

Occurrence and diversity of endophytic colonization of *Taraxacum officinale* by *Botrytis* species: A preliminary study

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Date: August 2014

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Abstract

The genus *Botrytis* (sexual form *Botryotinia* Whetzel) contains renowned plant pathogenic species with a necrotrophic lifestyle in which kill and feed on its hosts. Recent reports of symptomless endophytic colonization by *Botrytis cinerea* in cultivated plants of lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*) and *Botrytis* spp. in the wild plants dandelion (*Taraxacum agg*) and spotted knapweed (*Centaurea stoebe*) reveal a different “side” of *Botrytis* spp. These findings, expose additional strategies of *Botrytis* species to disseminate and grow in wild plants and also highlight the possibility that there exist (novel?) *Botrytis* species lacking virulence factors or with novel adaptations which could include some benefits to its hosts. In this work, the occurrence of endophytic colonization by *Botrytis* spp. in dandelion plants was investigated. The results, confirmed that symptomless dandelion plants were infected with *Botrytis* spp.. From these plants, 23 *Botrytis* isolates were obtained. By sequencing based on the genes *HSP60* (Heat-shock Protein 60), *G3PDH* (Glyceraldehyde-3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase) and *RPB2* (DNA-dependent RNA polymerase subunit II), 6 different genotypes were identified 3 of them showed the strongest phylogenetic association with *B. cinerea* whereas the other 3 were associated with *B. pseudocinerea*. Importantly, a pathogenicity test showed the capability of these isolates to cause disease lesions in tomato and *Nicotiana benthamiana*. In this report, the implications of the ecology of *Botrytis* species are discussed.

1. Introduction

The genus *Botrytis* (sexual form *Botryotinia* Whetzel) contains renowned plant pathogenic species with worldwide distribution which includes both host generalists and specialists. *Botrytis cinerea*, a generalist species, affects more than 200 eudicots whereas the others are specialized species which affect a single or closely related hosts (Staats et al., 2005). *Botrytis* species are important pathogens in fruits, vegetables, bulbous monocotyledons (members of the families *Liliaceae*, *Amaryllidacea*, and *Iridaceae*) and green house crops (Jarvis, 1977).

Commonly, *Botrytis* species are known as pathogens with a necrotrophic lifestyle which kill and then feed on the dead cells of plants using in this process a variety of toxic molecules and lytic enzymes (van Kan et al., 2014). For example, in *Botrytis cinerea* host penetration is attributed more to the secretion of H₂O₂ and the degrading enzymes such as lipases, cutinases and oxidases rather than the physical pressure by the pathogen (van Kan et al., 2014). Then, for successful infection, cell death is induced using toxins that are effective against a large spectrum of plants in the case of *Botrytis cinerea* (Choquer et al, 2007). In this species, the toxins botrydial and botcinic acid have been identified as virulence factors (Choquer et al., 2007). In addition, secretion of H₂O₂ by both, the pathogen and the host (hypersensitive response), in response to the pathogen attack, contribute to the pathogen growth (van Kan, 2006; Choquer et al., 2007).

Recent reports of symptomless endophytic colonization by *Botrytis cinerea* in cultivated plants of lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*) (Sowley et al., 2010) and *Botrytis* spp. in wild plants such as dandelion (*Taraxacum agg*) (Shafia, 2009) and spotted knapweed (*Centaurea stoebe*) (Shipunov et al, 2008) provide evidence of the flexibility of *Botrytis* species to establish unnoticeable associations with plants. Although, this finding exposes the additional strategies of pathogenic *Botrytis* species to disseminate and grow in wild plants also highlights the possibility that there exist (novel?) *Botrytis* species lacking virulence factors or with novel adaptations which could include some benefits to its hosts.

In this work, the occurrence of endophytic colonization by *Botrytis* spp. in dandelion plants was investigated and we tried to answer the following research questions:

- How many different *Botrytis* genotypes are detected?
- To which species do these fungi belong?
- Are they novel species or isolates of a known species?

- The plants from which the isolates are sampled are not diseased, but are these isolates capable of causing disease?

2. Materials and methods

2.1 Plant sampling

Dandelion plants were sampled from 4 sites in Wageningen (The Netherlands) (Figure 1, Appendix 1) in May 2014. Sampling sites differed in soil composition and the surrounding vegetation. From each site 22-25 symptomless plants were collected and in total 97 plants were sampled.

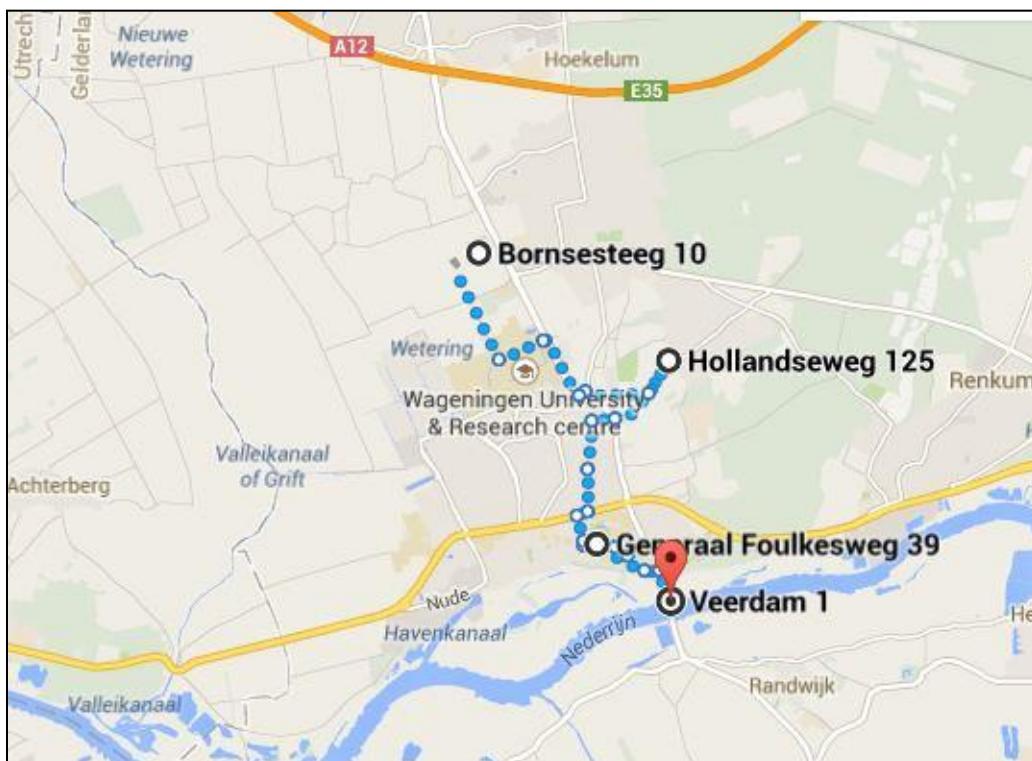


Figure 1. Sampling sites of *Taraxacum officinale* for *Botrytis* isolation in Wageningen

2.2 *Botrytis* isolation

Botrytis spp. were isolated from stems, leaves and flowers tissues after surface sterilization. Plant tissues were treated 30 s in a bleach solution (2%), 30 s in an ethanol solution (48%) and finally rinsed with water; 4 to 5 pieces from leaves, stems and flowers were plated separately in selective media for *Botrytis* (SBM, supplemented basal medium) (Kerssies, 1990). The media consisted of the following components (g/L distilled water): NaNO₃, 1.0; K₂HPO₄, 1.2; MgSO₄.7H₂O, 0.2; KCl, 0.15; glucose, 20.0 and agar, 25.0. The medium was sterilized, cooled

to 65 °C and supplemented with the following ingredients (g/l distilled water): terrachlor (PCNB, pentachlorobenzene 75%WP), 15x10⁻³; tetracycline, 2x10⁻²; chloramphenicol (antibiotic), 5 x 10⁻²; CuSO₄, 1.0; tannic acid, 5.0. The pH of the supplemented basal medium (SBM) was adjusted to 4.5 with 5.0 N NaOH.

A total of 291 SBM plates were employed for isolation of *Botrytis* sp. from the different plant tissues. Fungal cultures appeared after 7-10 days of plating and they were screened for the production of dark pigments in the medium due to the degradation of tannic acid, a characteristic property of *Botrytis* spp. Cultures were purified by transferring hyphae from the primary culture with minimal agar onto a fresh sterile plate with the selective media (SBM). Pure cultures were grown on MEA (Malt Extract Agar, DIFCO) plates over a cellophane membrane (1 cm²) which facilitated the sampling of mycelium without agar.

An immunoassay test, using a kit QuickStix strips for *Botrytis* (Envirologix, catalog Number AS 049 GP 25) was employed to identify *Botrytis* colonies among the cultures. For the test, a small sample of mycelium (around 0.5 mm²) was immersed in a eppendorf tube containing 300 µl of a buffer provided with the kit. The mycelium was mixed with the buffer by vortex and then the QuickStix strip for *Botrytis* was placed into the prepared suspension. Positive detection for *Botrytis* sp. was indicated by strips displaying two blue lines (control line and test line).

