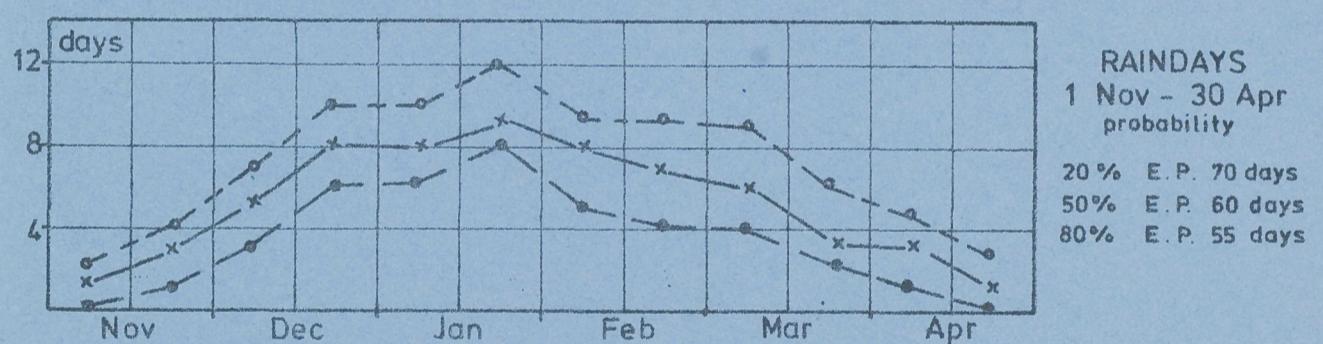
PROBABILITY	10	20	50	80	90	%
Rainfall	925	850	675	600	530	mm
Onset rains	13D	7D	23N	11N	5N	
End rains	18A	6A	13M	5M	1M	
Length	140	130	115	95	85	days



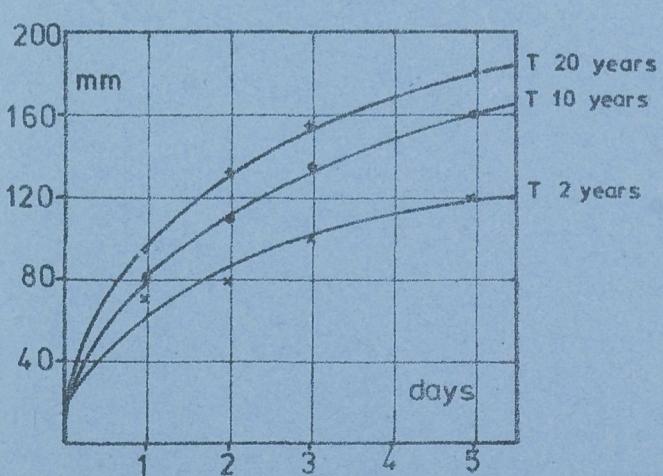
### DRY SPELL DURATION - PROBABILITY



### NUMBER OF RAINDAYS - PROBABILITY



### DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY DAILY RAINFALL



#### LEGEND

- 20% Exceedance Probability
- ×—× 50% Exceedance Probability
- 80% Exceedance Probability

KASUNGU  
CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS

## RAINFALL at LILONGWE - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3						
1951																																				
1952	50	57	157	89	170	111	116	0	31	0	41	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	19	5	9	28	63	53	1023			
1953	85	59	9	22	33	1	60	43	21	22	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	26	90	37	33	554
1954	47	46	61	109	18	43	95	65	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	25	16	60	30	82	16	733
1955	55	120	74	129	97	75	61	17	3	2	22	2	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	50	21	1	747
1956	80	141	114	131	111	8	12	123	127	55	28	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	30	58	128	88	1345			
1957	10	84	150	72	79	38	21	58	47	65	27	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	140	70	915	
1958	45	20	119	50	42	97	24	4	21	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	1	15	86	101	642				
1959	48	83	117	43	118	137	69	18	40	15	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	2	0	3	19	123	58	905		
1960	22	0	126	33	72	62	58	34	0	3	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	19	3	117	82	659	
1961	120	64	37	15	81	11	23	60	100	0	4	8	8	0	0	0	1	0	x	x	x															

## PAN EVAPORATION at LILONGWE - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

1951																																					
1952	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.8	5.0	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.9	5.6	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.0	4.6	6.9	6.1	5.7	3.4	
1953	4.1	3.3	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	6.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	
1954	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.1	3.8	5.1	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.6	6.0	5.3	4.2	5.3	3.6	4.3	
1955	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.6	7.9	7.6	9.0	6.0	5.1	4.3	5.7	
1956	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	x	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.0	3.3		
1957	3.2	2.9	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	4.6	3.6	3.9	
1958	4.1	5.7	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.7	7.3	6.7	2.5	4.1
1959	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.8	8.2	7.4	6.5	7.5	4.0	4.0
1960	3.9	6.6	4.4	5.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	6.0	6.0	4.2	4.8	6.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.7	7.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	6.8	8.9	5.0	9.2	4.5	4.7	
1961	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.3	3.3	xx	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

## RAINFALL at LILONGWE AIRPORT - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total					
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3									
1969										1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	7	0	40	172	82	x						
1970	14	62	116	126	30	36	27	8	0	10	21	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	48	170	24	80	782					
1971	119	20	92	65	159	36	65	6	21	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	18	0	37	42	74	26	28	22	x							
1972	50	81	57	22	23	109	47	0	18	21	10	10	20	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	31	0	36	0	27	38	62	85	775						
1973	32	39	32	2	55	14	27	21	29	55	5	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9	x	x	x	13	60	95	x					
1974	142	49	140	71	75	59	48	43	100	86	5	9	22	41	2	0	0	0	24	0	0	x	x	x	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	34	110	106	22	x		
1975	50	72	15	75	79	79	173	41	0	18	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	10	x	x	x	x			
1976	x	x	x	72	183	67	20	56	33	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	x	x	x	x	x	23	131	58	x					
1977	140	121	129	30	49	163	91	5	74	90	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x	x

