

# Towards a global map of historically degraded areas

## *S-world*

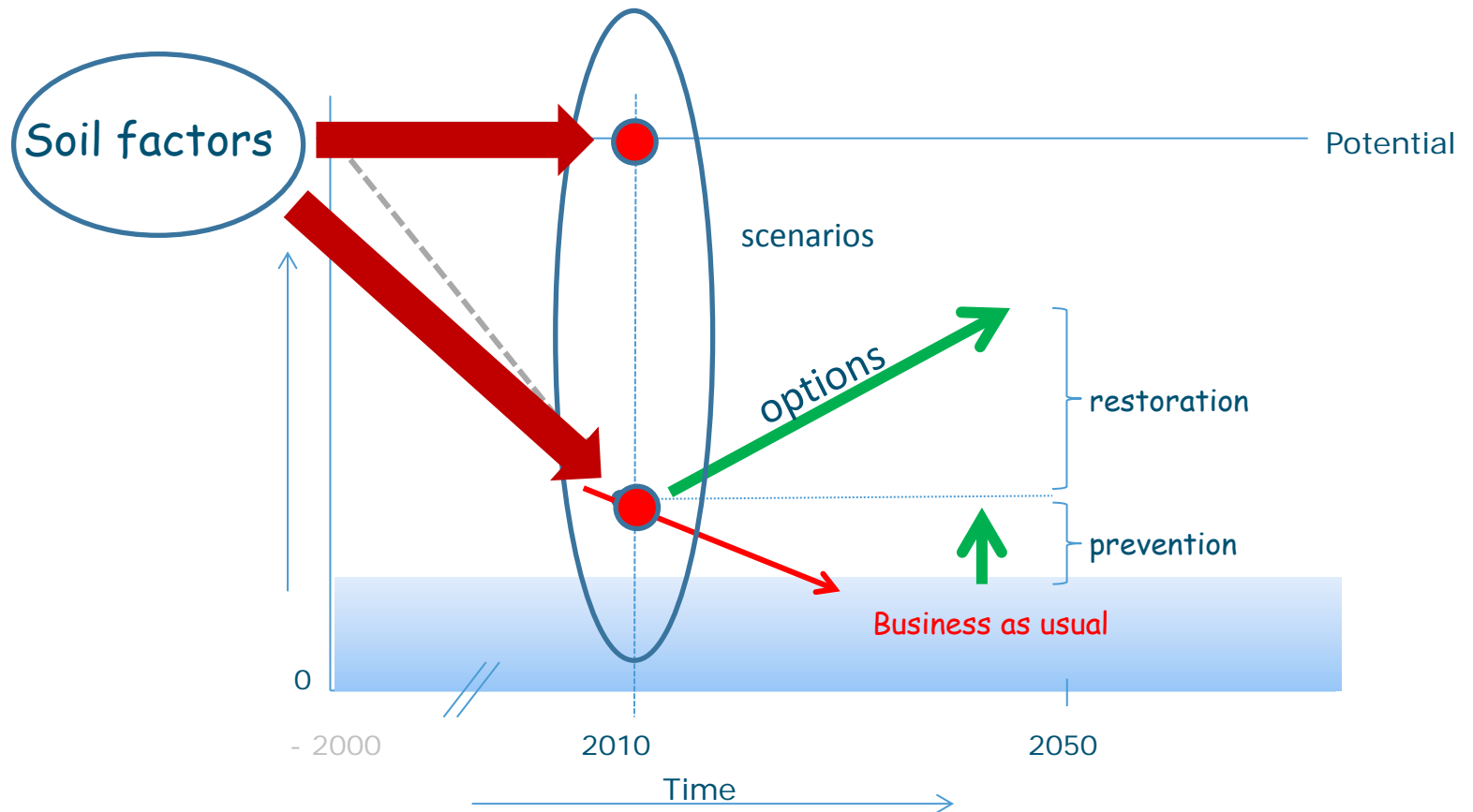
J.J. Stoorvogel, A.J.A.M. Temme, M. Bakkenes,  
N.H. Batjes, B. ten Brink



