

SDG Inter-linkages & Policy Coherence **Part A: Institutional Linkages**

Introduction

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UNOSD SDT Forum, 26.10.2016, Incheon

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Central questions of this session:

- Are <u>institutional mechanisms</u> for achieving coordination and policy coherence <u>evolving fast enough</u> to support achievement of the 2030 Agenda?
- 2. What improvements and advances are needed to make them <u>compatible with national and local contexts, values and cultures</u>, whilst avoiding the use of blueprints?





Q1. Are institutional mechanisms for achieving coordination and policy coherence <u>evolving fast enough</u> to support achievement of the 2030 Agenda?



No, because:

- Institutional change is usually slow, especially when it has legal implications
- There is no shared sense of urgency across all policy sectors and government levels

However:

- Growing interest to learn from each other will speed up institutional change
- Not always needed to create new institutional mechanisms -> make existing ones work for the SDGs

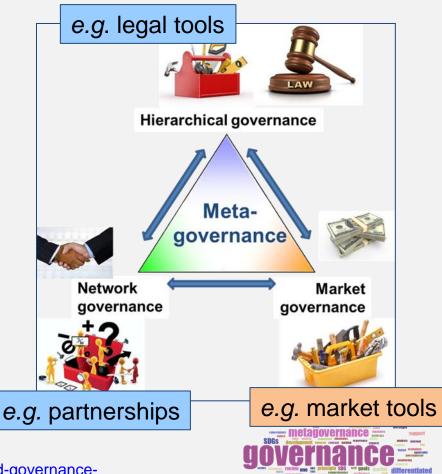


Q2: What improvements and advances are needed to make them compatible with national and local contexts, values and cultures, whilst avoiding the use of <u>blueprints</u>?

- Governance = how to achieve results, using institutions, policy instruments, policy processes and involving stakeholders
- Compatibility = 'Common But' Differentiated Governance' = hard work.
- > All available governance tools should be used/considered to design frameworks for SDG implementation: 3 'families of tools':

Ingeborg Niestroy & Louis Meuleman http://sdg.iisd.org/commentary/guest-articles/common-but-differentiated-governancemaking-the-sdgs-work/





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Q2: What improvements and advances are needed to make them <u>compatible with national and local contexts, values and cultures</u>, whilst <u>avoiding</u> the use of <u>blueprints</u>?

Compatibility means in practice:

- Don't use external **blueprints** for SDG implementation, even if they are (wrongly) called 'best practices'.
- Do use inspiring/good examples and **translate** them to work in each (national) context
- National and local contexts (history, values and cultures) require specific selections/combinations of governance tools







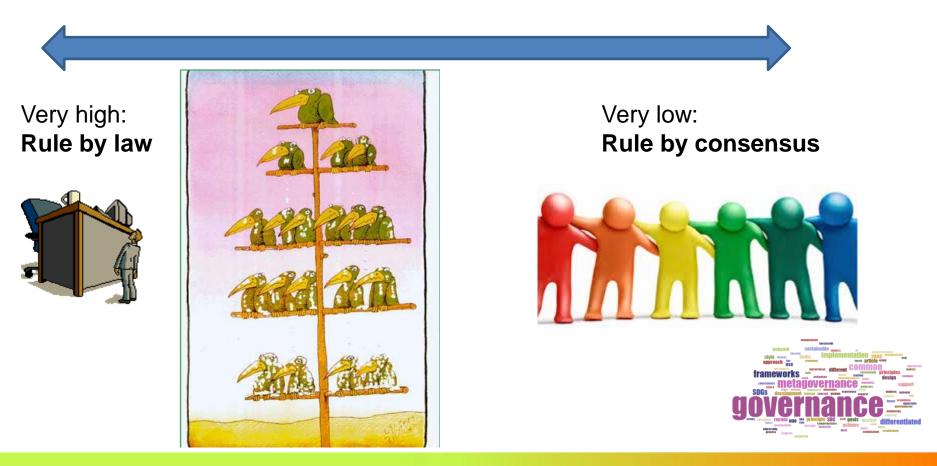


How to align institutional change to national cultures?