## PAN EVAPORATION at LILONGWE AIRPORT - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

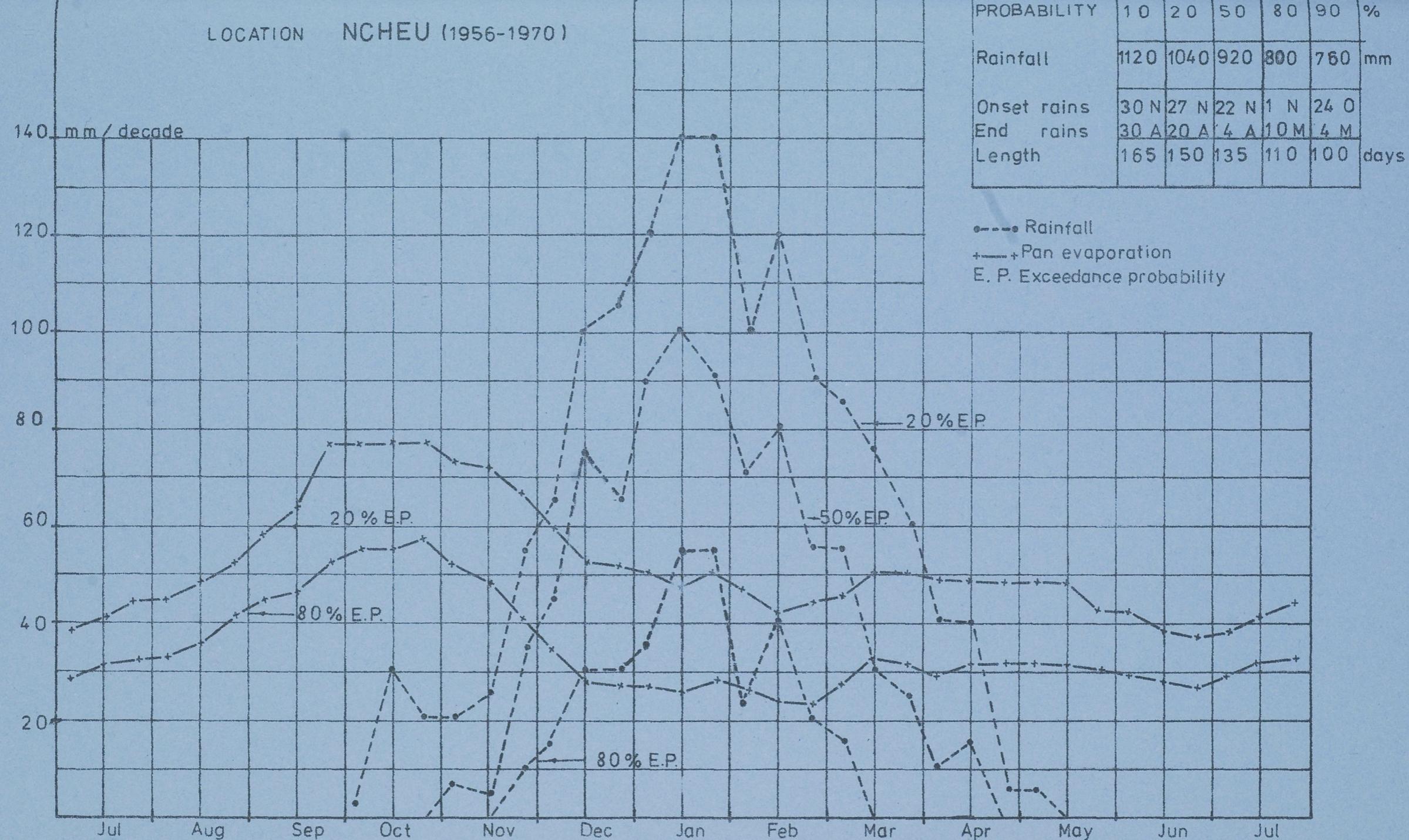
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
1969										x	3.0	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.9	7.5	7.0	8.4	9.2	10.3	8.6	9.4	8.3	9.5	7.1	4.6	4.9			
1970	4.9	6.1	4.8	4.0	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.3	8.5	10.1	8.6	8.7	8.3	4.9	3.0	3.0	4.4
1971	4.1	3.4	3.1	6.6	4.8	4.4	4.8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8.4	7.8	8.7	6.6	6.7	4.5	5.3	4.1			
1972	4.8	4.5	3.6	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.3	6.5	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.5	6.2	8.1	7.6	7.2	4.9	6.2	4.6
1973	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.1	5.2	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.6	5.3	6.0	7.5	7.7	8.7	8.0	8.7	9.3	x	x	x	7.7	7.1	4.7
1974	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.1	2.4	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3	x	x	x	6.1	6.4	7.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	6.7	10.5	5.4	4.7	3.8	4.2
1975	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.3	4.6	5.3	4.2	5.1	3.5	x	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.9	4.7	4.7	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.5	6.4	7.1	x	x	x
1976	x	x	x	4.1	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.7	4.1	x	x	x	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.3	x	x	x	x	x	6.8	4.3	4.3	
1977	4.3	4.0	3.4	5.0	6.3	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.4	5.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.9	9.1	8.1	x	x	x	x	x

## RAINFALL at NCHEU - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

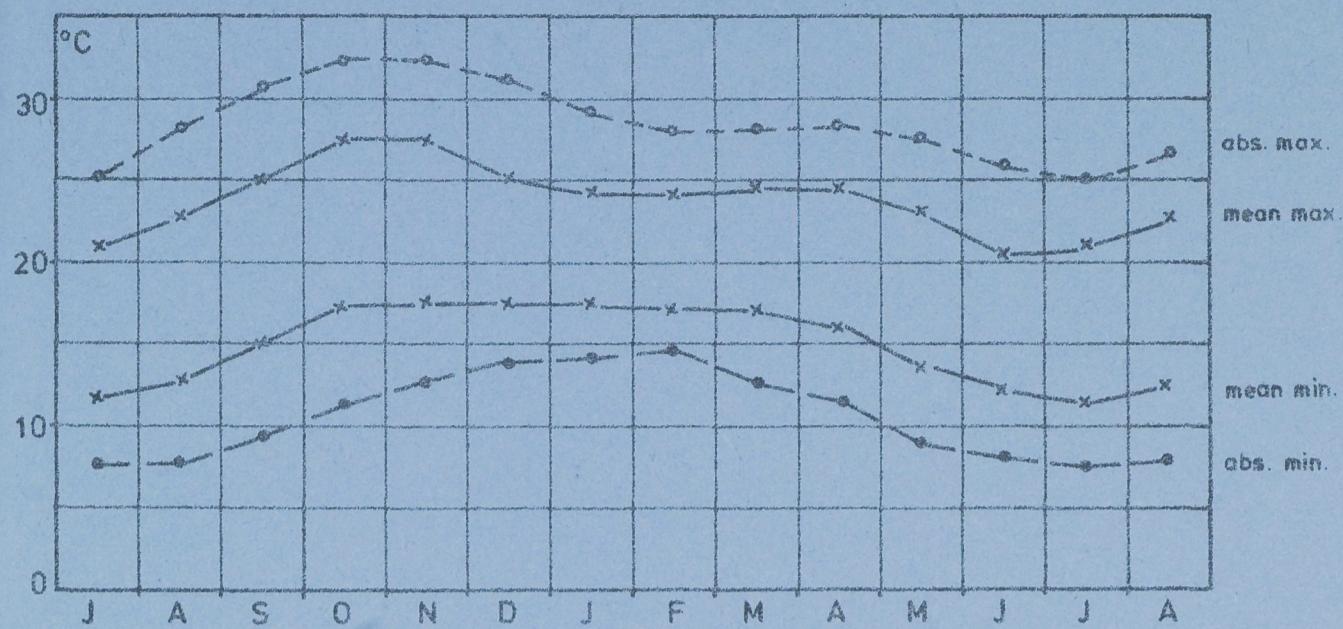
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total				
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3								
1956																			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	19	31	31	x					
1957	79	84	94	66	77	41	15	11	53	16	59	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	103	54	820					
1958	104	66	236	100	123	54	13	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	71	21	945				
1959	49	43	238	91	66	66	64	0	0	4	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	21	51	96	78	941		
1960	31	13	70	94	66	27	126	131	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	14	48	113	855		
1961	191	125	56	69	81	65	85	77	46	83	23	0	25	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	22	13	9	47	33	90	87	1253	
1962	101	173	61	99	38	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	765	
1963	144	102	101	174	193	97	36	38	7	9	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1316		
1964	145	126	167	63	82	0	46	50	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	852		
1965	73	94	89	39	123	12	73	10	96	7	31	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	854	
1966	85	69	4	90	112	206	14	0	11	0	3	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	896	
1967	86	136	31	24	8	63	70	142	55	0	2	40	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	901		
1968	50	163	91	15	92	67	61	2	3	6	37	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	996	
1969	97	29	137	74	38	15	93	29	21	37	14	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	938	
1970	33	72	100	139	29	20	15	0	0	1	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	891
1971	154	112	100	29	102	16	33	53	11	17	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	915		
1972	113	115	27	64	19	80	82	28	38	5	81	26	6	8	11	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1077		
1973	30	52	74	40	63	53	5	76	27	54	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	848		
1974	x	x	x	92	135	158	140	7	198	44	0	8	21	13	6	0	1	6	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x			
1975	28	193	57	16	81	85	55	15	113	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	799		
1976	58	64	58	113	121	69	82	121	102	48	46	10	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x			
1977	111	139	172	26	66	132	59	58	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1152		