2.3 Species identification

2.3.1 DNA extraction and sequencing

Mycelial tissue (10-20 mg) from the pure cultures grown over the cellophane membrane was harvested, lyophilized and finely ground to extract DNA, using a modified protocol of Puregene DNA Purification Kit (Gentra Systems Inc./Biozym systems. Landgraaf, The Netherlands). The ground mycelium was placed in a 1.5 ml eppendorf tube (kept in ice) containing 600 µl of cell lysis solution and 3 µl of proteinase K solution (20mg/ml) and mixed by vortexing. Then, the cell lysate was incubated at 55°C for 1.5 h and vortexed periodically every 20 min. Tubes containing the cell lysate were cooled to room temperature and then 200µl of a protein precipitation solution were added and mixed thoroughly. Tubes were incubated on ice for 10-15 min and then centrifuged at 16000 x g for 3 min. 500µl of the supernatant were poured into a new 1.5 ml eppendorf tube containing 500µl of 100% isopropanol. The solution was mixed gently by inverting the tube. The mixture was centrifuged at 16000 x g for 1 min to obtain a DNA pellet, which was then, washed twice

using 600 µl of 70% ethanol. The ethanol was discarded after centrifugation at 16000 x g for 1 min. The DNA was dried in an oven at 37°C around 1 min and then rehydrated and dissolved in 60µl of sterile ultrapure water.

Amplification of regions of the three nuclear genes *HSP60* (Heat-shock Protein 60), *G3PDH* (Glyceraldehyde-3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase) and *RPB2* (DNA-dependent RNA polymerase subunit II) described by Staats et al. (2005) was done using the primers described in the Table 1.

Table 1. Primers employed for PCR amplification of regions of the genes *HSP60*, *G3PDH* and *RPB2* in *Botrytis* spp.

Primer name	Target region	Primer Sequence (5'-3')
G3PDHfor+	G3PDH	GTTTCCCAGTCACGACATTGACATCGTCGCTGT
G3PDHrev+		CAGGAAACAGTCATGACACCCACATCGTTGTCGT
HSP60for+	HSP60	GTTTCCCAGTCACGACCAACAATTGAGATTCCCCACAAG
HSP60rev+		CAGGAAACAGCTATGACGATGGATCCAGTGGTACCGAGCAT
RPB2for+	RPB2	GTTTCCCAGTCAGGACGATGATCGTGATCATT
RPB2rev+		CAGGAAACAGTCATGACCCATAGCTGCTTACC

PCR amplification was carried out in a 25 µl reaction mixture containing 30-50 ng of DNA, 5X Colorless GoTaq Reaction Buffer (Promega, The Netherlands), 200µM each deoxynucleoside triphosphate (Promega, The Netherland.), 0.2 pmol of each primer (Amersham Pharmacia Biotech), and 1.0 U of GoTaq G2 DNA polymerase (Promega, The Netherlands). PCR conditions for *HSP60* and *RPB2* gene fragment amplification were as follows: 94°C for 5 min (1 cycle); 94°C for 30 s, 55°C for 30 s, and 72°C for 90 s (35 cycles), and then 72°C for 10 min (1 cycle). The same program with an annealing temperature of 64°C was used for *G3PDH* gene. The purified amplified fragments were sequenced by Macrogen Inc. (The Netherlands).

2.3.2 Phylogenetic analysis

From the collection of isolates obtained, initially 12 were sequenced based on *HSP60* gene. The sequence data obtained were employed to perform multiple alignments and sequence comparisons across isolates to select a set representing probably different genotypes or species. Then, the selected isolates were sequenced based on *G3PDH* and *RPB2* genes.

Sequence data of fragments of the genes *HSP60*, *G3PDH* and *RPB2* were analysed, assembled and consensus sequences were obtained using BioEdit sofware (Biological sequence alignment editor). Multiple sequences alignments and comparisons across isolates were performed by using Clustalw2 (<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/msa/clustalw2/>).

HSP60, *G3PDH* and *RPB2* sequences of 26 *Botrytis* species were downloaded from TreeBASE (<http://treebase.org/treebase>)

web/home.html;jsessionid=B0D9A31750551B6430F2C506C36EF512) and phylogenetic trees based on *HSP60*, *RPB2*, *G3PDH* and all three genes were reconstructed by Maximum-likelihood with MEGA 6 (Tamura et al., 2013). *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* and/or *Monilinia fructigena* were included in the phylogenetic analysis as out groups.

2.4 Pathogenicity assay

Pathogenicity tests with five of the *Botrytis* sp. isolates (V18F, V17S, B1LA, A7LA, B18F, A25SB) were carried out on detached leaves of tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*, cv. Moneymaker) and *Nicotiana benthamiana* plants as described by Zhang and van Kan (2012).

In order to test each selected isolate, two composite tomato leaves and two *N. benthamiana* plants 5-week old were employed. Leaves were cut from tomato plants and stacked in horizontal position with their backsides down in strips of soak oasis placed in petri dishes containing a layer of water. The detached leaves were maintained in plastic trays with a lid to create a humid chamber. Similar moisture conditions were provided for *N. benthamiana* plants in pots.

For leaf inoculation, sporulating *Botrytis* sp. isolates grown for 8-10 days on malt extract agar plates at 18-20°C were flooded with 20 ml of sterile distilled water; the spores were gently removed using a Drigalski spatula and filtered through a glass fibre to eliminate fungi debris. The spore suspension obtained was adjusted to 10^6 spores /ml using a haemocytometer and a diluted (1:2) potato dextrose solution. Three 2- μ l drops of the spore suspension were inoculated on the front side of tomato leaflets and *N. benthamiana* leaves.

One of the tomato detached leaves and one of the *N. benthamiana* plants was inoculated with *Botrytis cinerea* strain B05.10 (control) and with one of the testing *Botrytis* isolates. Each of these was inoculated on one-half of a leaflet/leaf. The other detached tomato leaf and *N. benthamiana* plant was inoculated with the testing isolate alone.

Infective developing lesions were monitored after 24 h and expanding lesions were measured (mm) using a calliper after 48 h.

3. Results

3.1 *Botrytis* isolates

Colonization in dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*) by *Botrytis* sp. isolates was detected in 21% of the plants sampled (N=97) based on the visual observation of dark pigments in the selective medium (an indication of tannic acid degradation, a property of *Botrytis* spp.) and

the immunoassay test. From the 291 SBM plates containing the plant tissues sampled in the 4 sites for isolation, 23 fungal cultures were identified as *Botrytis* by the immunoassay test (Table 2). The percentage of isolates obtained from flowers, stems and leaves were 48%, 39% and 13% respectively (Figure 2). 5 additional fungal cultures identified as *Botrytis* by the immunoassay were not considered (Table 2, Figure 3). In these isolates, formation of sclerotia and conidiphores was absent, they presented slow growth and their morphology was quite distinct to the majority of isolates obtained and identified as *Botrytis*.

Table 2. *Botrytis* cultures identified by immunoassay test (kit QuickStix strips for *Botrytis* spp.) isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*).

#	Isolate name	#	Isolate name
1	B1LA	15	A14L
2	B1FA	16	A25SA
3	B13F	17	A25SB
4	B14FA	18	A12F
5	B18F	19	A24FA
6	B21F	20	H17SA
7	B24F	21	H23SA
8	B25F	22	H23SB
9	V8S	23	H24S
10	V9S	24	A1LA*
11	V17S	25	A11FA*
12	V5F	26	B2L*
13	V18F	27	H1L*
14	A7LA	28	H15S*

*Unlikely *Botrytis* isolates

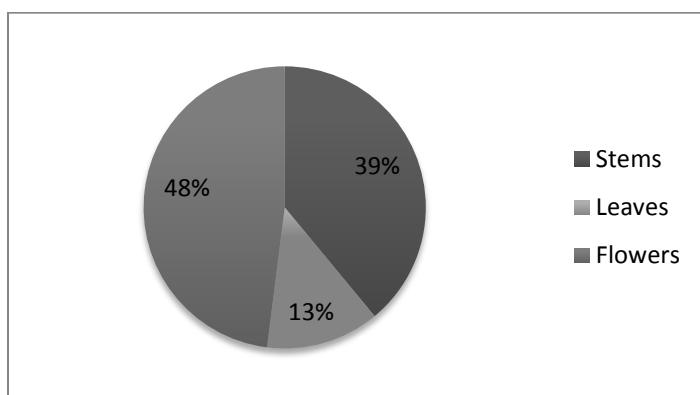


Figure 2. Percentage of *Botrytis* isolates obtained from different tissues of symptomless *Taraxacum officinale* plants (N=23).