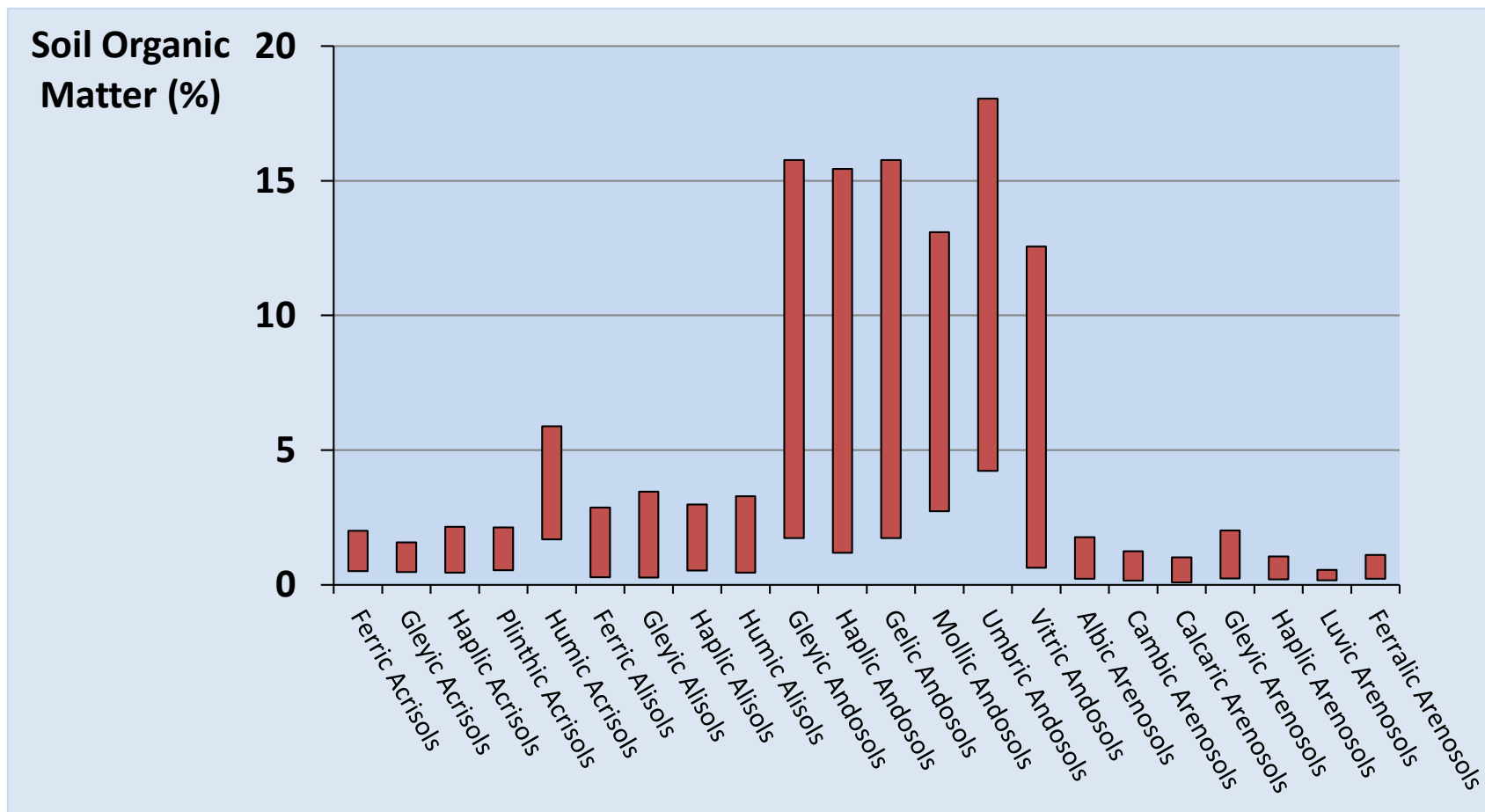
# Global change



# The key question



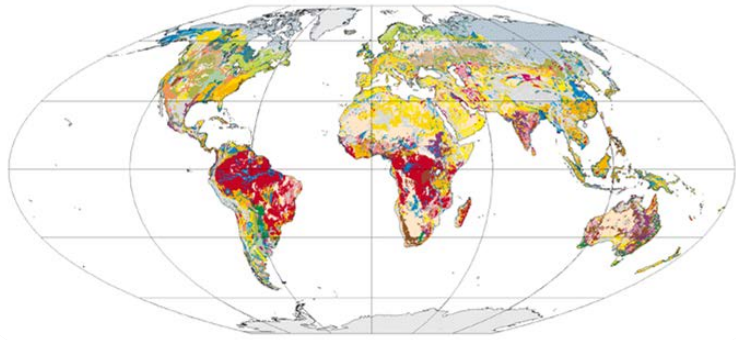
# Current soil conditions





# Starting point

## Harmonized World Soil Database

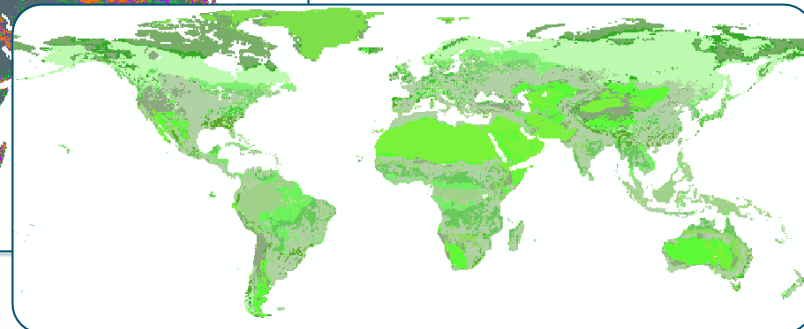
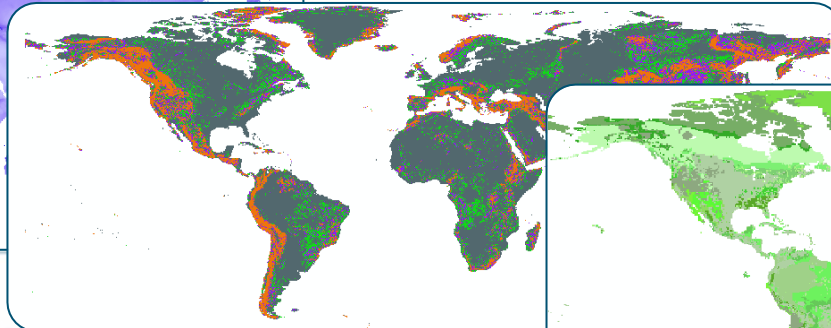
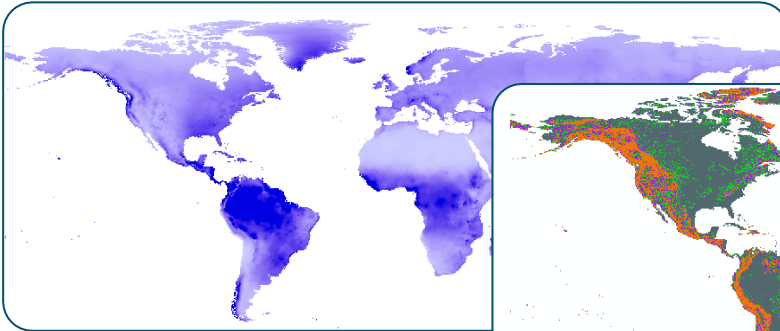


## WISE database

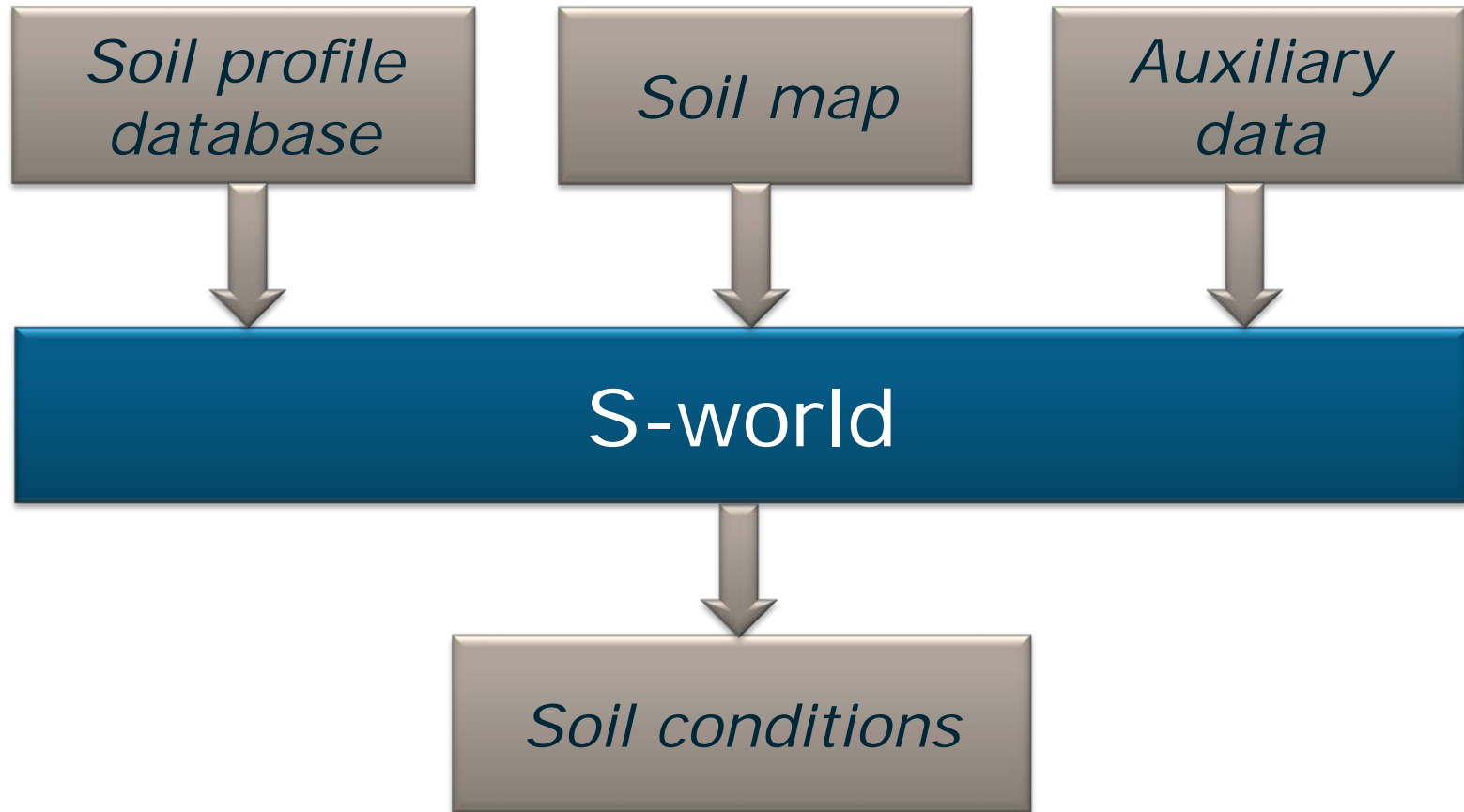
**ISRIC-WISE Harmonized Global Soil Profile Dataset  
(Ver. 3.1)**