## PAN EVAPORATION at NCHEU - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

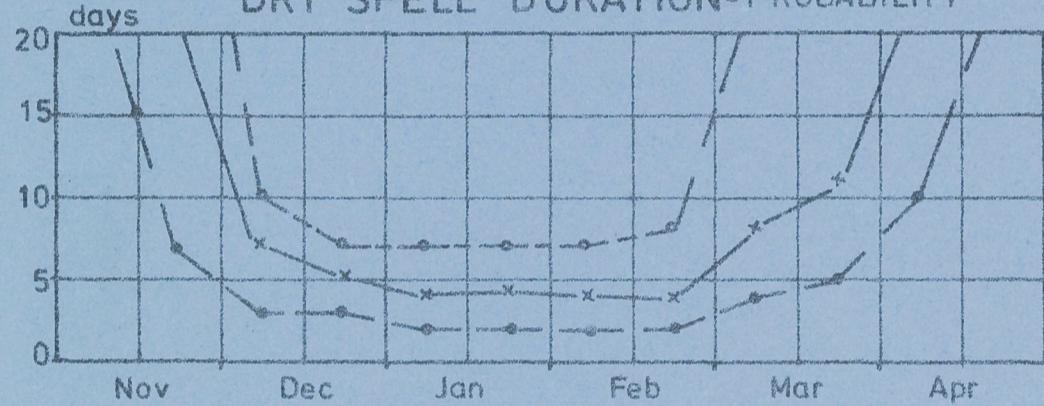
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1956																																		2.9 3.6 3.3			
1957	3.7	2.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.6	8.0	5.7	6.9	8.1	6.7	7.9	3.3 4.1 3.7			
1958	4.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.5	3.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	4.5	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7 3.9 4.1			
1959	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	6.6	4.8	6.2	6.1	2.5	3.7
1960	3.8	5.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.0	x	x	x	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	6.6	7.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	7.6	4.0	7.9	3.0	5.1	
1961	3.7	3.3	5.3	3.4	3.7	4.9	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	7.0	
1962	3.2	3.9	5.9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	5.4	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	2.1	1.8		
1963	2.4	3.7	3.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	
1964	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.5	6.7	6.4	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	3.6	5.3	4.3	2.0		
1965	4.1	1.9	4.5	3.3	2.9	4.4	2.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.2	5.0	3.8	3.4	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	6.6	7.9	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.7	4.6	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.7	
1966	4.4	5.7	5.1	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.0	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	4.3	3.5	4.7	8.3	5.7	5.5	7.7	7.4	6.7	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.2	10.1	10.3	8.9	9.4	5.4	4.4	9.2	3.1	4.5	
1968	6.8	3.6	4.0	5.6	2.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	7.0	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.6	3.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.6	8.2	9.1	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	2.5	1.8	
1967	7.1	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.1	2.5	2.9	4.9	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.4	7.0	6.4	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.3	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.3	8.1	10.2	8.3	7.2	5.5	6.3	8.8	6.1	10.8	7.6	
1969	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	2.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.4	6.8	7.9	8.3	5.5	3.0	3.1
1970	5.4	3.8	5.1	3.2	6.9	4.9	5.3	6.2	6.8	5.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.2	4.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	7.5	5.9	4.2	6.3	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.6
1971	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.1	2.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	4.2	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.5	7.0	6.4	6.0	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	
1972	5.0	2.2	2.8	4.9	3.3	2.3	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	5.2	4.8	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.7	8.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.5	
1973	2.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.3	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.8	5.6	5.7	6.7	6.1	16.3	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.7	4.2	3.7		
1974	x	x	x	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	4.4	5.4	3.2	2.9	
1975	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.5	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	3.1		
1976	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.8	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.9	6.1	7.5	5.5	6.6	4.4	3.5	2.7	
1977	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	7.4	7.8	5.7	6.3	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.4