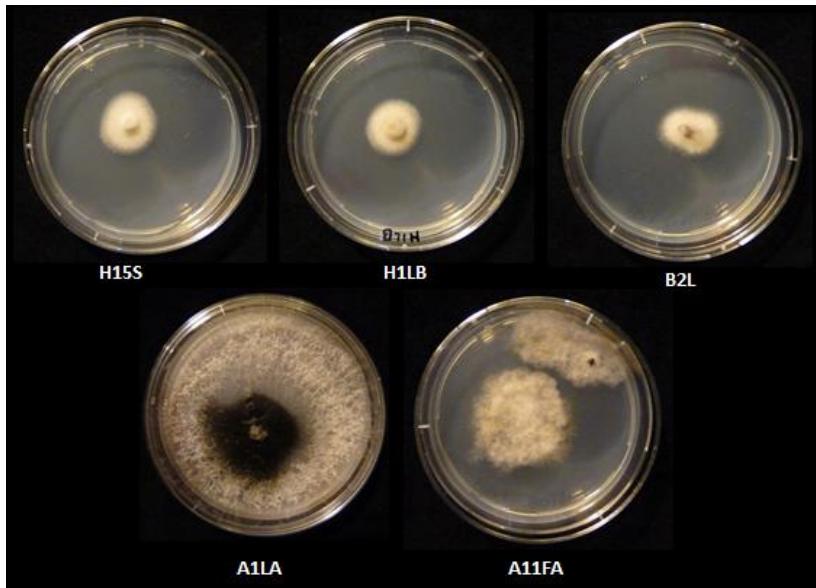


Figure 3. Morphology of unlikely *Botrytis* cultures (7 days old) on PDA with a positive identification by using QuickStix strips immunoassay test for *Botrytis* spp (Envirologix).

3.2 *Botrytis* species associated to *Taraxacum officinale*

The immunoassay test detected 23 isolates as *Botrytis* sp.. The phylogenetic analysis based on the *HSP60* gene of 12 of these isolates namely, B1LA, V17S, H24S, H23SA, H23SB, V5F, V9S, B24F, A24F, V18F, A14L and A25SA clustered them in the clade containing members; 3 different genotypes were found that showed the strongest phylogenetic association with *B. cinerea*; the genotype B1LA clustered closest to *B. pelargonii* strain 459.50; whereas V17S and a group of 5 strains (H24S, H23SA, H23SB, V5F, V9S) clustered as different genotypes together with *B. cinerea* strain MUCL87 (Figure 4, 5). Three other genotypes were distinguished that were associated with *B. pseudocinerea* they were B24F, A24F and a cluster of 3 isolates (V18F, A14L and A25SA) (Figure 4, 5). A set of 5 genotypes was chosen for further phylogenetic analysis.

The phylogenetic analysis based on *G3PDH* showed similar results; 4 of the genotypes clustered together with the species *B. cinerea* and 1 genotype was clustered with the species *B. pseudocinerea* (Figure 6). These results, were consistent with the phylogenetic analysis based *RPB2* and on all 3 genes (Figures 6, 7, 8). Unfortunately, for the phylogenetic analyses based on *RPB2* and all 3 genes the genotype V18F identified as *B. pseudocinerea* was excluded due to the low quality of the sequence data generated.

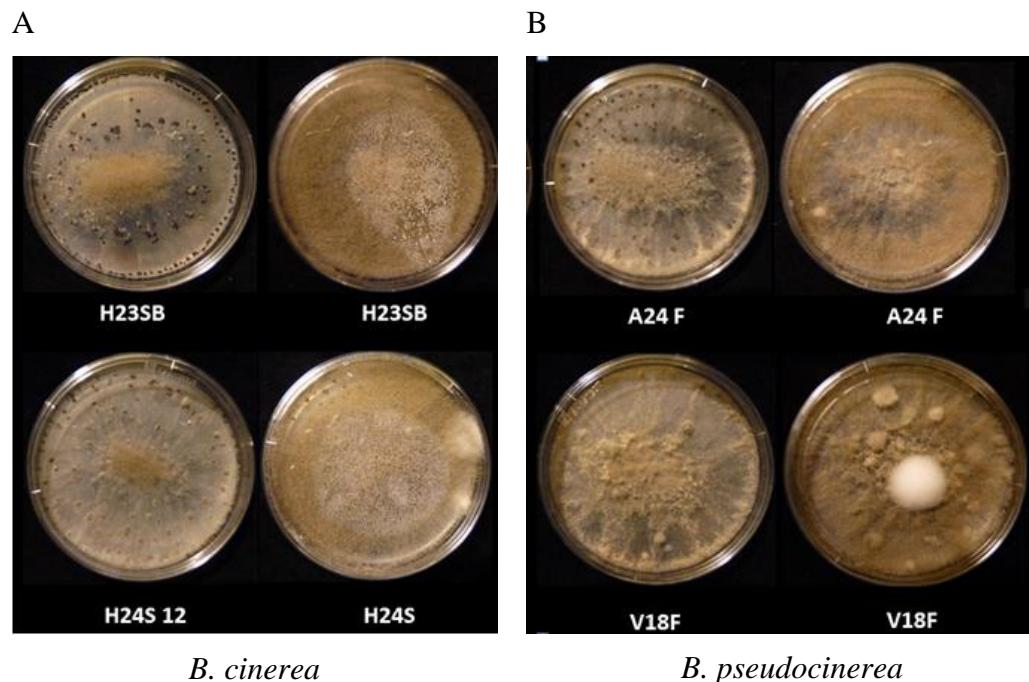


Figure 4. Cultures of *Botrytis* species *pseudocinerea* (A) and *cinerea* (B) on malt extract agar isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*). Sclerotia in cultures of 12 days old grown in darkness (left side in the pictures) and sporulating cultures of 15 days old (right side of the pictures).

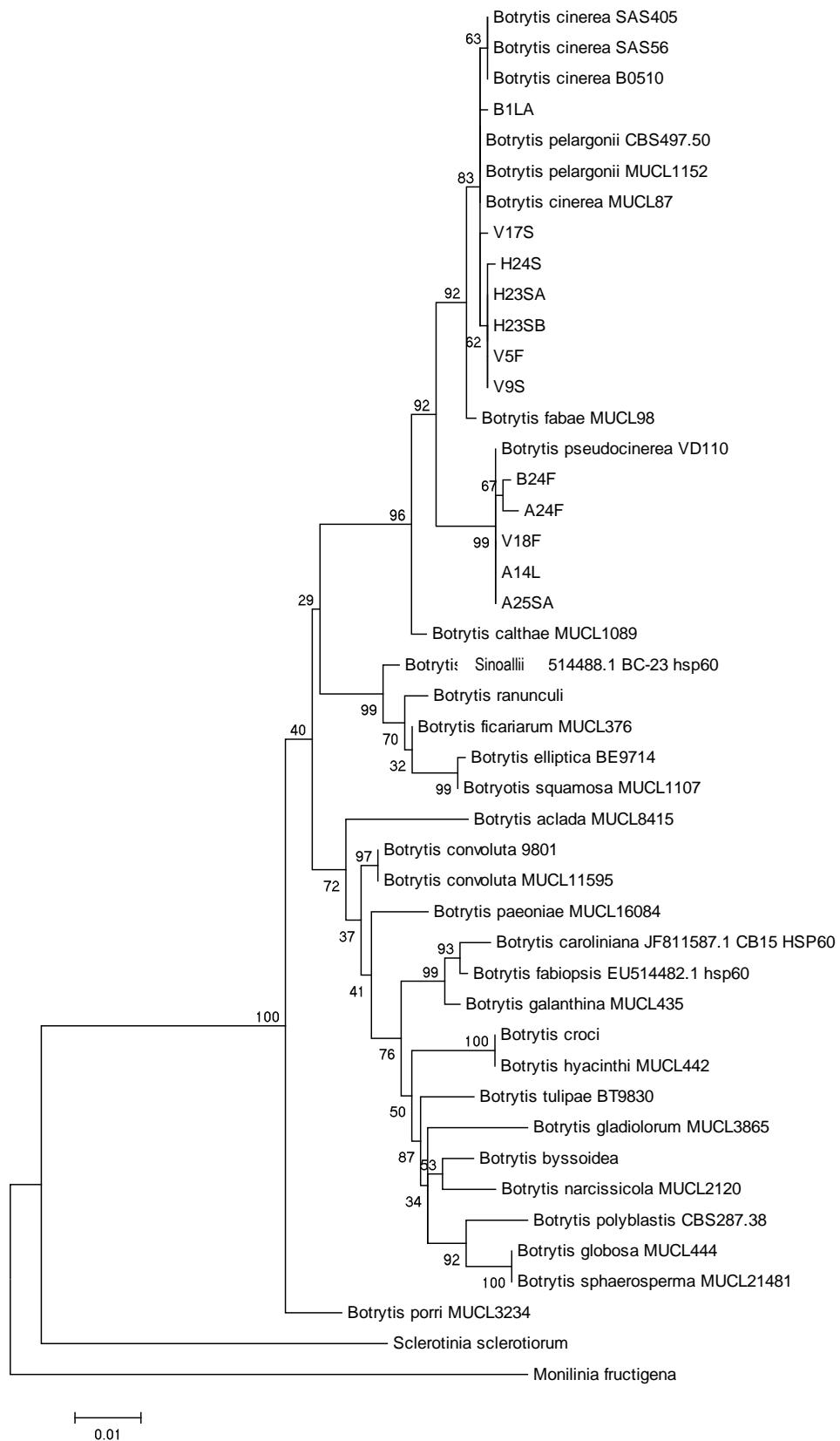


Figure 5. Phylogenetic tree based on *HSP60* gene for *Botrytis* species isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*)