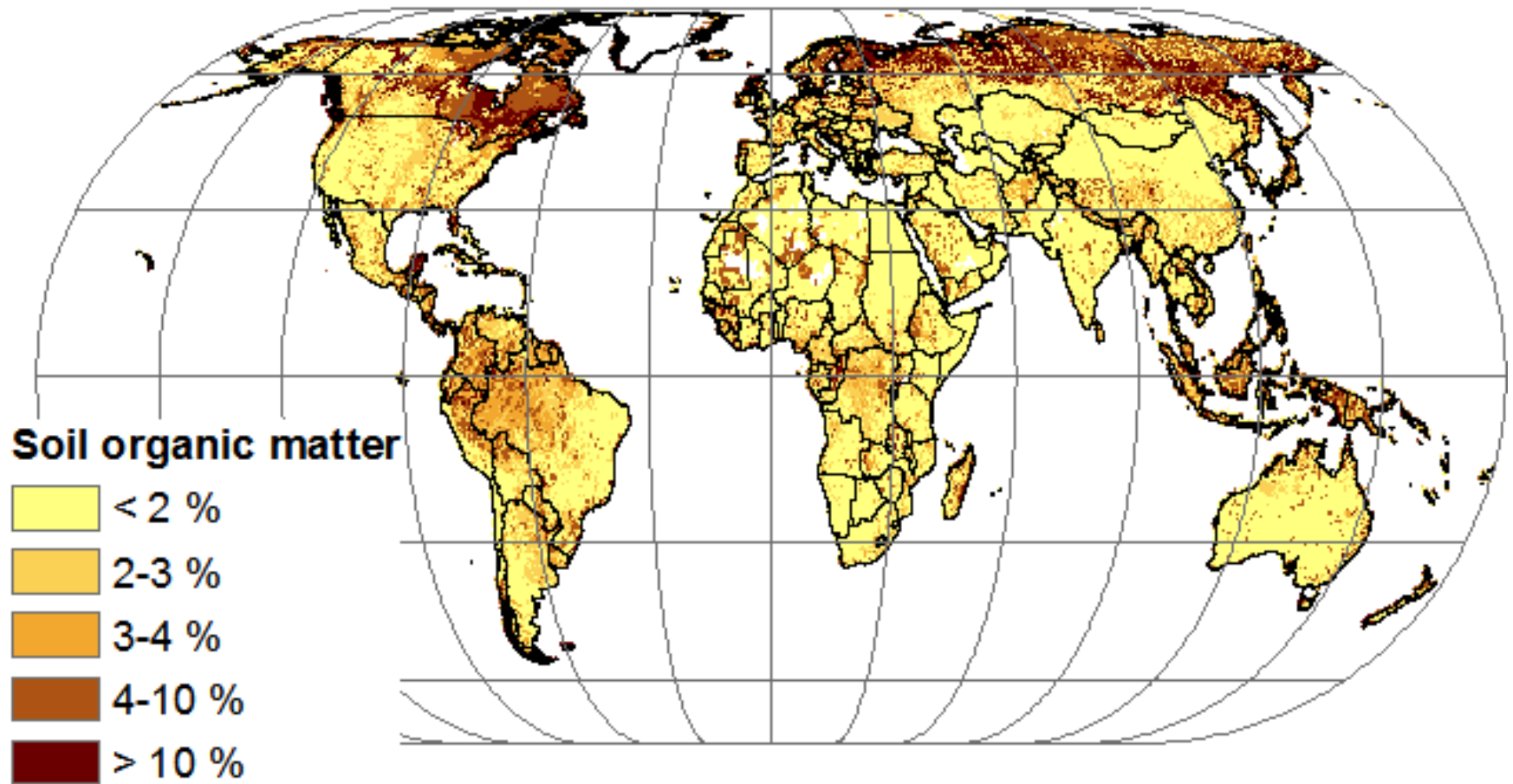
## Auxiliary data



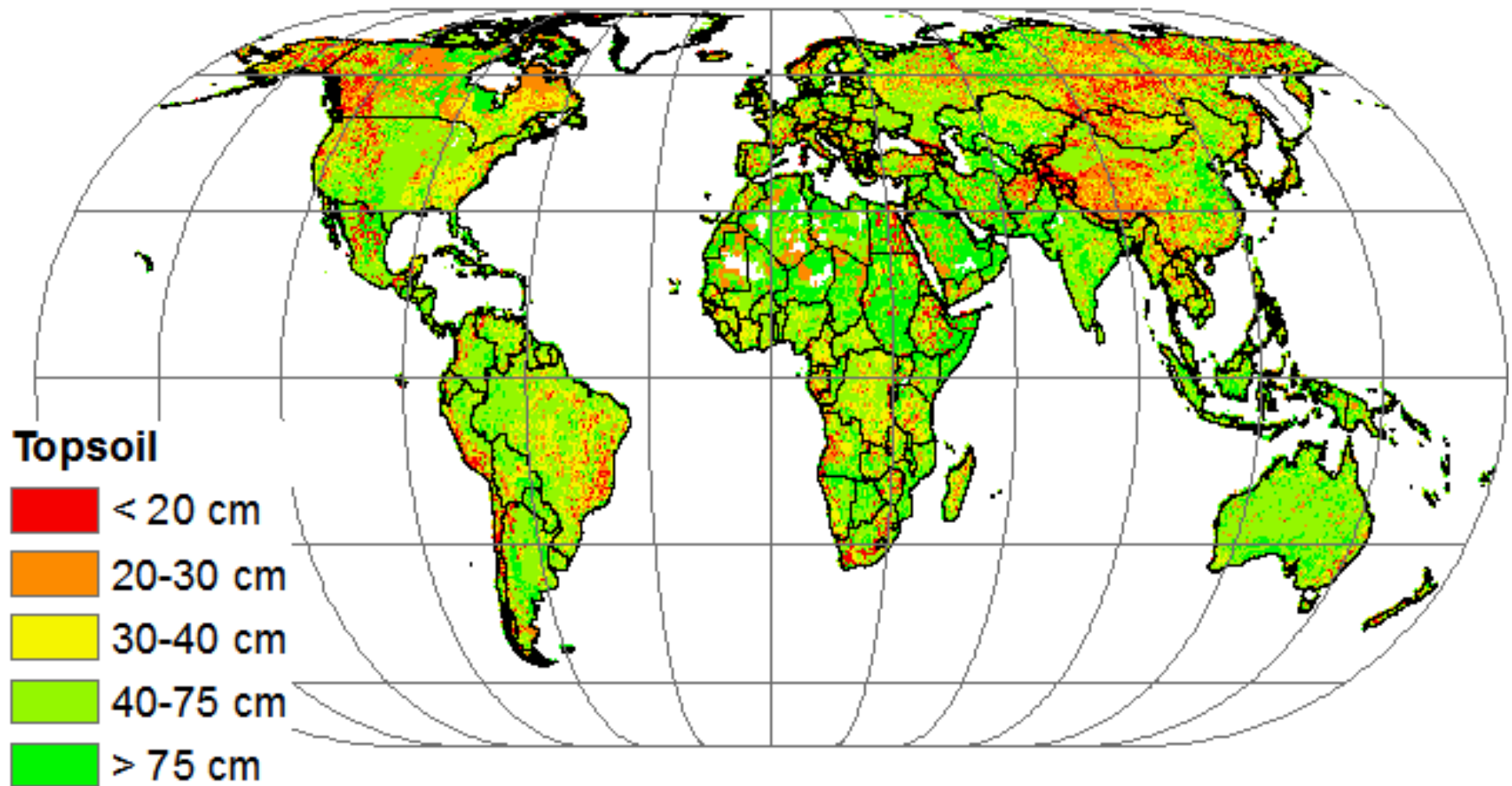
# S-World



# Global soil property maps

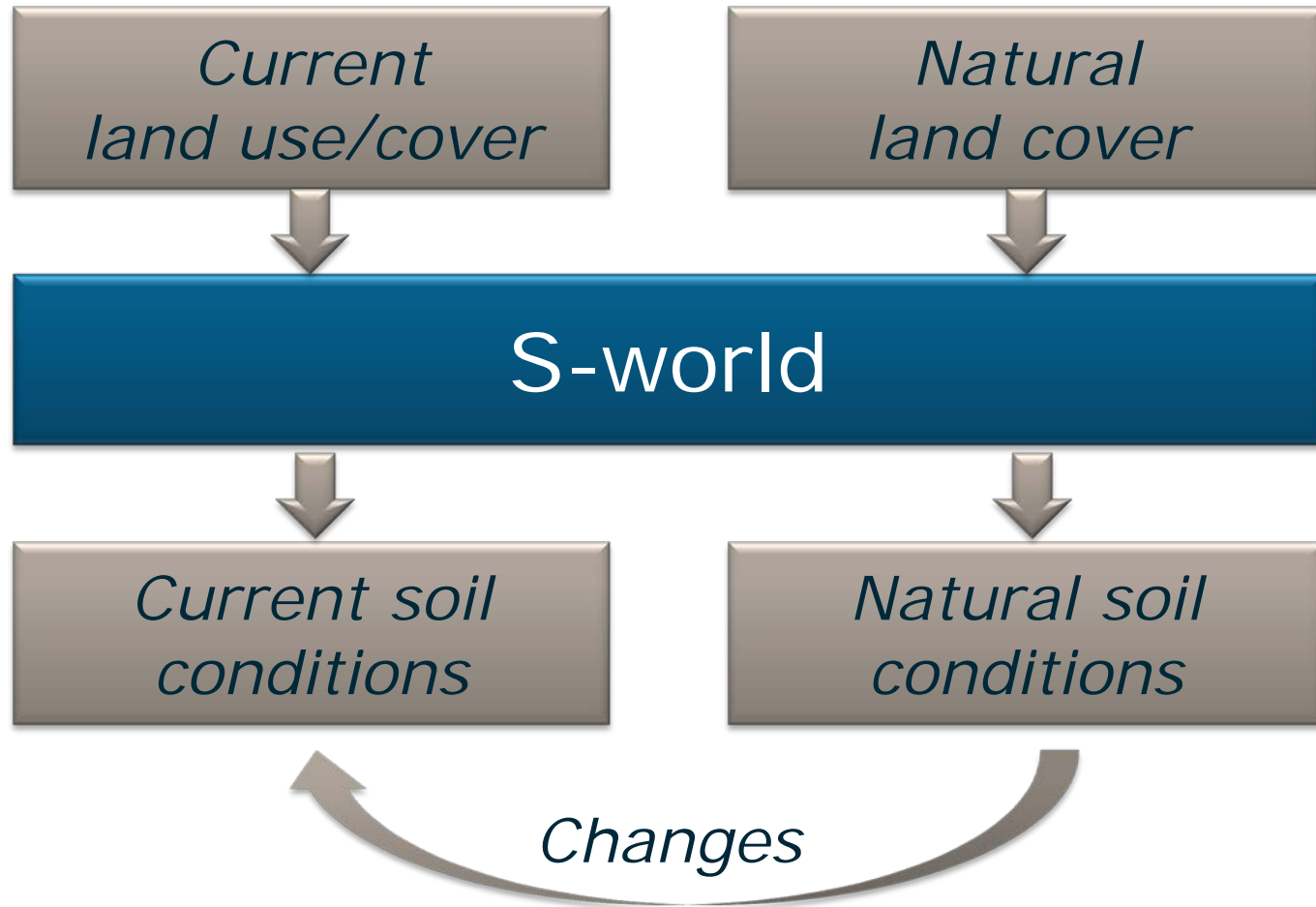