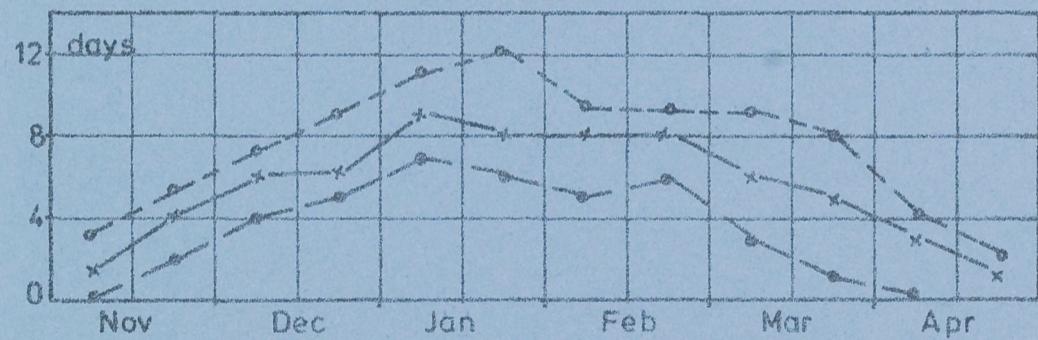
### MONTHLY TEMPERATURES



### DRY SPELL DURATION - PROBABILITY

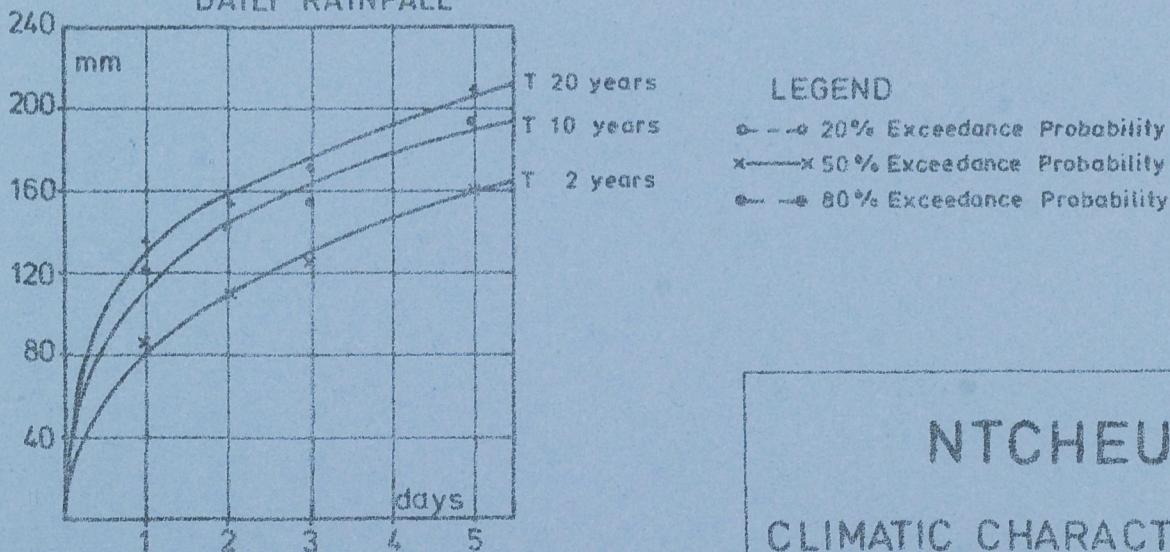


### NUMBER OF RAINDAYS - PROBABILITY



RAINDAYS  
1 Nov - 30 Apr  
(probability)  
20% E.P. 70 days  
50% E.P. 65 days  
80% E.P. 54 days

### DEPTH-DURATION FREQUENCY DAILY RAINFALL



LEGEND  
—○— 20% Exceedance Probability  
—×— 50% Exceedance Probability  
—●— 80% Exceedance Probability

NTCHEU  
CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS

## RAINFALL at NKHOTA KOTA - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total					
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3									
1952	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	59	84	2	2	9	90	x								
1953	183	46	71	120	15	21	243	197	206	121	9	11	13	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	124	160	183	1760					
1954	64	29	122	79	79	12	58	94	2	51	2	2	0	0	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	9	0	70	19	146	891						
1955	17	224	175	154	286	69	113	123	32	83	29	52	20	16	3	0	9	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	167	124	34	1806						
1956	145	161	195	100	87	50	157	135	181	95	151	53	0	73	53	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	121	83	73	228	2205					
1957	83	25	122	52	110	75	53	169	300	90	184	10	56	34	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	18	70	114	x							
1958	67	20	35	79	54	68	x	x	x	70	46	0	0	1	2	23	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	25	0	90	74	x						
1959	18	131	90	163	75	125	35	76	147	49	9	55	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	11	3	246	0	1240							
1960	18	0	138	144	93	152	120	103	17	1	34	42	0	0	11	0	9	3	32	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	102	41	1083						
1961	60	99	143	109	79	114	249	118	205	107	21	6	31	0	0	0	0	20	1	2	2	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	16	27	122	137	228,	2000			
1962	264	95	66	150	20	74	46	86	105	85	119	130	0	11	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	107	11	93	1596					
1963	52	126	64	145	39	30	142	299	39	56	236	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	27	44	4	x	163	x					
1964	251	185	214	116	6	73	0	53	53	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	60	134	1203							
1965	182	94	173	46	67	173	231	104	255	52	32	105	0	7	0	11	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	0	15	70	79	86	1828					
1966	128	58	132	125	204	26	231	15	33	22	0	8	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	16	0	9	28	36	78	87	1251				
1967	75	54	74	37	145	44	170	30	23	80	262	112	20	27	28	0	1	0	9	16	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	97	20	54	55	83	80	63	1664				
1968	92	97	55	28	84	132	114	22	36	56	12	26	1	0	39	33	0	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	60	38	63	120	1127						
1969	61	71	85	100	279	73	53	138	121	274	96	17	7	0	0	8	0	20	0	0	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	207	85	1734					
1970	117	49	154	20	69	66	126	89	6	27	78	15	0	53	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	36	0	114	232	128	51	1446			
1971	216	36	150	40	113	191	181	63	36	35	41	82	4	27	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	2	82	143	1533					
1972	378	158	73	54	60	178	69	20	119	218	152	36	27	15	7	5	0	15	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	3	62	0	33	140	106	90	2028					
1973	94	91	112	95	56	151	93	256	71	234	77	11	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	30	88	132	1632					
1974	67	70	145	64	105	29	139	57	311	140	32	42	156	83	1	0	0	14	31	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	56	81	88	1764				
1975	42	179	14	84	24	77	254	49	129	131	50	39	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	15	0	16	3	45	93	72	1323					
1976	140	129	203	169	277	135	69	160	199	173	147	62	21	2	2	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	2	0	0	34	66	66	2121	
1977	125	155	91	55	4	39	100	9	27	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	23	137	217	x	