Sensemaking of cultural diversity: Hofstede model https://geert-hofstede.com/nationalculture.html

Example: Accepted power distance index (PDI)



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How to align institutional change to national cultures?

-> Making sense of cultural diversity / national cultures

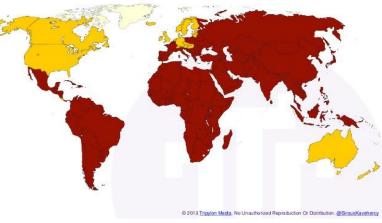
Sensemaking of cultural diversity: Hofstede model https://geert-hofstede.com/nationalculture.html

Example: Individualist / collectivist index (IDV)



CULTURAL DIVERSITY INDIVIDUALISTIC VS. COLLECTIVISTIC





Collectivist: Trigger group leaders bec. they are followed





How to align institutional change to national cultures?

-> Making sense of cultural diversity / national cultures



Country	PDI: Acceptance of power distance	IDV: individualist (high scores) vs. collectivist	MAS: masculine (high scores) – feminine	UAI: uncertainty avoidance	
Sweden / Denmark	31 / <u>18</u>	71 / 74	<u>5/16</u>	<u>29 / 23</u>	
Finland	33	63	26	59	
Netherlands	38	80	<u>14</u>	53	
UK / USA	35 / 40	<u>89 / 91</u>	66 / 62	35 / 46	
Germany	35	67	66	65	
Belgium / France	65 / 68	75 / 71	54 / 43	94 / 86	
Colombia	67	<u>13</u>	64	80	
Costa Rica	35	15	21	86	
Rep. of Korea	60	18	39	85	
Ghana	80	15	40	65	
Mozambique	85	15	38	44	
Vietnam	70	20	40	30	ation cone
Indonesia	78	14	46	48	terets article was official and an official an
Bangladesh	<u>80</u>	20	55	60	Ce
Bhutan	<u>94</u>	52	32	28	VO perior Shifts share combination

(c) louismeuleman@ps4sd.eu 2016 https://geert-hofstede.com/national-culture.html ww.ps4sd.eu 2. Ask peers & experts to give advise:

3. But: take the lead yourself on institutional change: no one knows better than you

to trigger you out of comfort zone.

& be aware of 'Peer Angst'

How to align institutional change to national cultures?

1. Take into account your own culture/tradition: what worked best and which change might work



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How to strengthen policy coherence & coordination even if there is no time or support for (legal) institutional reform?

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1. Develop a good 'gap analysis'

- 2. Create horizontal (high-level) coordination groups
- 3. Use the nexus approach: opportunity to reframe linkages in a more constructive way
- 4. 'Teach silos to dance'







How to strengthen policy coherence & coordination even if there is no time or support for (legal) institutional reform?

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Don't break down <u>institutional</u> silos if they provide the necessary structure, reliability, transparency, communication points Break down <u>mental silos</u> if they prevent change



We need to 'teach silos to dance'*

Hierarchical Toolbox (use force/rules)

- Cross-sectoral project groups
- Political coordination group



Network Toolbox (create mutual interest)

- Partnerships/Alliances
- Informal gatherings across sectors



Market Toolbox (appeal to self-interest)