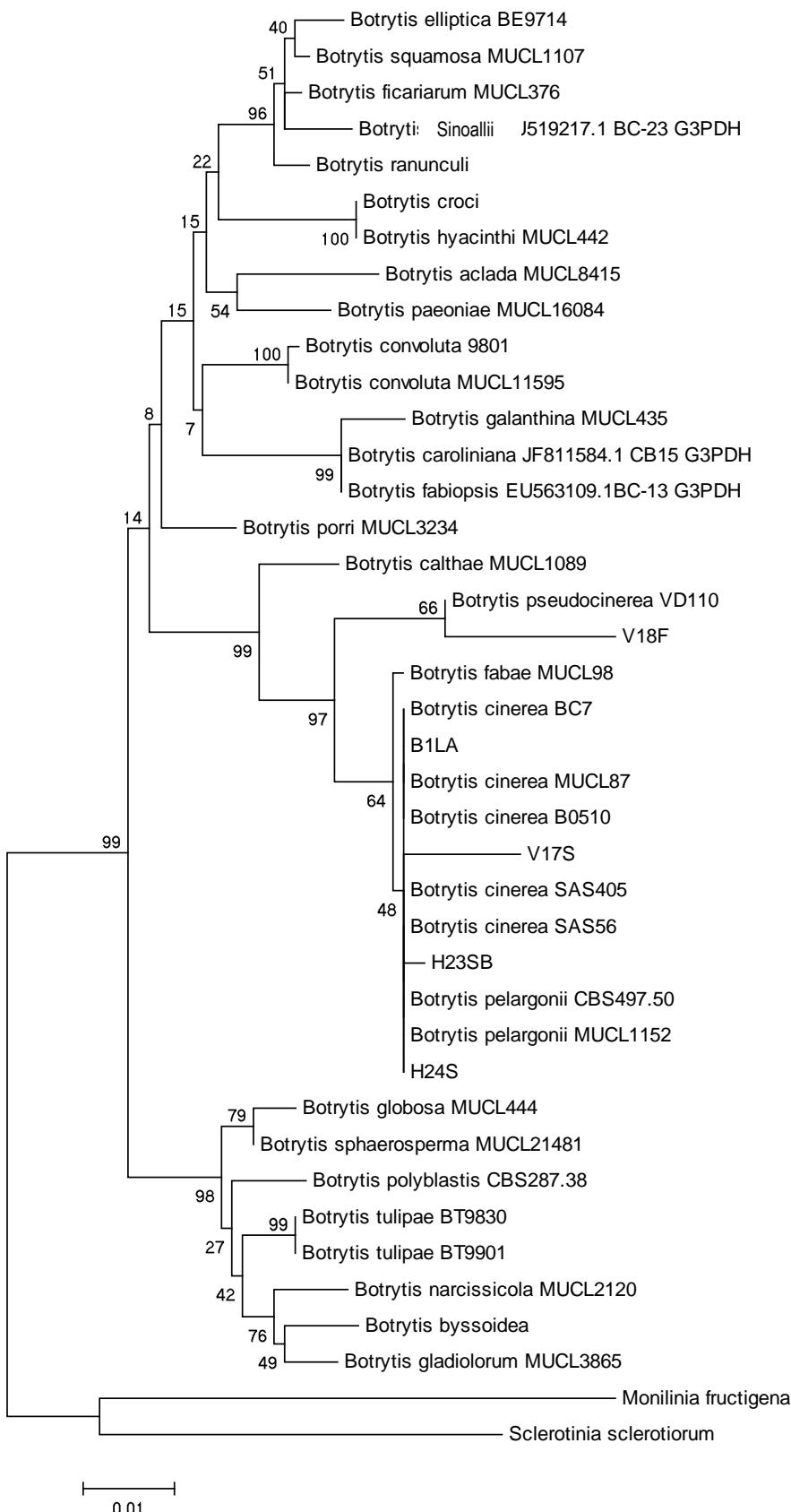


Figure 6. Phylogenetic tree based on *G3PDH* gene for *Botrytis* species isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*)

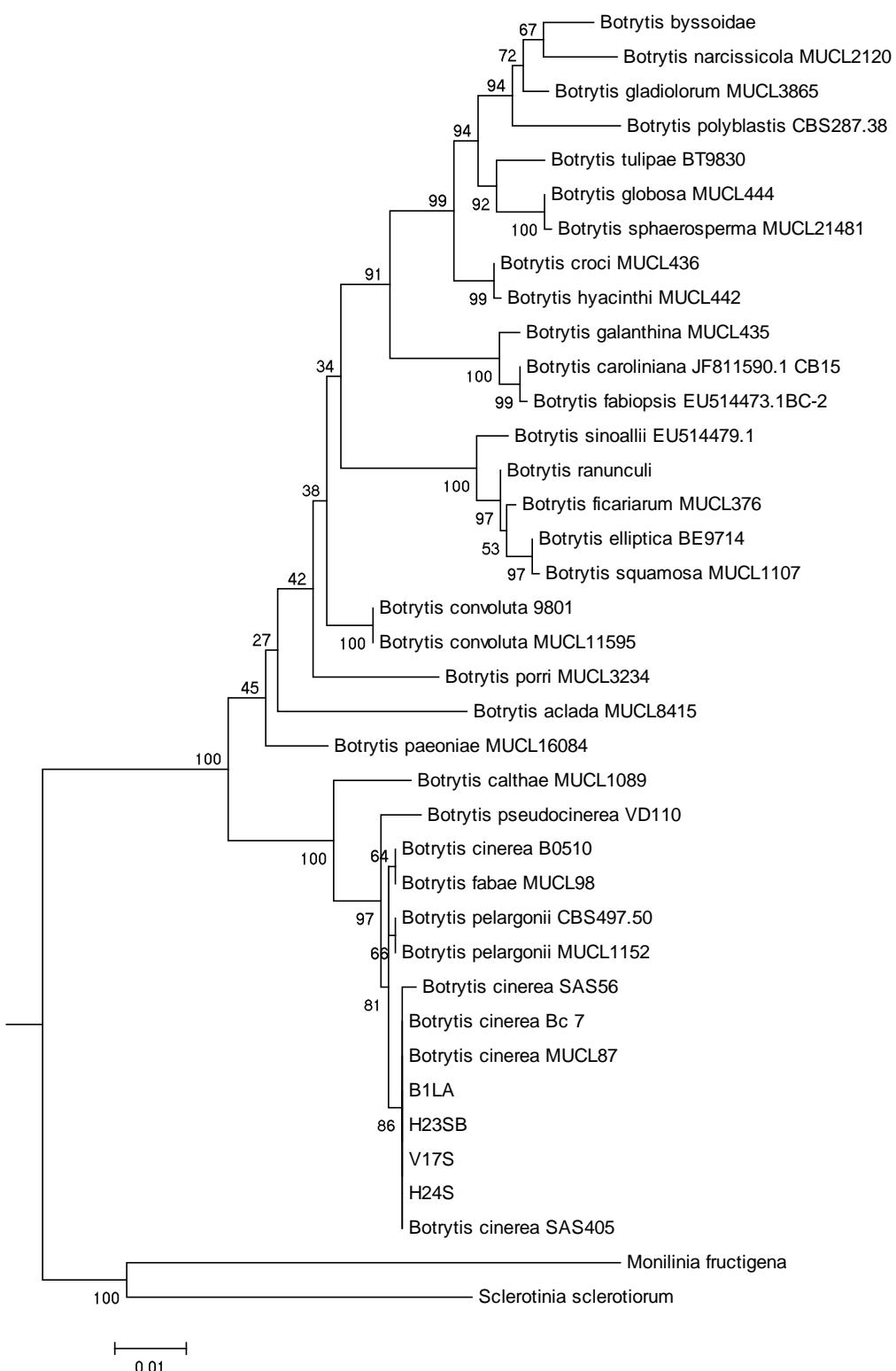


Figure 7. Phylogenetic tree based on *RPB2* gene for *Botrytis* species isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*)