## PAN EVAPORATION at NKHOTAKOTA - Average for 10-day periods (in mm/day).

Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
1952																			5.5	5.1	5.5	6.6	7.9	7.3	8.0	9.2	9.4	8.4	5.8	8.8	8.0	8.5	6.2			
1953	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	5.3	5.7	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.0	10.2	10.5	11.6	11.5	9.1	6.8	4.2	5.0
1954	5.4	8.7	4.4	6.6	7.7	4.7	6.2	5.4	6.4	9.5	7.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.0	4.6	5.7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6.8			
1955	9.2	3.7	2.4	3.8	3.0	1.6	3.9	1.5	7.2	6.1	7.3	6.6	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.1	6.7	6.9	8.4	8.4	8.1	9.1	6.1	8.9	9.4	10.6	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.9	7.4	7.3	4.9	5.5	
1956	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.8	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.5	x	x	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.2	6.7	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.3	7.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.9
1957	7.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.2	2.8	3.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.5	7.7	9.2	x	x	x	x	x	
1958	3.6	6.2	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.1	x	x	x	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.2	7.0	7.2	8.3	7.7	7.5	8.0	3.4	5.2
1959	5.3	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.3	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	
1960	4.2	5.7	4.0	5.2	2.2	1.8	3.7	3.4	4.0	6.0	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.8	6.9	8.4	3.0	4.8
1961	4.3	5.2	4.3	3.2	2.5	0.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.9	6.6	4.8	7.7	7.6	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.4	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.3	5.0	6.1	3.7	3.6	2.8	
1962	0.9	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.8	1.7	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.7	8.7	8.3	7.0	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.1	4.7	
1963	3.2	2.6	5.2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.0	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.1	5.3	5.0	4.7	x	x	x
1964	x	x	x	4.8	7.1	7.7	8.6	5.8	4.7	5.4	7.3	9.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.6	9.3	10.1	10.9	10.9	11.4	12.1	8.5	7.2	6.3	1.3
1965	1.4	3.1	4.6	3.1	2.3	4.2	4.5	x	3.6	5.2	4.8	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.3	6.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.8	7.4	8.1	6.6	7.7	8.3	8.1	9.0	8.3	7.8	8.8	8.0	5.4	x	4.7
1966	5.2	4.7	4.5	2.8	4.7	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.4	7.0	5.0	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	7.0	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.4	8.0	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	5.8	7.0	4.9	5.5		
1967	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.0	6.8	8.1	7.6	8.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	5.3	5.3	4.7
1968	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.4	x	x	x	x	7.7	9.5	10.5	8.5	5.7	6.4	4.2	4.6
1969	2.6	2.7	3.2	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.3	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.2	9.1	9.7	8.7	8.9	4.3	4.9
1970	5.4	5.7	4.2	3.6	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.7	6.7	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.0	7.7	8.1	9.4	8.3	10.4	10.4	9.4	10.1	5.1	2.5	4.7	4.9	
1971	3.4	5.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.3	4.1	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.1	10.1	10.0	7.3	4.5
1972	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.1	4.6	5.9	5.1	5.7	3.3	5.1	5.1	6.2	4.4	5.1	x	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.6	7.7	9.0	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.1
1973	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.0	5.5	3.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.5	5.7	x	x	x	x	8.4	11.6	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.8	x	x	5.6	4.6
1974	3.8	x	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.4	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	4.7	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.2	9.6	11.2	10.1	10.8	9.8	6.1	6.2	8.5
1975	5.0	3.9	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.0	x	5.7	3.5	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.3	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	7.2	7.9	7.1	7.5	7.7	10.2	10.5	12.2	12.5	11.7	8.4	10.7	9.8	6.2	7.0
1976	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.3	3.0	4.7	3.1	5.5	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.4	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.9	6.9	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.7	9.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	10.2	7.7	6.7
1977	4.1	4.9	4.1	5.6	7.2	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	5.0	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.0	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.6	11.5	10.8	x	x	x	x	6.1	6.0	4.5

LOCATION: NKHOTA-KOTA (1952-1978)