# Global soil property maps

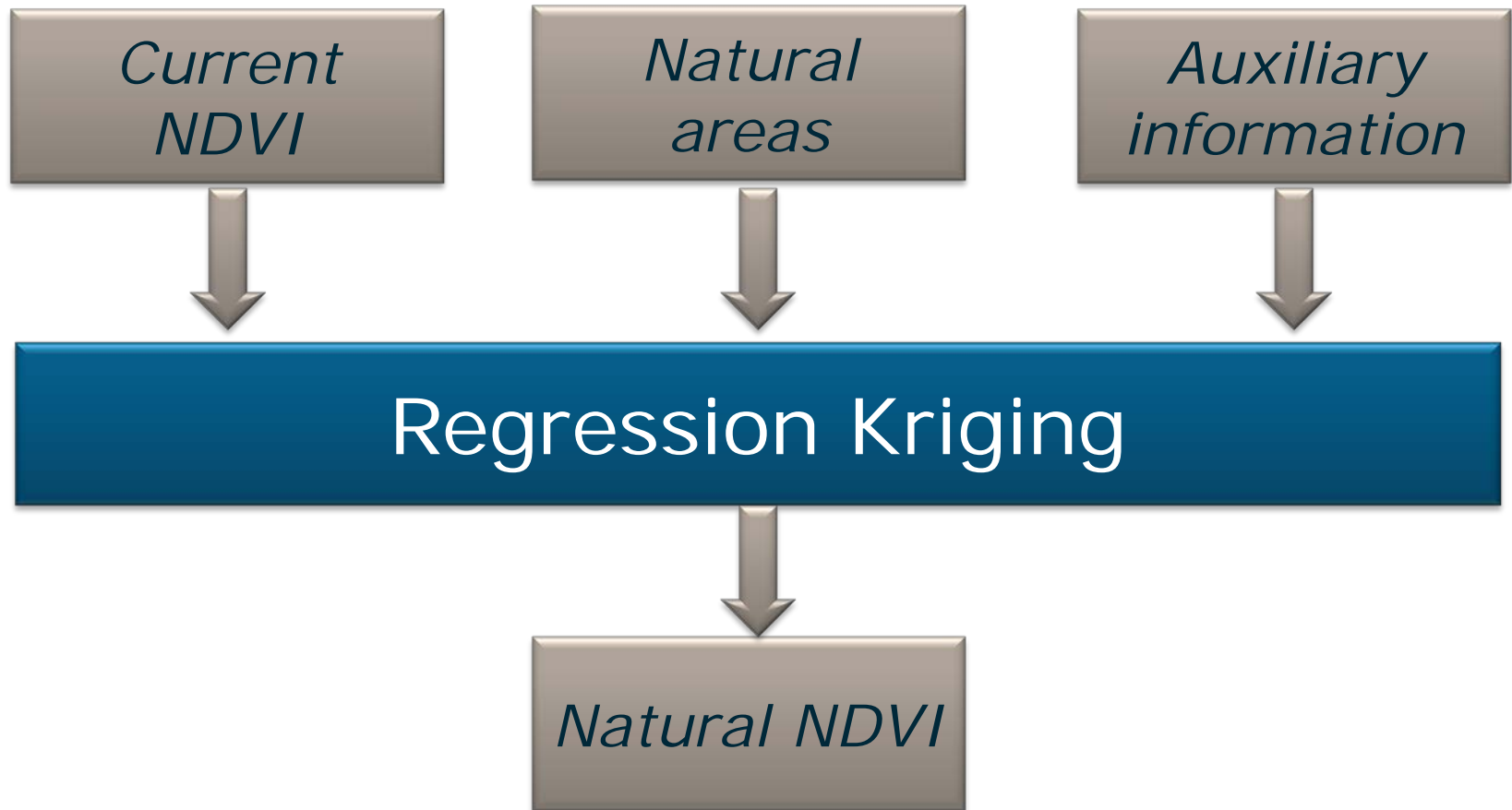




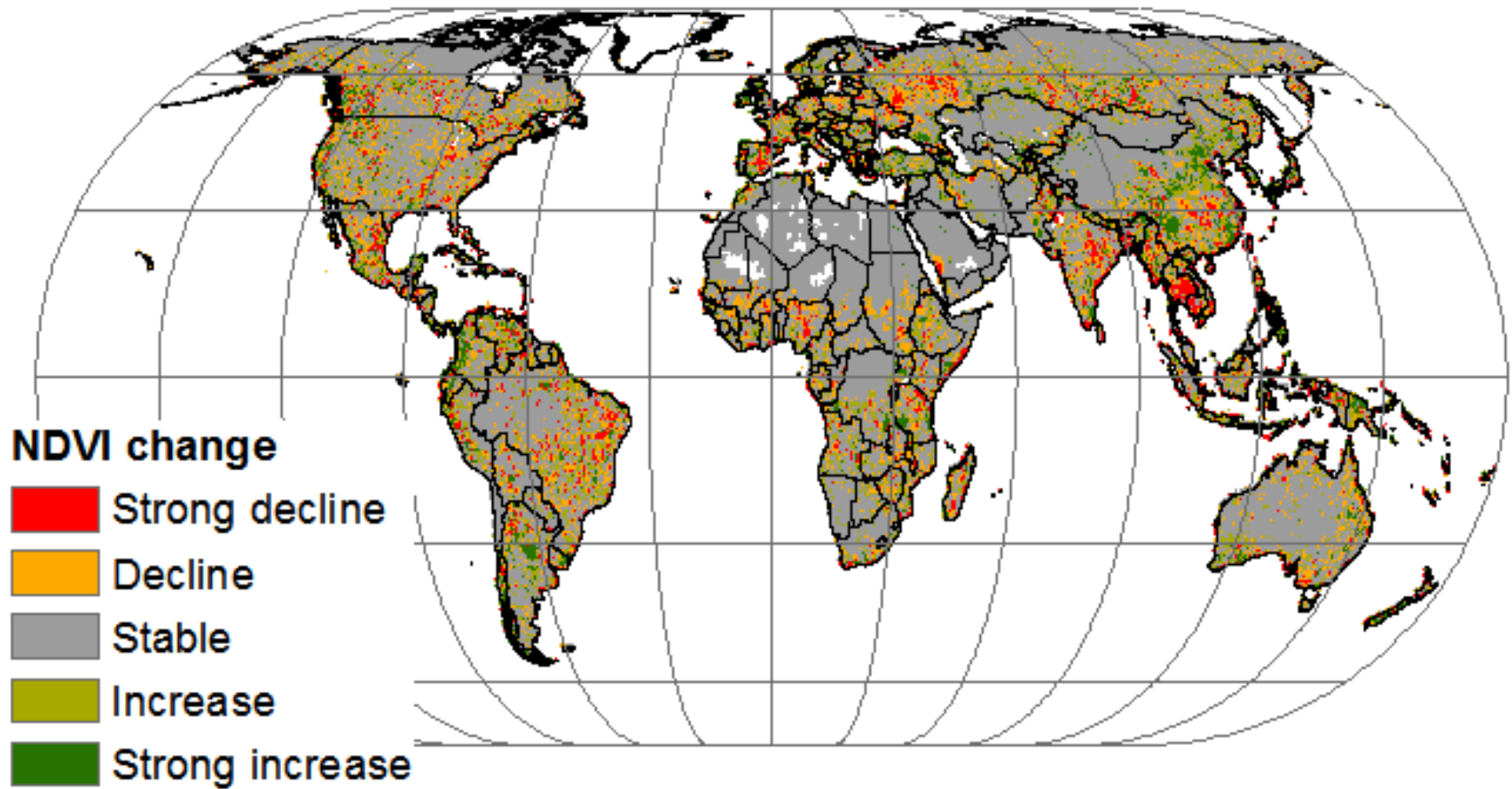
# Human induced soil changes



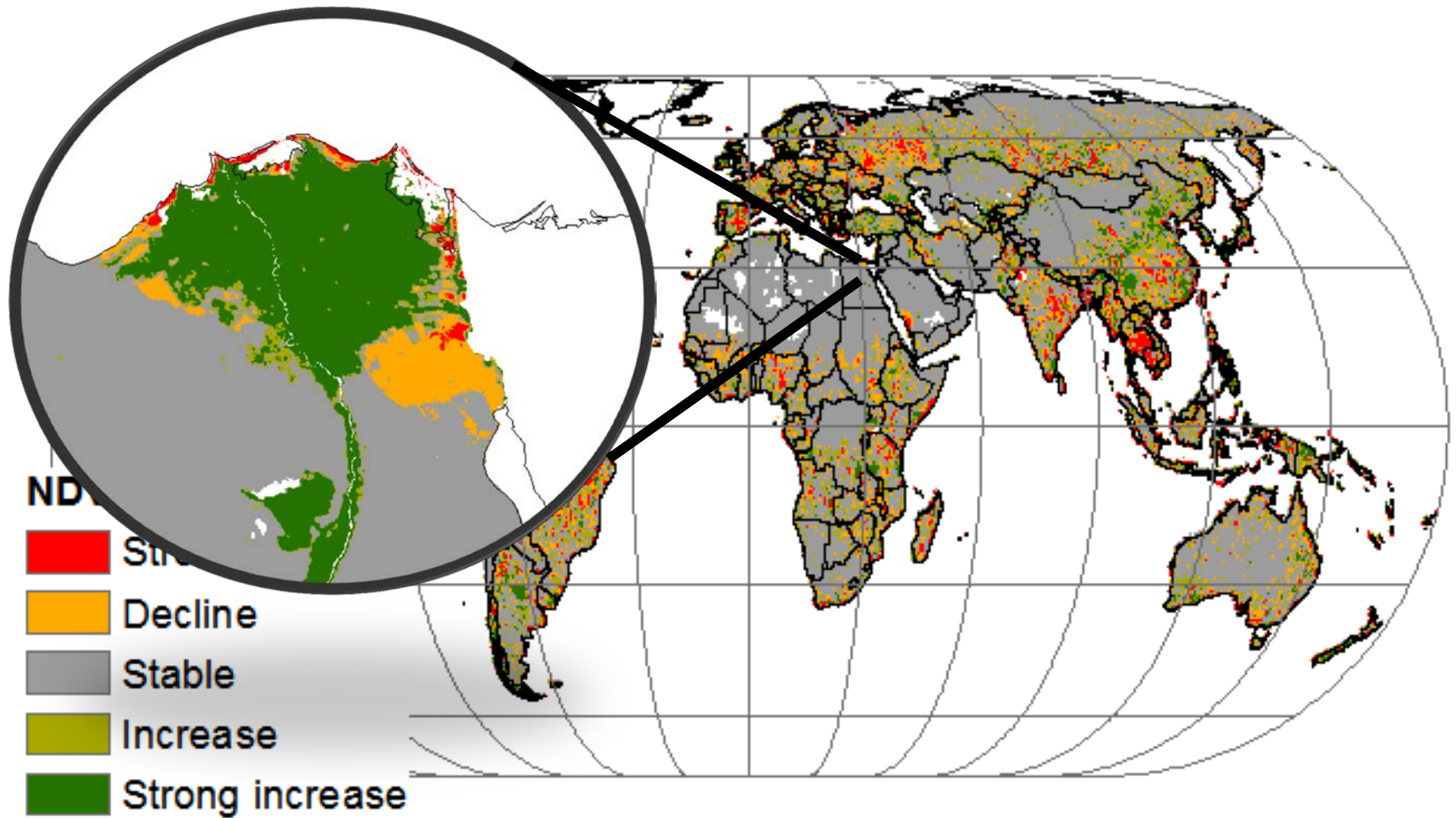