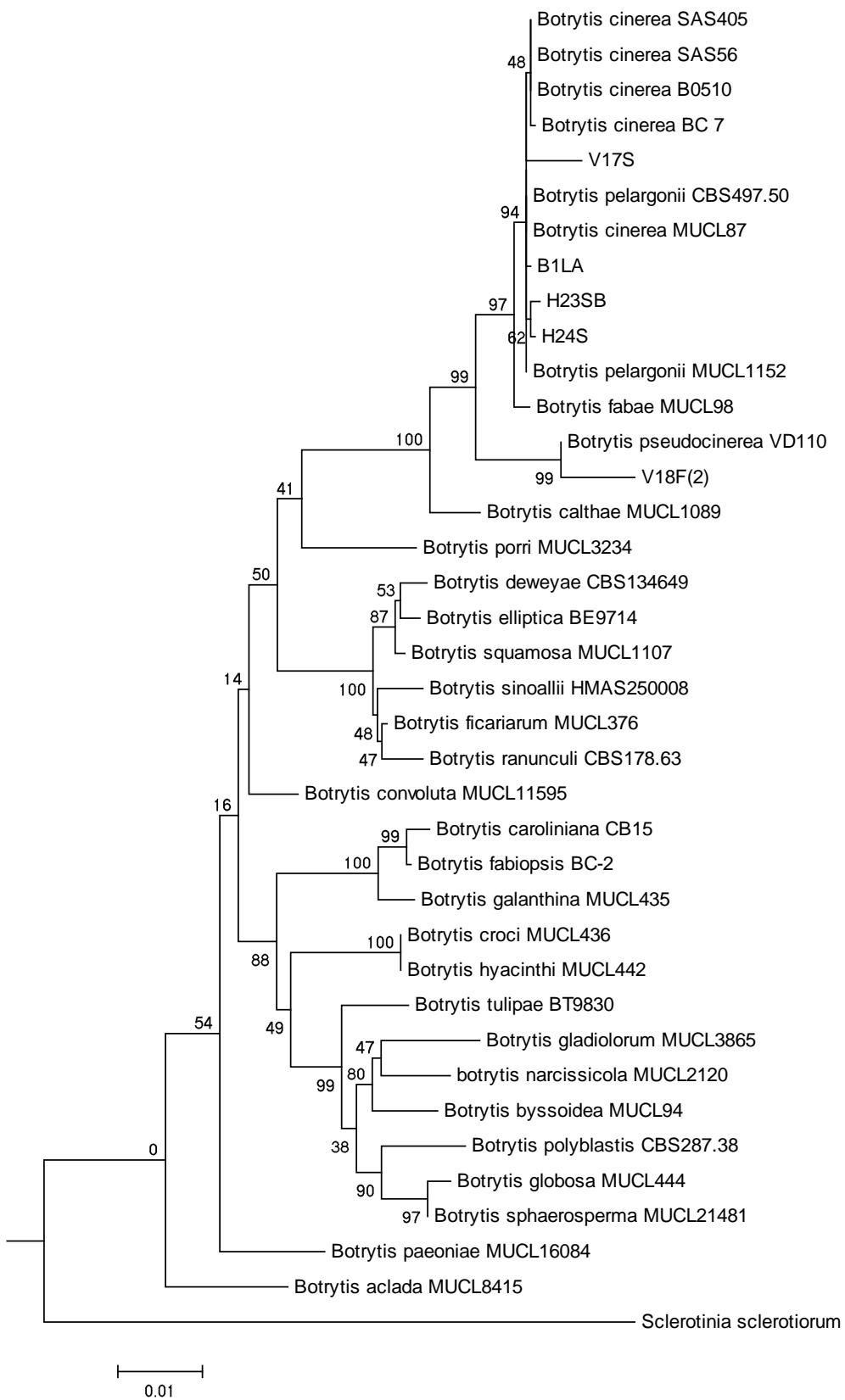


Figure 8. Phylogenetic tree based on *HSP60* and *G3PDH* genes of *Botrytis* species isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*).

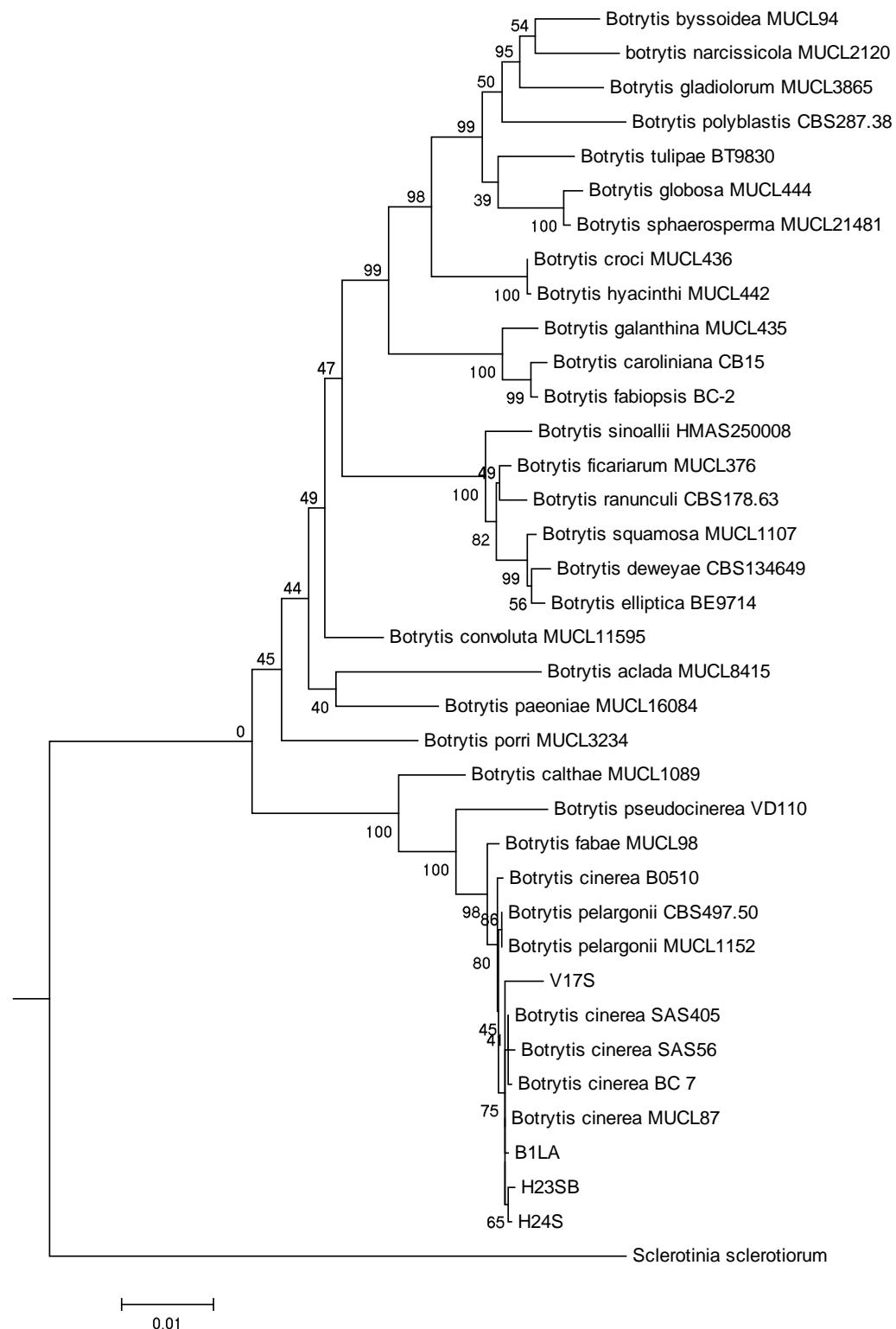
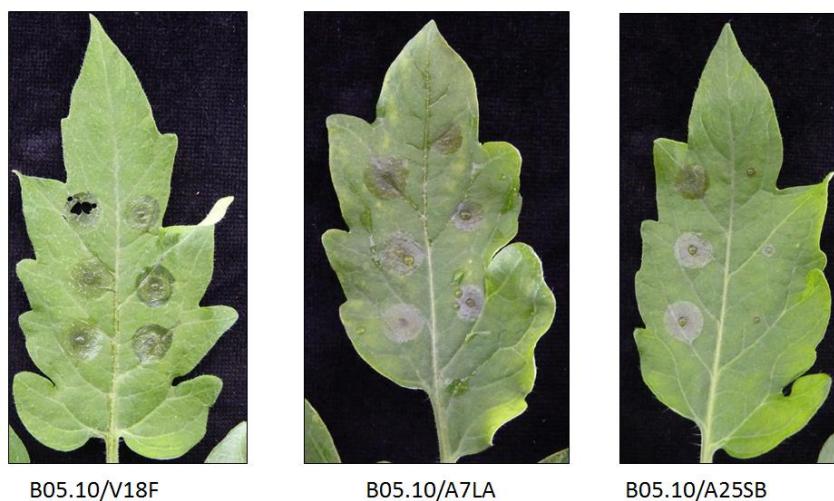


Figure 9. Phylogenetic tree based on *HSP60*, *G3PDH* and *RPB2* genes of *Botrytis* species isolated from symptomless dandelion plants (*Taraxacum officinale*)

Pathogenicity assay

Inoculation of tomato leaves and *N. benthamiana* plants demonstrated that 5 of the 6 testing *Botrytis* sp. isolates had the capacity to cause infective expanding lesions. In some of the isolates, lesions were comparable to those caused by *Botrytis cinerea* strain B05.10 employed as control (Figure 10, Table 3). Among the *Botrytis* isolates tested, inoculations with A25SB resulted in smaller lesions which developed slower compared with the other isolates inoculated.