160

mm / decade

140

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

Jul

Aug

Sep

Oct

Nov

Dec

Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

May

Jun

Jul

PROBABILITY

10

20

50

80

90

%

Rainfall 1850 1810 1500 1250 1150 mm

Onset rains 17 D 10 D 27 N 15 N 5 N

End rains 28 M 20 M 27 A 22 A 1 A

Length 186 175 152 135 125 days

--- Rainfall  
+-- Pan evaporation  
E. P. Exceedance probability

20% EP

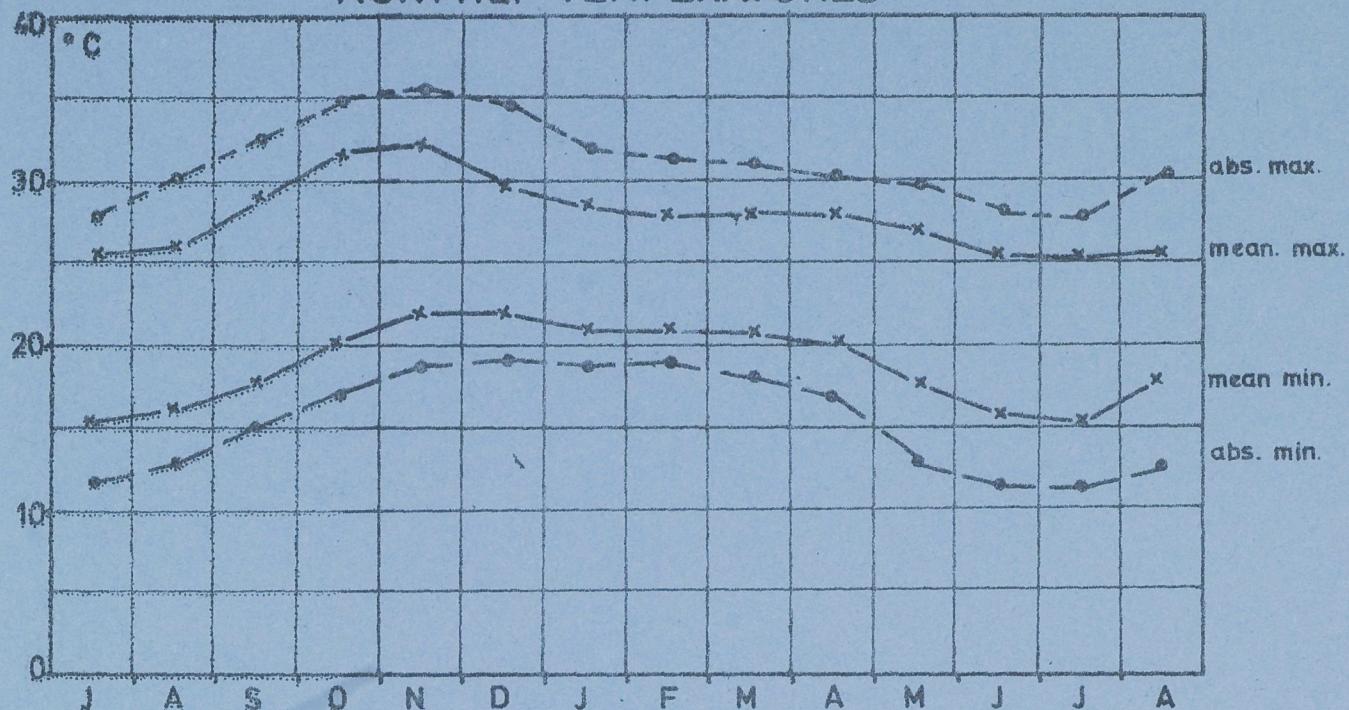
80% EP

80% EP

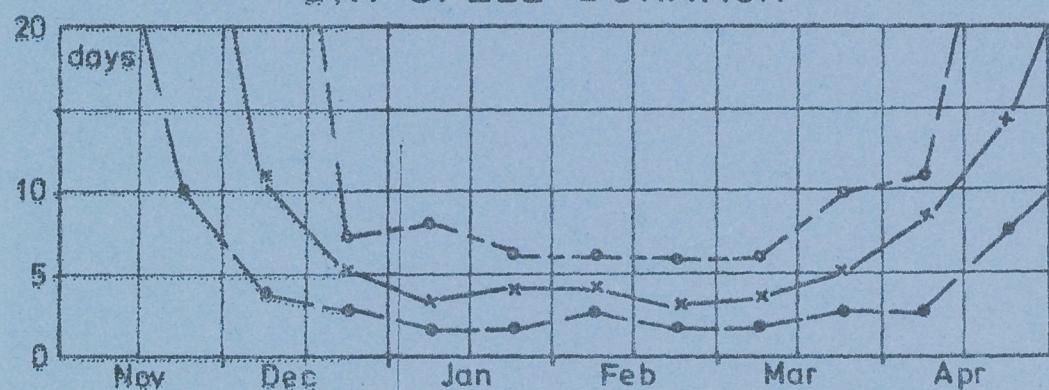
50% EP

20% EP

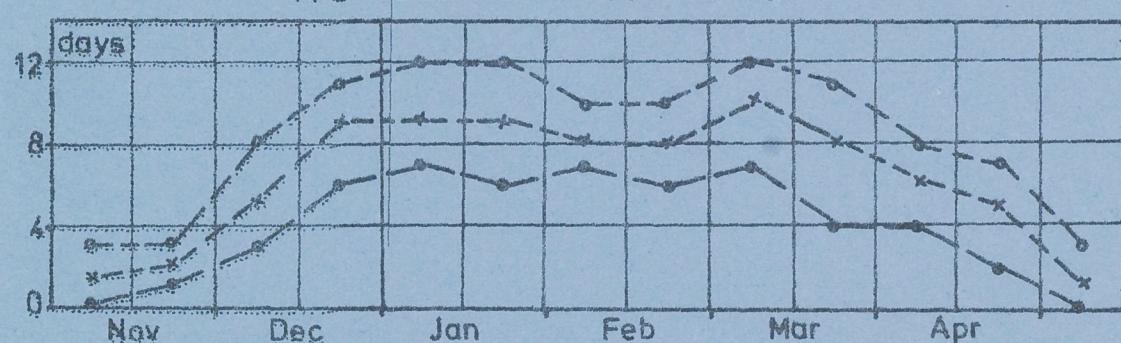
## MONTHLY TEMPERATURES



## DRY SPELL DURATION - PROBABILITY

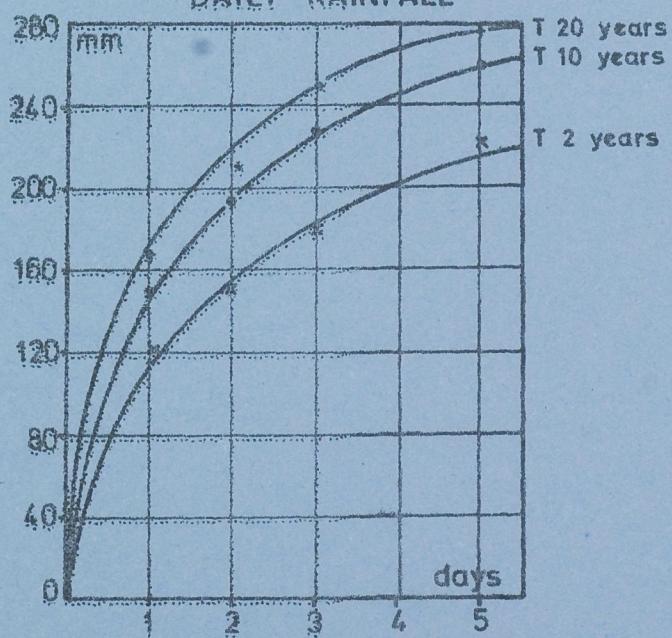


## NUMBER OF RAINDAYS - PROBABILITY



**RAINDAYS**  
 1 Nov - 30 Apr  
 (probability)  
 20% E.P. 91 days  
 50% E.P. 79 days  
 80% E.P. 71 days

## DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY DAILY RAINFALL



**LEGEND**  
 o---o 20% Exceedance Probability  
 x---x 50% Exceedance Probability  
 ●---● 80% Exceedance Probability

**NKHOTAKOTA**  
**CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS**

## RAINFALL at SALIMA - Total for 10-day periods (in mm).

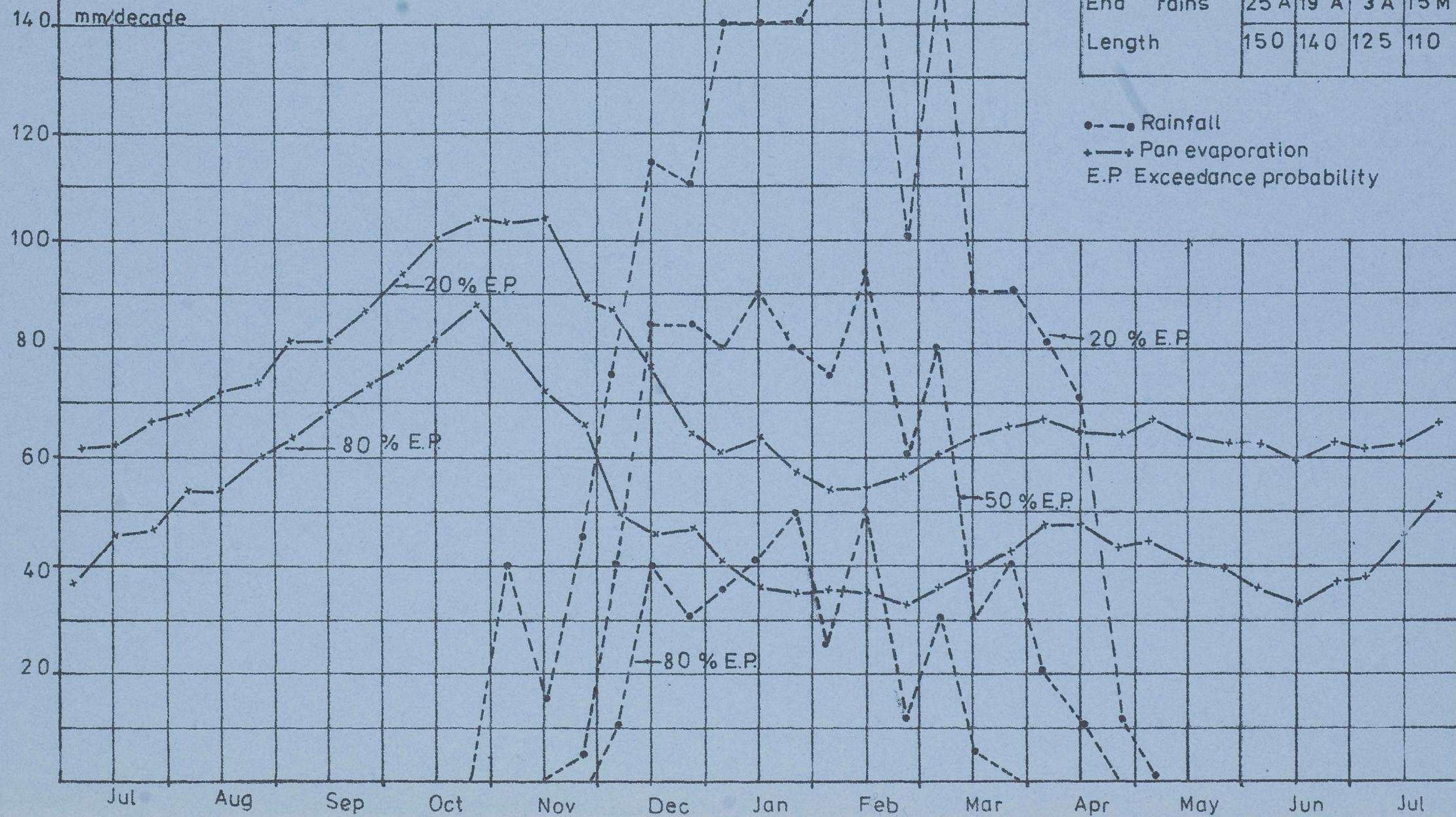
Year 6	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			Total	
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3		
1951	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	5	95	33	x
1952	36	20	21	7	5	4	70	0	56	14	43	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	20	0	0	6	30	x				
1953	59	40	80	5	10	0	125	20	18	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	x	x	x	0	0	58	49	103	107	x				
1954	x	x	x																0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	61	9	6	44	18	19	x		
1955	65	55	122	148	167	85	76	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	35	40	199	1039			
1956	32	65	81	136	92	31	110	190	46	63	50	22	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	6	36	31	76	105	1200		
1957	106	88	153	185	186	47	3	14	157	23	198	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	81	80	1378			
1958	84	38	108	56	143	89	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	26	84	97	798			
1959	16	51	106	133	84	56	206	20	42	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	35	0	0	44	147	33	990		
1960	33	5	69	161	81	86	147	37	1	0	3	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	105	828			
1961	10	88	79	76	116	95	145	102	84	86	1	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	1	15	3	195	210	49	1381		
1962	123	118	43	189	62	1	57	74	126	6	101	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	2	0	19	2	41	91	2	154	1235		
1963	134	143	32	142	91	31	214	155	1	25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	27	46	4	98	87	1323				
1964	386	122	72	48	114	26	8	36	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	5	60	87	1015				
1965	237	42	63	148	195	11	147	17	97	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	9	8	87	118	1224					
1966	38	43	22	14	120	97	135	6	37	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	50	21	111	17	740			
1967	77	42	99	84	63	50	6	22	42	23	52	36	17	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	30	23	28	126	32	80	941		
1968	48	180	83	99	167	79	58	21	0	13	11	1	0	0	16	44	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	10	86	169	1090				
1969	91	125	189	47	16	64	92	105	46	126	182	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	45	186	143	1468				
1970	106	137	249	147	4	3	34	2	0	2	45	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	98	392	110	6	1337				
1971	181	90	99	32	211	43	74	46	46	139	7	2	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	44	1	11	11	203	97	1436			
1972	56	144	81	14	86	160	83	56	137	0	75	14	15	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	12	0	1	74	41	35	1093			
1973	117	52	104	31	62	44	8	132	47	70	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	61	53	43	908						
1974	106	254	146	126	179	72	135	14	294	94	0	14	34	42	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	115	57	27	1718				
1975	9	106	40	22	105	131	187	50	21	29	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
1976	326	122	263	90	195	76	234	73	29	220	81	9	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	16	29	48	2183			
1977	129	189	67	34	96	114	35	165	32	22	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	14	0	0	52	2	56	60	153	217	1447	

