# A Heat Stress Study in Faisalabad – Delhi – Dhaka



**Tanya Singh** (Alterra, WUR) 12. May 2016

Adaptation Futures 2016

Theme 1. Cities and infrastructure - Heat in the city















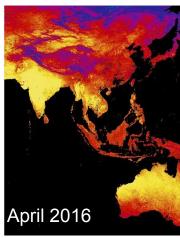


#### Heat Waves in South Asia



El Niño weakens, but India ar

east Asia heatwave continue Heat wave to go on for two more days



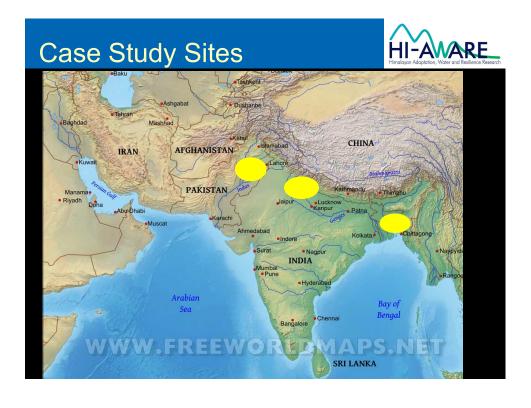


The mild to moderate heat wave blazing across Rajshahi and Khulna divisions along with Dhaka region may continue for two more days, says the Met Office.

#### The challenges...



- To better understand the conditions in which vulnerable people, the urban poor people, actually live.
- What are existing alternatives to air conditioning (...and are those sufficient?)?
- How to make cities heat resilient?



### Set-up HI-AWARE



In each city (Faisalabad, Delhi, Dhaka):

- 60 indoor temperature sensors
- 1 outdoor thermal comfort measurements along a fixed route
- 1 fixed automatic weather station
- · Additional measurements with:
  - handheld device
  - thermal camera



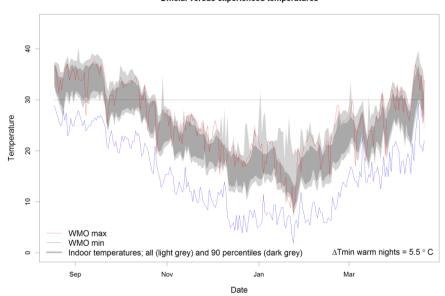




## Faisalabad Exposure Level

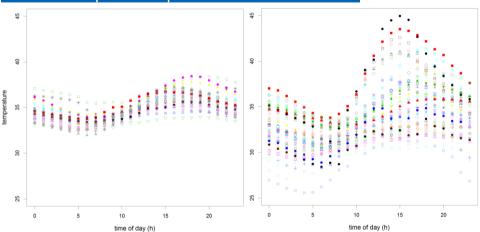


Official versus experienced temperatures



# Adaptation potential Indoor Temperature spread Faisalabad & Delhi





#### Faisalabad:

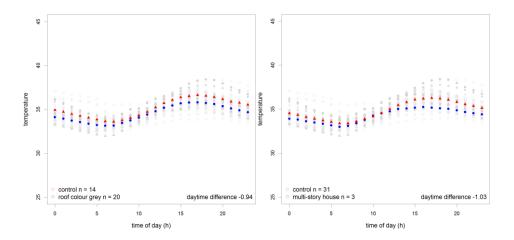
Mean diurnal variation of the indoor temperature in 34 houses, 07-09 Aug 2015

Delhi:

Mean diurnal variation of the indoor temperature in 41 houses, 15-17 April 2016

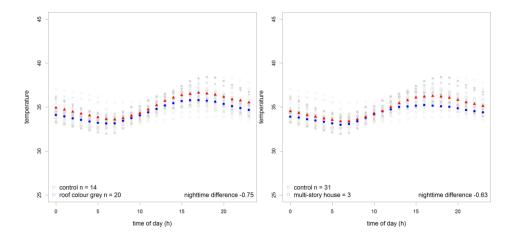
# Differences Based on Housing Attributes Faisalabad (day)





# Differences Based on Housing Attributes Faisalabad (evening)



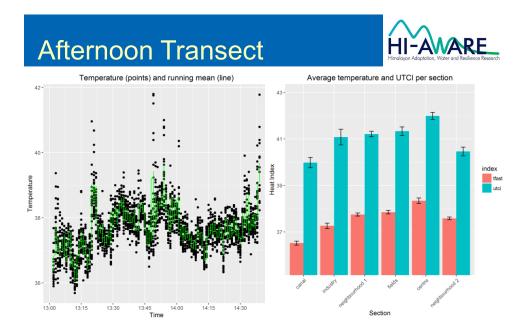


#### Outdoor Measurements Fais.

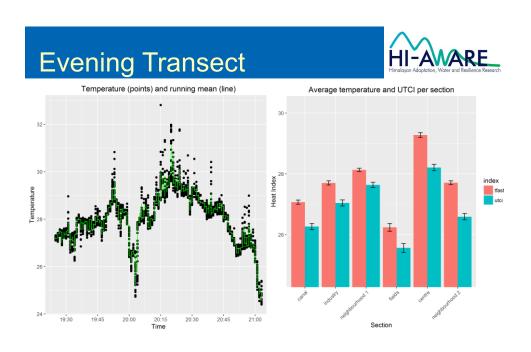








Faisalabad: 21 April 2016



Faisalabad: 21 April 2016

# Official Weather Station AWS: 1.9 (max) - 2.8 (min) °C Transect: 3 (max) - 6 (min) °C Indoor Houses: 3 (min) - 5 (max) °C

#### Some thoughts

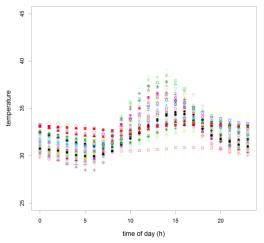


- Exposure levels vary a lot there seems potential for adaptation
- Explore the combination of options
  - · to adapt to extreme prolonged heat
  - to higher minimum temperatures
  - using low-cost low-carbon options (but will it be enough?)
- It is not only about mortality, but also about productivity and morbidity



## Dhaka

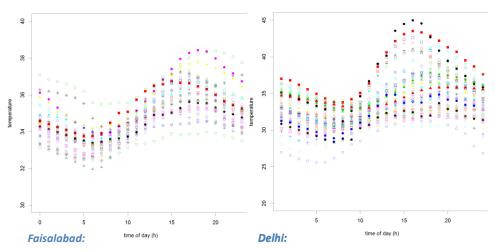




Mean diurnal variation of the indoor temperature at 50 differing houses, 11-13 April 2016

# Indoor Temperature Spread Faisalabad & Delhi





Mean diurnal variation of the indoor 2016

Mean diurnal variation of the indoor temperature at 34 differing houses, 07-09 Aug temperature at 41 differing houses, 115-117 Aprill







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