A



B

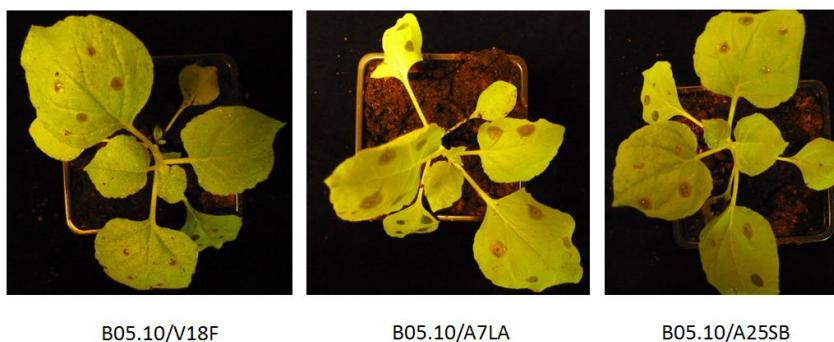


Figure 10. Lesion development (24hpi) on (A) tomato leaflets (cv. Moneymaker) and (B) *N. benthamiana* leaves inoculated (10^6 spores/ml) with *Botrytis cinerea* B05.10 (control) (leaf left side) and *Botrytis* sp. (leaf right side) isolated from symptomless *Taraxacum officinale* plants.

Table 3. Infective lesions (mm) on tomato (*S. lycopersicum*) and *N. benthamiana* leaves, produced by *Botrytis* spp. isolated from symptomless *Taraxacum officinale* plants.

<i>Botrytis</i> isolates	Tomato	<i>N. benthamiana</i>
	Lesion diameter (mm)	Lesion diameter (mm)
<i>B. cinerea</i> strain B05.10 (control)	18	14
<i>Botrytis pseudocinerea</i> (V18F)	16	10
<i>Botrytis cinerea</i> (V17S)	15	14
<i>Botrytis cinerea</i> (B1LA)	13	12
<i>Botrytis</i> sp A7LA	13	12
<i>Botrytis</i> sp B18F	12	13
<i>Botrytis</i> sp A25SB	10	7

Discussion

Botrytis cinerea is known as a polyphagous necrotrophic pathogen of plants which kills the host's cells by secreting toxic compounds and degrading enzymes, and inducing a programmed cell death by the host itself (van Kan, 2006; Choquer et al., 2007; Shlezinger et al., 2011). However, recent studies show a different "side" of this pathogen, in which it behaves as an endophyte and causes symptomless systemic infections in some plants (Sowley et al., 2010; Shipunov et al., 2008). Our results confirm the flexibility of this pathogen to behave as an endophyte. Dandelion plants investigated for endophytic colonization by *Botrytis* species resulted in isolation of different strains, which were identified by sequencing as *B. cinerea* and *B. pseudocinera*. In this study, the limited set of isolates sequenced made it difficult to elucidate if *Botrytis* species less related to *B. cinerea* were also present.

The flexible behaviour by *Botrytis* species agrees with a phylogenetic study of some fungal lineages in which it was determined that an interchangeable switch between a necrotrophic and endophytic behaviour occurred multiple times (Delaye et al., 2013). In contrast, a biotrophic condition in pathogen fungi was considered a more stable trait (Delaye et al., 2013).

Endophytes have commonly been defined as organisms which live inside plants without causing symptoms of disease (Carroll, 1988). However, this definition should be considered as a temporary status which includes a variety of microorganisms with different life history strategies (Schulz and Boyle, 2006). Endophytes can display variable associations which range from mutualism, commensalism, latent pathogenicity, and exploitation (Saikkonen et al.,

1998; Schulz and Boyle, 2006). The flexibility of these associations depends on the genetic dispositions of the two partners, their developmental stage and nutritional status as well as environmental factors (Schulz and Boyle 2006). For example, van Kan et al. (2014) suggest that a reduced genetic diversity in cultivated *Hemerocallis* hybrids could be a significant factor in the abrupt occurrence of a foliar disease called “spring sickness” that emerged from a switch of *B. deweyae* from endophytic to pathogenic infections in these plants. In grape, kiwi, strawberry and other hosts, *B. cinerea* may produce dormant infections which are then activated by the onset of senescence or stress of the host tissue (Sowley et al., 2010).

In the present study, the pathogenicity tests carried out on tomato and *N. benthamiana* with 5 of the 6 strains isolated from symptomless dandelion plants revealed that these strains were able to degrade plant tissues and cause the typical expanding disease lesions observed in aggressive infections by *Botrytis* pathogens. These results were similar to those reported by Sowley et al. 2010 in which *Botrytis cinerea* isolated from symptomless lettuce plants and later drop-inoculated on detached lettuce leaf pieces developed typical disease lesions. Endophytes and pathogens can have many of the same virulence factors which are required to infect and colonize the host (Schulz and Boyle, 2006). However, if the fungal virulence and the defensive response (which could include defensive metabolites and a general defence) by the plant are balanced, this interaction is asymptomatic (Schulz and Boyle, 2006). The conditions under which endophytic symptomless colonization by *Botrytis* species occurs have not yet been elucidated (Sowley et al. 2010; van Kan et al., 2014). Sowley et. al. (2010) suggest that during endophytic colonization by *B. cinerea* in lettuce, toxic compounds are not produced or are maintained at low levels to minimize host plant defence responses, and also mentions that active and aggressive infections by *B. cinerea* are only found in ripened fruits and wounded plant tissues. Van Kan et al. (2014) suggest that the switch from one lifestyle to another as described in *Botrytis sp.* is controlled by a mechanism which prevents or induces the expression of toxic compounds and degrading enzymes.

Overall this work we consider some information from some of the isolates is still lacking. Among the cultures identified as *Botrytis* by the immunoassay 5 isolates were considered unlikely members of the *Botrytis* genus due to their distinct morphology. However, the immunoassay test employed in this work is thought to be highly specific, therefore, obtaining information of these isolates by sequencing and a morphological description could confirm our assumption. Similarly, information by sequencing of the isolate A25SB could contribute

to explain if its reduced aggression to produce disease lesions is due to its adaptation as an endophyte or due to species particularities.

This study supports previous research in which the flexibility of *Botrytis* species to behave as necrotrophic pathogens or endophytes was established (Shipunov et al., 2008; Sowley et al. 2010), and highlights the necessity to generate new knowledge about the complex interactions which *Botrytis* species display with plants as well as the need to elucidate what could be the key factors capable of modulating such contrasting behaviours in these fungal species.

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Appendices

Appendix 1.

Table 1. Sampling sites of *Taraxacum officinale* for *Botrytis* isolation in Wageningen

Sites		Latitude	Longitude
1	Bornsesteeg 6721 Bennekom	51.995452	5.653710
2	Hollandseweg 6705 BC Wageningen	51.985182	5.689045
3	Arboretum de Dreijen 6703 BL Wageningen	51.967068	5.677716
4	Veerdam 6703 PA, Wageningen	51.963223	5.688082

Appendix 2.

Multiple sequence alignment (Clustal 2.1) of *Botrytis* spp. based on consensus sequences of *HSP60*, *G3PDH*, *RPB2* genes

HSP60

CLUSTAL 2.1 multiple sequence alignment

V17S	-----TTTAAGATACGACATGGATATCTGGTGATT	30
B1LA	-----TGGTGATT	8
H23SA	-----CCACGTCGCTCTAAGATAACGACATGGATATCTGGTGATT	39
V9S	-----GCTCTAACGACATGGATATCTGGTGATT	32
H24S	-----TCCACGTCGCTCTAACGACATGGATATCTGGTGATT	40
V5F	-----ATT	3
H23SB	-----CAGTCCACGTCGCTTAAGATAACGACATGGATATCTGGTGATT	43
V18F	CTATGTGTGGGTTGACTTCAGTCCCATCGCTCTAACGACATAGATATTGGTGATT	60
A24F	-----	
B24F	-----	
A14L	-----	
A25SA	-----	
V17S	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	90
B1LA	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	68
H23SA	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	99
V9S	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	92
H24S	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	100
V5F	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	63
H23SB	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	103
V18F	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	120
A24F	-----TGAACCTGTGTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGGGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	54
B24F	-----ACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCGAATTGGGGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	56
A14L	GTAAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	60
A25SA	-----AAACTGATCATTTTAATTAGGAGCTCAAATCGGTGTTGAGGGCAGAGCAGCTC	58

V17S	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	150
B1LA	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	128
H23SA	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	159
V9S	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	152
H24S	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	160
V5F	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	123
H23SB	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	163
V18F	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	180
A24F	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	114
B24F	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	116
A14L	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	120
A25SA	TTCTTGCTGGTGTGAGACTTGGCAAAAGCTGGCTACAACTTGGGTCCAAAGGCC	118

V17S	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	210
B1LA	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	188
H23SA	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	219
V9S	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	212
H24S	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	220
V5F	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	183
H23SB	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCCCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	223
V18F	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCTCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	240
A24F	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCTCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	174
B24F	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCTCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	176
A14L	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCTCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	180
A25SA	GAAATGTTCTTATTGAGTCAGCATATGGCTCTCAAAGATCACTAAAGGTTGCAAAACT	178