## PAN EVAPORATION at SALIMA ~ Average for 10-day periods (In mm/day).

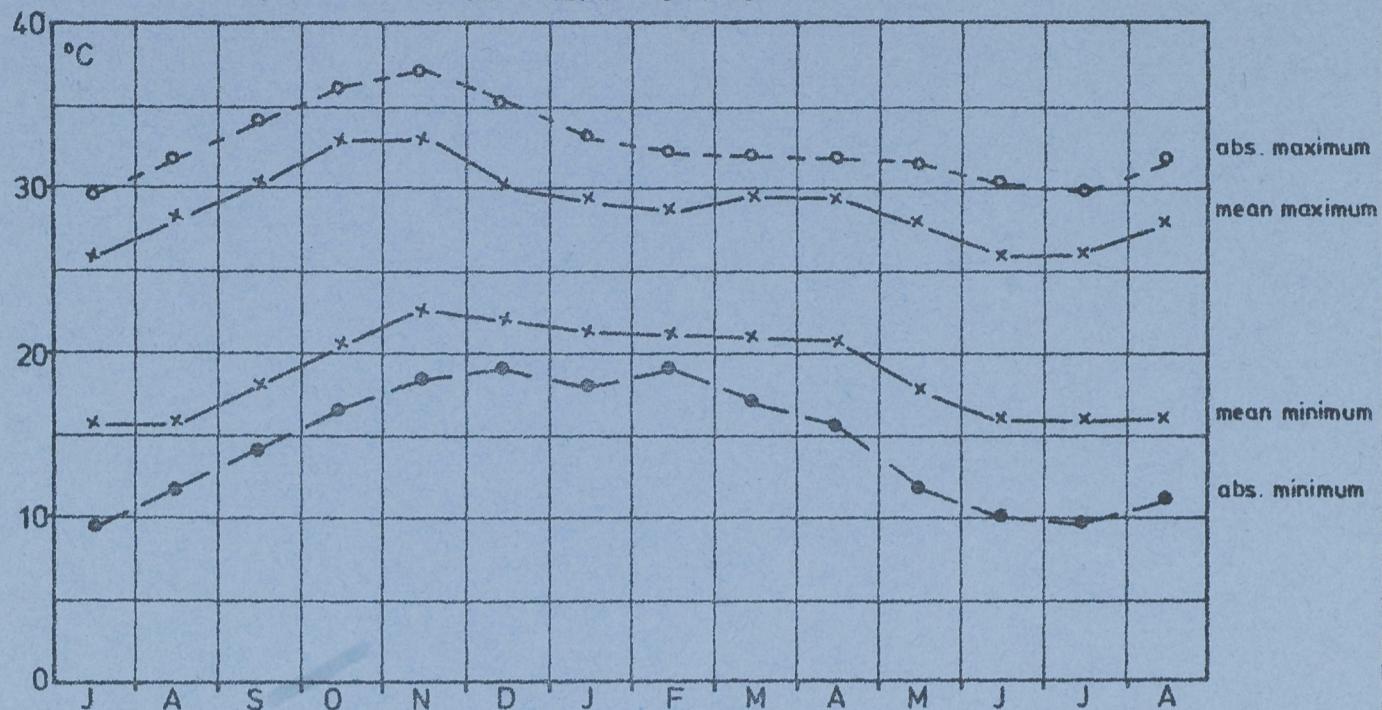
Year	January			February			March			April			May			June			July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
1951																			4.6			5.4	5.4	4.9	6.0	6.4	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.0	10.4	7.1	6.9	6.0	4.4	2.7	
1952	3.3	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.8	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.9	4.8	5.7	x	x	x	x	x	x	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.5	6.6	8.1	8.1	6.8	6.4	
1953	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.6	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	9.5	5.4	4.6	9.1	8.7	3.4	x	x	x	9.8	9.8	8.6	5.5	3.5	4.7	
1954	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	4.6	5.1	4.7	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.7	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.1	4.7	4.9	5.9	
1955	5.6	3.5	4.7	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.6	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.4	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.9	7.3	6.4	4.8	5.4	
1956	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.2	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.2	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.8	
1957	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.9	10.2	6.0	5.3	4.8	
1958	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.8	7.3	4.5	5.1			
1959	6.1	5.1	5.6	x	x	x	x	x	x	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	5.9	9.0	9.5	8.0	9.0	9.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	
1960	5.3	6.6	4.8	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.4	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.4	8.1	10.3	2.9	4.7	
1961	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.8	7.3	3.9	3.2	2.2	
1962	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	4.4	3.2	5.5	4.1	3.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	6.2	5.4	4.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.9	7.2	8.3	7.9	8.8	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.9	5.5	8.2	4.6	
1963	5.6	6.9	5.4	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.0	5.2	6.4	6.1	5.6	7.8	7.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.9	6.1	6.3	7.1	6.6	7.6	8.6	8.0	9.6	11.0	6.6	5.1	6.4	5.6	4.8	5.1		
1964	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.9	5.0	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	6.7	5.7	6.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.8	8.7	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.5	10.6	10.9	7.1	8.7	8.3	5.7		
1965	6.3	3.6	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.6	3.2	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	10.1	8.1	7.8	5.0				
1966	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	5.2	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.3	9.4	7.2	5.6	6.4	5.2	7.7	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	8.0	7.6	8.7	8.6	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.6	10.2	6.2	8.7	5.3	6.3	
1967	5.3	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.4	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.2	4.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.7	7.4	8.6	8.5	7.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	6.5	7.3	6.5	
1968	6.2	6.3	5.6	4.8	3.9	5.2	5.5	6.6	7.4	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.9	6.9	7.1	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.3	8.7	7.9	7.5	5.1	4.4	
1969	4.1	4.5	5.1	3.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.3	7.4	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.3	9.4	8.3	6.3	4.6	
1970	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.2	7.5	7.6	6.5	7.5	8.7	8.0	5.1	7.6	6.7	7.4	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	8.8	7.0	8.7	7.2	10.4	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.9	10.7	10.3	11.2	5.0	3.5	5.3	8.5	
1971	4.2	5.1	3.4	6.2	5.0	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	9.6	9.5	8.7	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	6.4	6.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	8.0	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.4	7.4	8.8	8.7	7.1	5.3	
1972	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.0	3.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.9	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.4	8.1	9.4	9.4	10.5	9.4	11.4	8.6	6.8	7.2	6.3	
1973	6.0	6.4	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	4.0	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.0	7.4	6.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.9	10.9	10.2	10.2	11.7	8.9	8.3	6.2	5.4			
1974	3.4	5.5	5.0	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.6	6.3	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.1	10.4	8.1	0.9	0.6	5.8			
1975	6.8	5.3	6.1	7.2	5.3	4.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.6	6.7	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.8	8.8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
1976	5.8	5.5	7.1	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	6.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.8	5.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.6	x	x	x	x	9.0	8.0	7.0
1977	4.5	6.2	4.0	6.3	7.0	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.3	9.0	8.9	10.2	11.0	8.2	10.2	7.7	6.0	6.1	4.7		