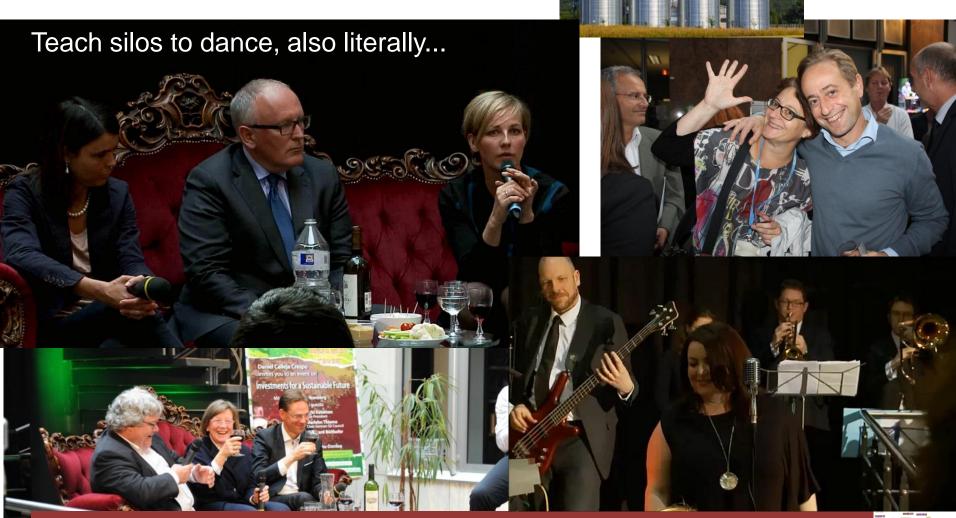
Competition/awards



Ingeborg Niestroy & Louis Meuleman <u>http://sdg.iisd.org/commentary/guest-articles/teaching-silos-to-dance-a-condition-to-implement-the-sdgs/</u>
(c) louismeuleman@ps4sd.eu 2016 www.ps4sd.eu How to strengthen policy coherence & coordination even if there is no

time or support for (legal) institutional reform?

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'Beaulieu Cafe': Cross-sectoral Talk show & live band with dancing after-party in the European Commission

d.eu 2016

How to create institutional mechanisms supporting **partnerships**?



Partnerships are important institutional tools

But....

- What objectives?
- Who 'owns' them?
- Equal footing?
- Are CSOs ready and equipped?
- How relating to governance styles?



From PPP to ABC: A New Partnership Approach for the SDGs 11 October 2016



Louis Meuleman, Jan Gustav Strandenaes & Ingeborg Niestroy <u>http://sdg.iisd.org/commentary/guest-articles/from-ppp-to-abc-a-new-partnership-approach-for-the-sdgs/</u> (c) louismeuleman@ps4sd.eu 2016 www.ps4sd.eu How to create institutional mechanisms supporting partnerships?

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Hierarchical Toolbox (use force/rules)

 'Partnerships' based on dependency on government: govt. pays and remains in control



Network Toolbox (create mutual interest)

- MSP: MultiStakeholder Partnerships

ABC Partnerships
between
Administrations,
Business & Civil
society on equal
footing

Market Toolbox (appeal to self-interest)

PPP: Public-Private Partnerships





How to create institutional mechanisms supporting partnerships?

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PPP:

- Primary focus on cost-saving, not on SDGs
- Strong/predominant business perspective
- CSOs not on equal footing wth business & government
- -> useful for clear, undisputed projects

MSP:

- More focus on 'multi' than on concrete targets?
- -> useful for collaboration in policy development & evaluation, e.g. at global level

ABC partnerships:

- Administrations/government, Business & Civil society on equal footing
- Precondition: CSOs who are prepared to take co-responsibility (learn from: development CSOs, WWF, etc.)
- Need: Stable peer learning environment, including P2P tool for exchange of experiences, as well as dedicated capacity building
- -> useful for concrete transition projects where strong engagement is essential; (sub)national/local



SDG Inter-linkages & Policy Coherence

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Thank you for your attention!



SDG Inter-linkages & Policy Coherence Part A: Institutional Linkages

Panel presentations: (3x max. 15 min)

- **1. Uganda** (Ms. **Sheila Lwamafa**, Economist—Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development) [15min]
- 2. Cambodia (Mr. Bunnak Poch, Under Secretary of State—Ministry of Planning) [15min]
- 3. Equipping Public Institutions for Implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (Mr. Keping Yao, Governance and Public Administration Expert—UN Project Office on Governance, UNDESA) [15min]



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