# "Natural" NDVI



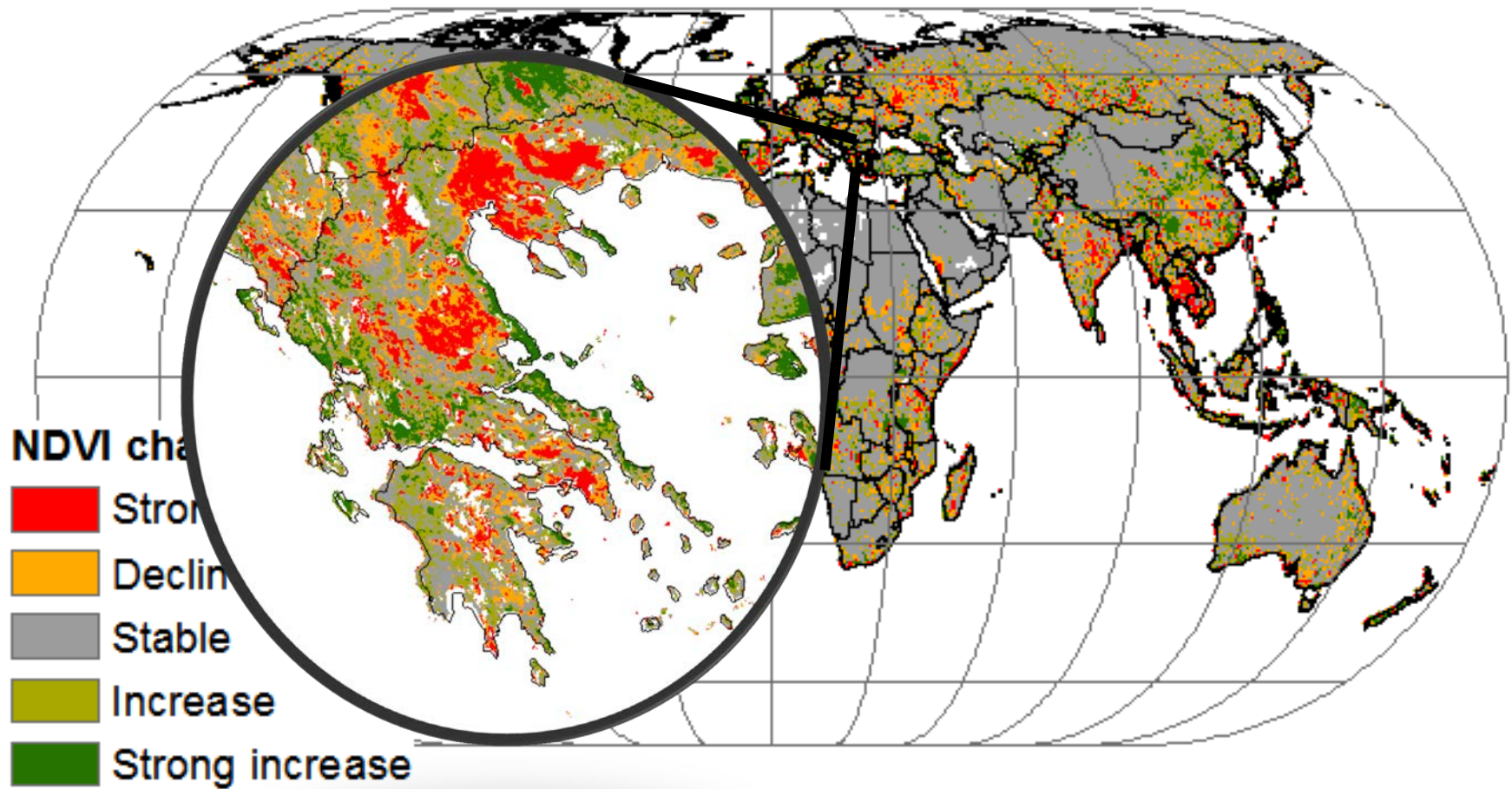
# Current versus natural NDVI



# Current versus natural NDVI

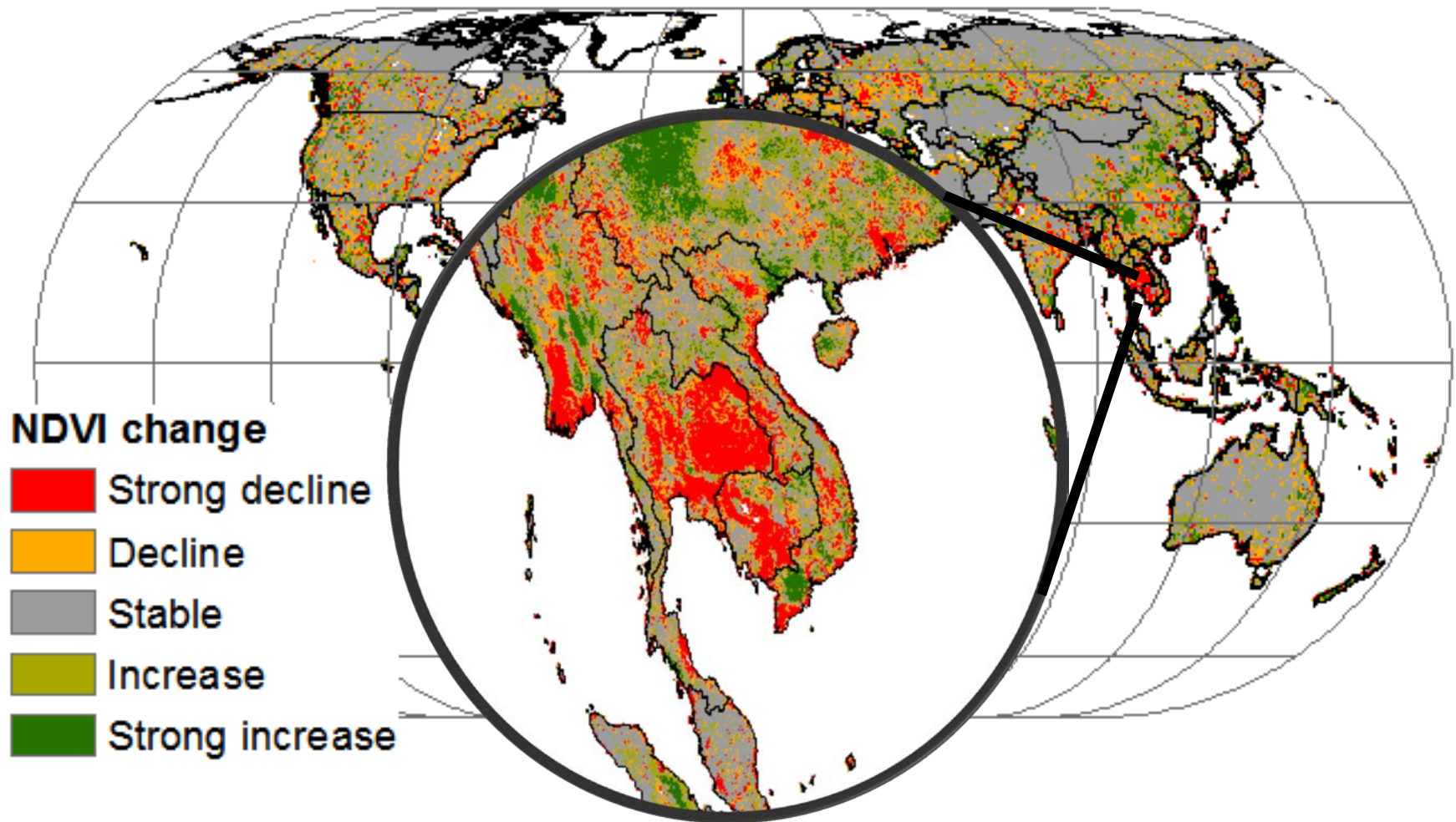


# Current versus natural NDVI

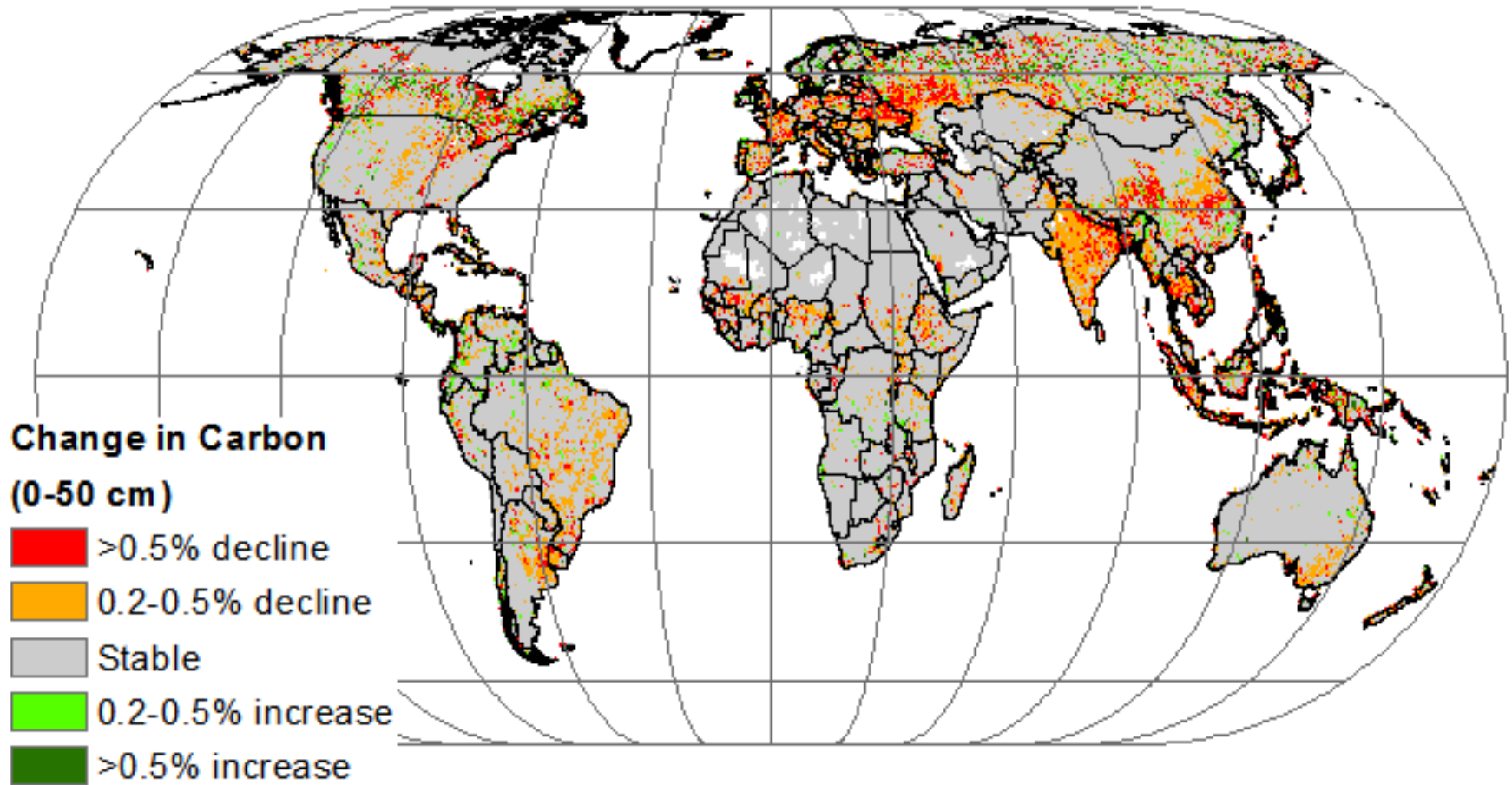




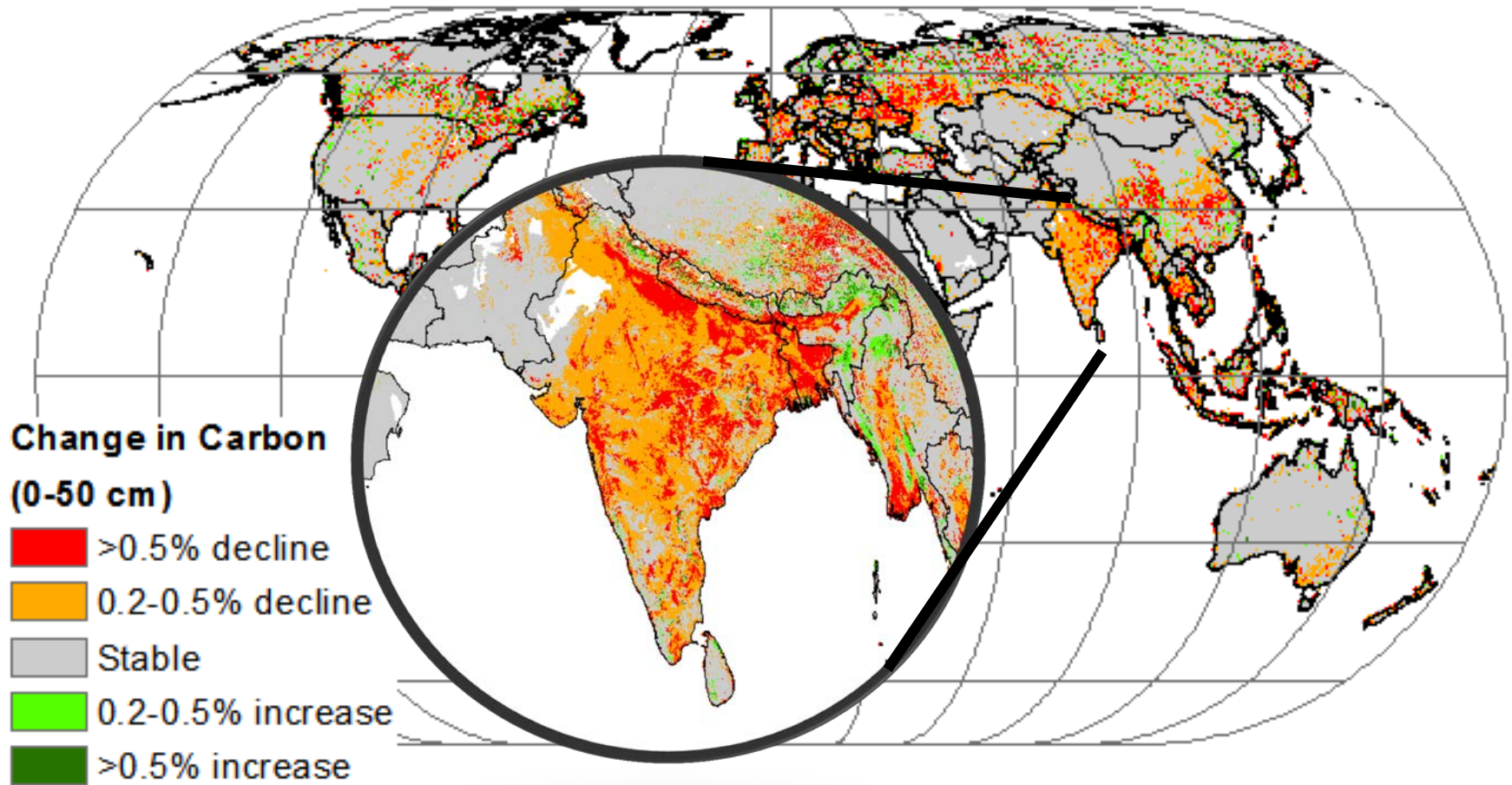
# Current versus natural NDVI



# Soil organic carbon: current versus natural

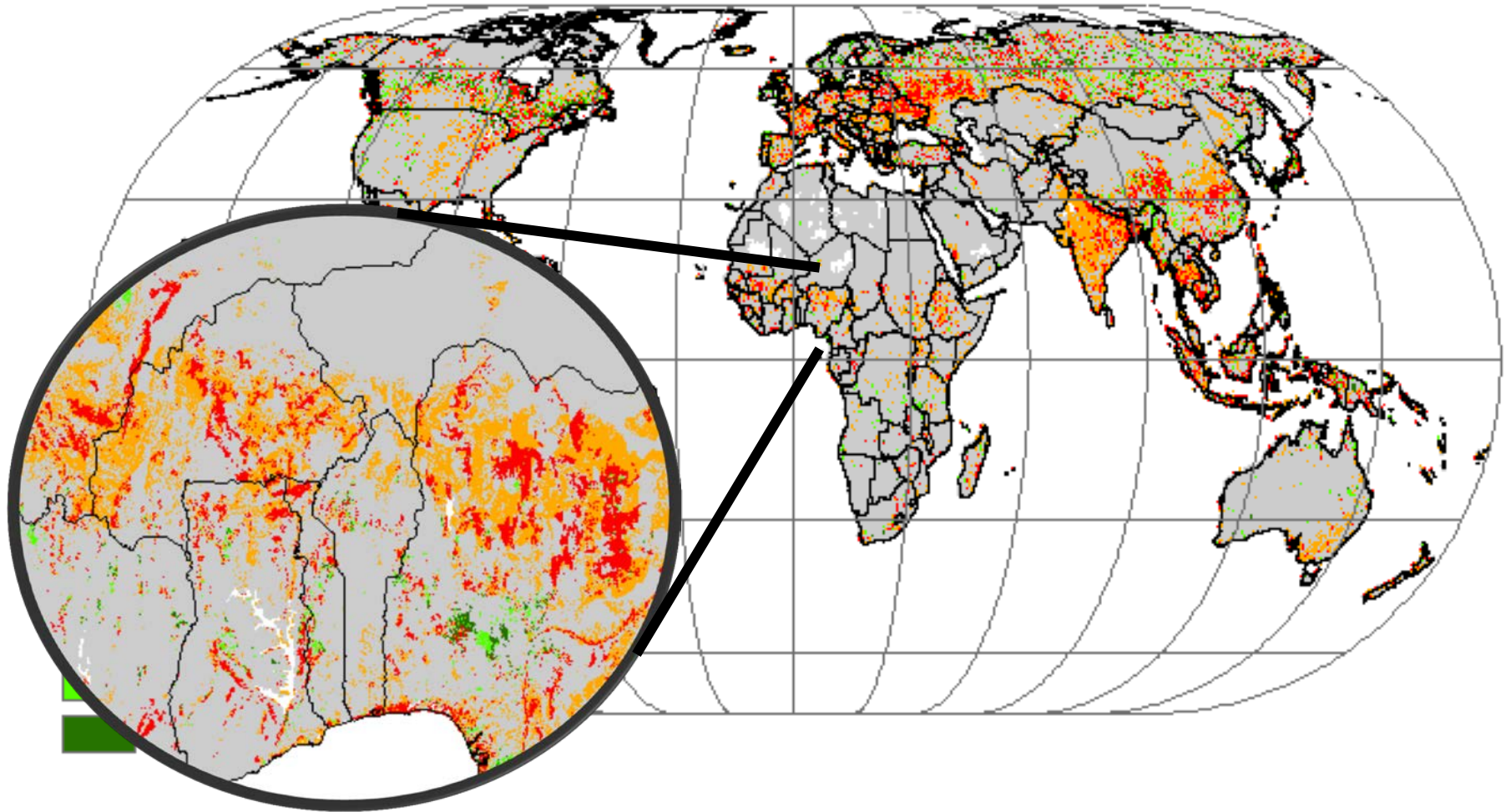