LOCATION SALIMA (1951-1978)

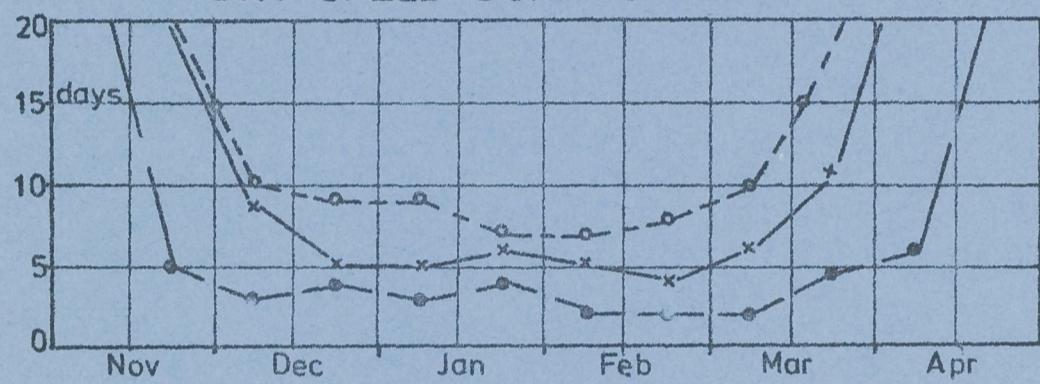
mm/decade



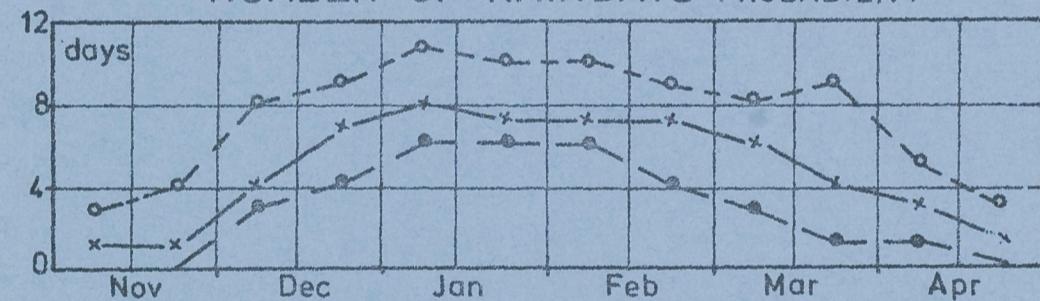
### MONTHLY TEMPERATURES



### DRY SPELL DURATION PROBABILITY

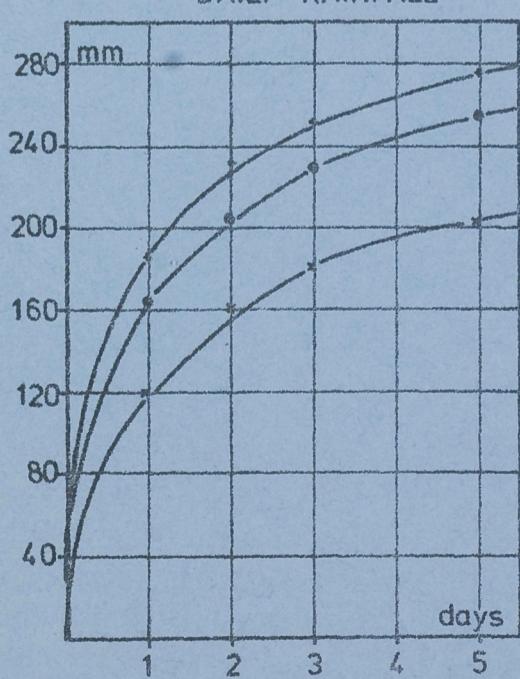


### NUMBER OF RAINDAYS PROBABILITY



RAINDAYS  
1 Nov - 30 Apr  
(probability)  
20% E.P. 71 days  
50% E.P. 62 days  
80% E.P. 81 days

### DEPTH DURATION FREQUENCY DAILY RAINFALL



#### LEGEND

- - - ○ 20% Exceedance Probability
- × - - × 50% Exceedance Probability
- - - ● 80% Exceedance Probability

**SALIMA**  
CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS