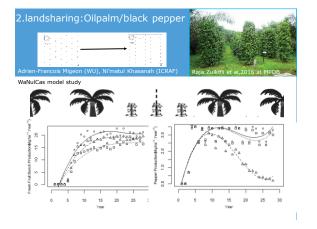
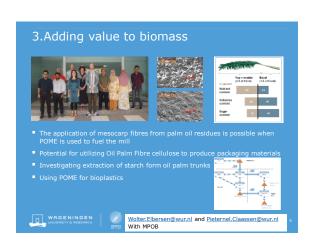


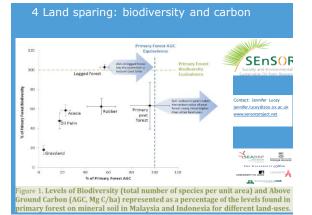
	Potential yield			Yieldgaps	Fadarian Apacita Lauf Irea - a Flore from
		Water-limited	Nutrient limited		Encoded Antonia - Land Anna Italian - Price of the Term Antoniation - Land Ter UPPenners
	Radiation yield     CO <sub>2</sub> concentration	yield	yield	Actual yield	Mulderane Registrice
	- Temperature	- Rainfall	- Manuring	Actual yield	Assimilation for Vigitative Dry Matter Production
1	- Planting material	- Soil		- Weeds	Tesh
	- Planting density	- Irrigation		- Pests	Parent Dy Malar Parent Dy Malar Palanta
	- Culling	- Topography		- Diseases	Animulan for Fanale Powert Do Mater Fonderfore Visit
	<ul> <li>Pruning</li> <li>Pollination</li> </ul>	- Slope			
	- Crop recovery				
			_		
			north_su	imatra	
40 20	= monthly mean 12-month window mean	Jarra	www.	and	and a second
0	1987	1991 1995	1999	2003 200	07 2011 2015

## Best Management Practices to close yield gap at smallholders' fields









artnerships in research

Complementarity in expertise Identification of knowledge gaps Addressing relevant societal questions

- ightarrowsetting research agenda
- $\rightarrow$ assessment of impact
- $\rightarrow$  advise on actions

Independence for credibility

Yet intensive communication with societal partners needed to enhance chances that results lead to action