# Soil organic carbon: current versus natural

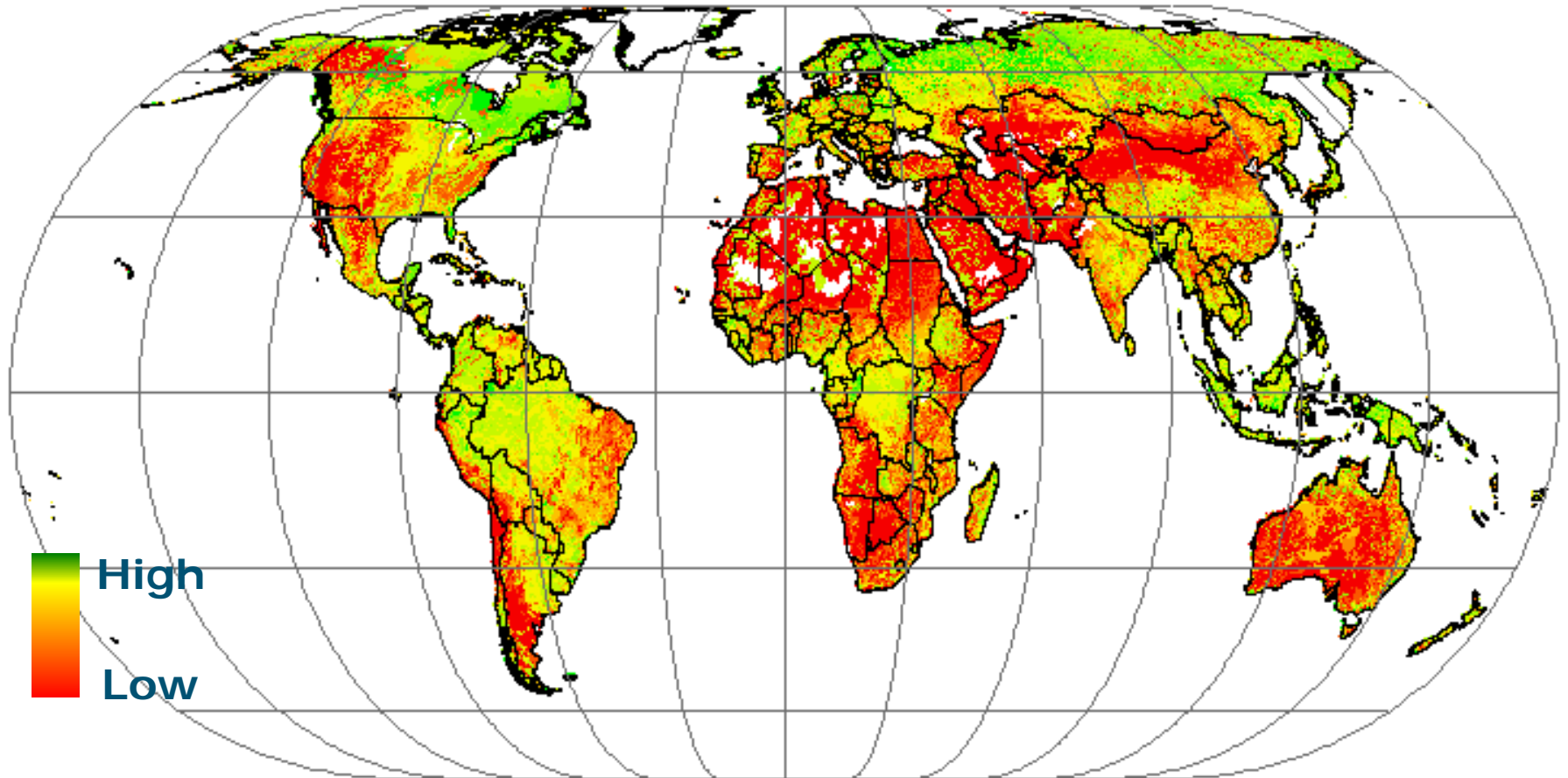




# Soil organic carbon: current versus natural

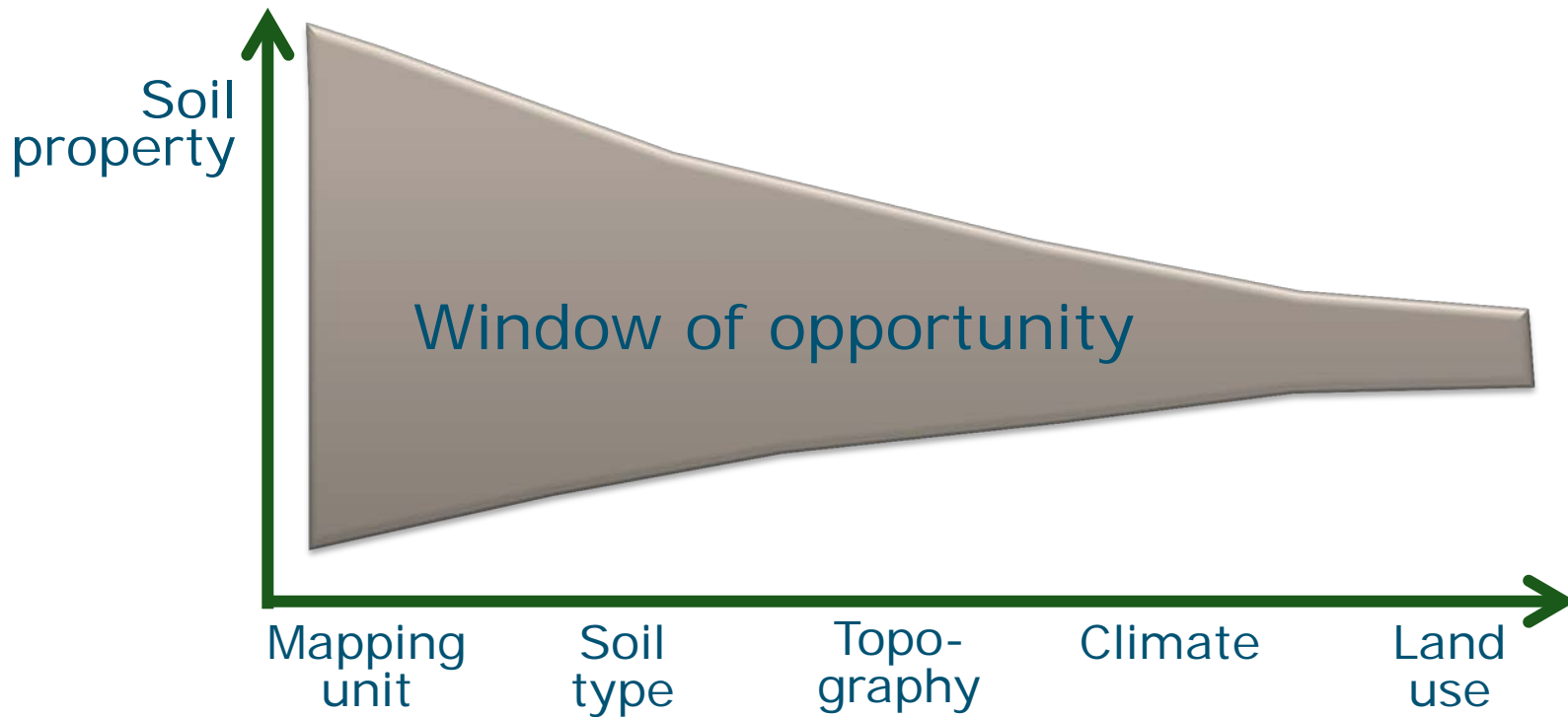


# Potential for carbon sequestration





# In conclusion



# Understanding global soil changes

- A global 30-arc second soil property database
- A global assessment of human induced soil changes.
- Translation into soil functions