V17S	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	270
B1LA	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	248
H23SA	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	279
V9S	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	272
H24S	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	280
V5F	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	243
H23SB	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	283
V18F	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	300
A24F	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	234
B24F	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	236
A14L	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	240
A25SA	CCCGGCTACCTAGTTCAAGATTCTAATTATTGGTGAATAGATGGTGTAAACCGTTGCCAG	238

V17S	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	330
B1LA	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	308
H23SA	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	339
V9S	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	332
H24S	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	340
V5F	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	303
H23SB	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	343
V18F	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	360
A24F	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	294
B24F	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	296
A14L	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	300
A25SA	AGCTATTCCCTCAAGGACAAATTGAGAACCTCGGGTCTAGACTTATCCAAGATGTTGC	298

V17S	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	390
B1LA	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	368
H23SA	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	399
V9S	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	392
H24S	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	400
V5F	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	363
H23SB	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	403
V18F	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	420
A24F	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	354
B24F	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	356
A14L	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	360
A25SA	CTCGAAAACCAACGAGACCGCTGGTGATGGAACCACAACCGTACTGCTCTGCTAAATC	358

V17S	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	450
B1LA	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	428
H23SA	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	459
V9S	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	452
H24S	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	460
V5F	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	423
H23SB	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	463
V18F	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	480
A24F	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	414
B24F	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	416
A14L	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	420
A25SA	TATTTCTCGAGACCGTAAAGAACGTGCCGCAGGATGCAACCCAATGGACTTGCAG	418

V17S	AGGTACTCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 510
B1LA	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 488
H23SA	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 519
V9S	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 512
H24S	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 520
V5F	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 483
H23SB	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 523
V18F	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 540
A24F	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 474
B24F	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 476
A14L	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 480
A25SA	AGGTACCCAAGCTGCCGTGGAGGCCGTTGAGTTTGCAAAAGAACAGCGTAT 478
***** : *****	
V17S	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 570
B1LA	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 548
H23SA	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 579
V9S	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 572
H24S	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 580
V5F	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 543
H23SB	CACAACAAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATCAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 583
V18F	CACAACCAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATTAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 600
A24F	CACAACCAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATTAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 534
B24F	CACAACCAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATTAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 536
A14L	CACAACCAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATTAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 540
A25SA	CACAACCAGCGAGGAATCGACAAGTTGCGACTATTAGTCACCGTATACCCACAT 538

V17S	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 630
B1LA	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 608
H23SA	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 639
V9S	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 632
H24S	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 640
V5F	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 603
H23SB	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 643
V18F	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 660
A24F	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 594
B24F	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 596
A14L	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 600
A25SA	CGGAAAATTGATTGCCAACGCTATGGAAAAGGTTGAAAGGAAGGTGTTACAGTTAA 598

V17S	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 690
B1LA	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 668
H23SA	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 699
V9S	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 692
H24S	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 700
V5F	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 663
H23SB	GGAAGGAAAGACCATGGAGGACGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 703
V18F	GGAAGGTAAGACCATGGAGGATGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 720
A24F	GGAAGGTAAGACCATGGAGGATGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 654
B24F	GGAAGGTAAGACCATGGAGGATGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 656
A14L	GGAAGGTAAGACCATGGAGGATGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 660
A25SA	GGAAGGTAAGACCATGGAGGATGAACCTCGATATTACCGAGGGAAATGAGATTGACCGCGG 658

V17S	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	750
B1LA	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	728
H23SA	TTATGTTCTCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	759
V9S	TTATGTTCTCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	752
H24S	TTATGTTCTCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	760
V5F	TTATGTTCTCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	723
H23SB	TTATGTTCTCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	763
V18F	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	780
A24F	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	714
B24F	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	716
A14L	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	720
A25SA	TTATGTTCCCCATACTTCATCACCGATACCAAGTCGAAAAGGTGGAATTGAGAAGCC	718

V17S	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	810
B1LA	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	788
H23SA	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	819
V9S	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	812
H24S	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGACATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	820
V5F	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	783
H23SB	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	823
V18F	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	840
A24F	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	774
B24F	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	776
A14L	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	780
A25SA	ATTGATTCTCCTTCTGAGAAGAAGATTCAAACGTCAAAGATATTATCCCAGCACTTGA	778

V17S	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	870
B1LA	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	848
H23SA	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	879
V9S	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	872
H24S	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	880
V5F	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	843
H23SB	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGTCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	883
V18F	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGCCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	900
A24F	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGCCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	834
B24F	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGCCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	836
A14L	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGCCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	840
A25SA	GGCGTCACTCAACTCGCCCTTGGTCATCATTGCTGAAGATATCGATGGAGAAGC	838

V17S	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	930
B1LA	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	908
H23SA	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	939
V9S	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	932
H24S	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	940
V5F	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	903
H23SB	TCTCGAGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	943
V18F	TCTCGCTGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	960
A24F	TCTCGCTGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	894
B24F	TCTCGCTGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	896
A14L	TCTCGCTGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	900
A25SA	TCTCGCTGTATGCATTCTAACAGCTCCGTGGTAACCTCAAGTTGCCGCTGTCAAGGC	898

V17S	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	990
B1LA	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	968
H23SA	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	999
V9S	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	992
H24S	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	1000
V5F	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	963
H23SB	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	1003
V18F	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	1020
A24F	CCCCGG-----	900
B24F	CCCCGG-----	902
A14L	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTGACCAATGC	959
A25SA	CCCCGGTTTCGGTGATAACCGAAAGTCCATCCTCGCGATCTCGGTATCTT-----	949

V17S	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAA-----	1020
B1LA	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGA-----	986
H23SA	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAA-----	1028
V9S	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAA-----	1022
H24S	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAAGCTCGA	1036
V5F	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAAGCTCGA	999
H23SB	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAAGCTCG-----	1038
V18F	TACCGTCTTCACTGACGAGCTTGATCTCAAGCTCG-----	1051
A24F	-----	
B24F	-----	
A14L	-----	
A25SA	-----	

G3PDH

CLUSTAL 2.1 multiple sequence alignment

H24S	-----TTTCCGCTATCGGAGCTCCCGCAGATATCAAGGACCCGAGCTAATT	48
B1LA	--ATGCCGTAAGTTCCGCTATCGGAGCTCCCGCAGATATCAAGGACCCGAGCTAATT	58
V17S	--ATGCCGTAAGTTCCGCTATCGGAGCTCCCGCAGATATCAAGGACCCGAGCTAATT	58
H23SB	--ATGCCGTAAGTTCCGCTATCGGAGCTCCCGCAGATATCAAGGACCCGAGCTAATT	58
V18F	ATATGCCGTAAGTTCCGCTATCGGACTCCCGCAGATATTACGGACCCGAGCTAATT	60
	*****	*****
H24S	TGTTTGACACGGCATACATGTTGAAGTATGATTCCACCCACGGTCATTCAAGGGT	108
B1LA	GACACGGCATACATGTTGAAGTATGATTCCACCCACGGTCATTCAAGGGT	118
V17S	GACACGGCATACATGTTGAAGTATGATTCCACCCACGGTCATTCAAGGGT	118
H23SB	GACACGGCATACATGTTGAAGTATGATTCCACCCACGGTCATTCAAGGGT	118
V18F	TATTTGACACGGCATACATGTTGAAGTATGATTCCACCCACGGTCATTCAAGGGT	120
	*****	*****
H24S	ATCAAGGTCTTGCGATGGATTGGAGGTCAATGGCAAGAAGGTCAAGTTCTACACCGAG	168
B1LA	ATCAAGGTCTTGCGATGGATTGGAGGTCAATGGCAAGAAGGTCAAGTTCTACACCGAG	178
V17S	ATCAAGGTCTTGCGATGGATTGGAGGTCAATGGCAAGAAGGTCAAGTTCTACACCGAG	178
H23SB	ATCAAGGTCTTGCGATGGATTGGAGGTCAATGGCAAGAAGGTCAAGTTCTACACCGAG	178
V18F	ATCAAGGTCTTGCGATGGATTGGAGGTCAATGGCAAGAAGGTCAAGTTCTACACCGAG	180
	*****	*****
H24S	AGAGACCCAGCCAACATCCCATGGGCTGAGTCTGAGGCATACTACGTCGAGTCCACC	228
B1LA	AGAGACCCAGCCAACATCCCATGGGCTGAGTCTGAGGCATACTACGTCGAGTCCACC	238
V17S	AGAGACCCAGCCAACATCCCATGGGCTGAGTCTGAGGCATACTACGTCGAGTCCACC	238
H23SB	AGAGACCCAGCCAACATCCCATGGGCTGAGTCTGAGGCATACTACGTCGAGTCCACC	238
V18F	AGAGACCCAGCCAACATCCCATGGGCTGAGTCTGAGGCATACTACGTCGAGTCCACC	240
	*****	*****
H24S	GGTGTTCACCACCACCGAGAACGCCAACATTGAAGGGTGGTCCAAGAAGGTT	288
B1LA	GGTGTTCACCACCACCGAGAACGCCAACATTGAAGGGTGGTCCAAGAAGGTT	298
V17S	GGTGTTCACCACCACCGAGAACGCCAACATTGAAGGGTGGTCCAAGAAGGTT	298
H23SB	GGTGTTCACCACCACCGAGAACGCCAACATTGAAGGGTGGTCCAAGAAGGTT	298
V18F	GGTGTTCACCACCACCGAGAACGCCAACATTGAAGGGTGGTCCAAGAAGGTT	300
	*****	*****
H24S	GTTATCTCTGCTCCTCTGCCGATGCCCAATGTACGTTATGGGTGTCAACAACGAGACC	348
B1LA	GTTATCTCTGCTCCTCTGCCGATGCCCAATGTACGTTATGGGTGTCAACAACGAGACC	358
V17S	GTTATCTCTGCTCCTCTGCCGATGCCCAATGTACGTTATGGGTGTCAACAACGAGACC	358
H23SB	GTTATCTCTGCTCCTCTGCCGATGCCCAATGTACGTTATGGGTGTCAACAACGAGACC	358
V18F	GTTATCTCTGCTCCTCTGCCGACGCCCAATGTACGTTATGGGTGTCAACAACGAGACC	360
	*****	*****
H24S	TACACTGGTGTGTTGATGTTATCTCAAACGCCCTTGCACAAACCAACTGCTTGGCTCCT	408
B1LA	TACACTGGTGTGTTGATGTTATCTCAAACGCCCTTGCACAAACCAACTGCTTGGCTCCT	418
V17S	TACACTGGTGTGTTGATGTTATCTCAAACGCCCTTGCACAAACCAACTGCTTGGCTCCT	418
H23SB	TACACTGGTGTGTTGATGTTATCTCAAACGCCCTTGCACAAACCAACTGCTTGGCTCCT	418
V18F	TACACTGGTGTGTTGATGTTATCTCAAACGCCCTTGCACAAACCAACTGCTTGGCTCCT	420
	*****	*****
H24S	CTCGCCAAGGTATCAACGATGAGTTACCATCATTGAAGGTTGATGACCACCATCCAC	468
B1LA	CTCGCCAAGGTATCAACGATGAGTTACCATCATTGAAGGTTGATGACCACCATCCAC	478
V17S	CTCGCCAAGGTATCAACGATGAGTTACCATCATTGAAGGTTGATGACCACCATCCAC	478
H23SB	CTCGCCAAGGTATCAACGATGAGTTACCATCATTGAAGGTTGATGACCACCATCCAC	478
V18F	CTCGCCAAGGTATCAACGATGAGTTACCATCATTGAAGGTTGATGACCACCATCCAC	480
	*****	*****
H24S	TCCTACACCGCTACCCAAAAGACCGTTGATGGTCATCCGCTAACGGATTGGCGTGGAGGA	528
B1LA	TCCTACACCGCTACCCAAAAGACCGTTGATGGTCATCCGCTAACGGATTGGCGTGGAGGA	538
V17S	TCCTACACCGCTACCCAAAAGACCGTTGATGGTCATCCGCTAACGGATTGGCGTGGAGGA	538
H23SB	TCCTACACCGCTACCCAAAAGACCGTTGATGGTCATCCGCTAACGGATTGGCGTGGAGGA	538
V18F	TCCTACACCGCTACCCAAAAGACCGTTGACGGTCATCCGCTAACGGATTGGCGTGGAGGA	540
	*****	*****

H24S	CGTACCGCTGCTAAAACATCATCCCATCGAGCACC GG TGCTGCCAAGGCTGTCGGAAAG	588
B1LA	CGTACCGCTGCTAAAACATCATCCCATCGAGCACC GG TGCTGCCAAGGCTGTCGGAAAG	598
V17S	CGTACCGCTGCTAAAACATCATCCCATCGAGCACC GG TGCTGCCAAGGCTGTCGGAAAG	598
H23SB	CGTACCGCTGCTAAAACATCATCCCATCGAGCACC GG TGCTGCCAAGGCTGTCGGAAAG	598
V18F	CGTACCGCTGCTAAAACATCATCCCATCGAGCACC GG TGCTGCCAAGGCTGTCGGAAAG	600

H24S	GTCATCCCAGTCCTAACGGCAAACTCACCGGAATGTCCATGCGTTCCAAGTGCAAC	648
B1LA	GTCATCCCAGTCCTAACGGCAAACTCACCGGAATGTCCATGCGTTCCAAGTGCAAC	658
V17S	GTCATCCCAGTCCTAACGGCAAACTCACCGGAATGTCCATGCGTTCCAAGTGCAAC	658
H23SB	GTCATCCCAGTCCTAACGGCAAACTCACCGGAATGTCCATGCGTTCCAAGTGCAAC	658
V18F	GTCATCCCAGTCCTAACGGCAAACTCACCGGAATGTCCATGCGTTCCAAGTGCAAC	660

H24S	GTCTCAGTTGTTGACTTGACTGTCGCATTGAGAAGGGTGCTTCTTACGATGAGATCAAG	708
B1LA	GTCTCAGTTGTTGACTTGACTGTCGCATTGAGAAGGGTGCTTCTTACGATGAGATCAAG	718
V17S	GTCTCAGTTGTTGACTTGACTGTCGCATTGAGAAGGGTGCTTCTTACGATGAGATCAAG	718
H23SB	GTCTCAGTTGTTGACTTGACTGTCGCATTGAGAAGGGTGCTTCTTACGATGAGATCAAG	718
V18F	GTCTCAGTTGTTGACTTGACTGTCGCATTGAGAAGGGTGCTTCTTATGATGAGATTAAG	720

H24S	GCCGTCAAGAAGGCTGCTGATGGCCTCTCAAGGTTAGTTACTCCATTACTCTTC	768
B1LA	GCCGTCAAGAAGGCTGCTGATGGCCTCTCAAGGTTAGTTACTCCATTACTCTTC	778
V17S	GCCGTCAAGAAGGCTGCTGATGGCCTCTCAAGGTTAGTTACTCCATTACTCTTC	778
H23SB	GCCGTCAAGAAGGCTGCTGATGGCCTCTCAAGGTTAGTTACTCCATTACTCTT--	776
V18F	GCCGTCAAGAAGGCTGCTGATGGCCTCTCAAGGGCAGGTTACTCCATCACTCTTC	780

H24S	TTCGGCTCTAATTGCTAACCGAACAGGCATATTGGCTTACACTGAGGACGATGTTG	828
B1LA	TTCGGCTCTAATTGCTAACCGAACAGGCATATTGGCTTACACTGAGGACGATGTTG	838
V17S	TTCGGCTCTAATTGCTAACCGAACAGGCATATTGGCTTACACTGAGGACGATGTTG	838
H23SB	-TCGGCTCTAATTGCTAACCGAACAGGCATATTGGCTTACACTGAGGACGATGTCG	835
V18F	TTTGGCTCTAATTGCTAACCGAACAGGCATATTGGCTTACACTGAGGACGATGTTG	840
* *****		
H24S	TCTCCACTGACATGAACGG-TGACAACCCA-CTCCTCCATCTT-CGATGCCA-AGGCTGGT	884
B1LA	TCTCCACTGACATGAACGG-TGACAACCCA-CTCCTCCATCTT-CGATGCCA-AGGCTGGT	894
V17S	TCTCCACTGACATGAACGGT-GACAACCCA-CTCCTCCATCTTCTGATGCCATAGGCTGGT	896
H23SB	TCTCCACTGACATGAACGGT-GACAACCCA-CTCCTCCATCTT-CGATGCCA-AGGCTGGT	891
V18F	TCTCCACTGACATGAACGG-TGACAACCCA-CTCCTCCATTCTCGATGCCAAGGCCGGT	898

H24S	ATCTCCCTCAACGCAAACCTTCGT-----	907
B1LA	ATCTCCCTCAACGCAAACCTTCGTCAAGTTG	924
V17S	ATCTCC-----	902
H23SB	ATCTCCCTCA-----	901
V18F	ATCTCCC-----	905

RPB2

CLUSTAL 2.1 multiple sequence alignment

V17S	-----CCGCAGATTGACAACAGACGTGTACAGATACTTCAACGTTGCGTGGAAAACAAAC	55
H24S	-----ACAGACGTGTACAGATACTTCAACGTTGCGTGGAAAACAAAC	42
B1LA	CCGGTCCGCAGATTGACAACAGACGTGTACAGATACTTCAACGTTGCGTGGAAAACAAAC	60
H23SB	CCTGTCCGCAGATTGACAACAGACGTGTACAGATACTTCAACGTTGCGTGGAAAACAAAC	60

V17S	CGAGAGTTAATTCGACTTGGGTGTGAAATCAACAACAATCACCAACGGTCTGAAATAT	115
H24S	CGAGAGTTAATTCGACTTGGGTGTGAAATCAACAACAATCACCAACGGTCTGAAATAT	102
B1LA	CGAGAGTTAATTCGACTTGGGTGTGAAATCAACAACAATCACCAACGGTCTGAAATAT	120
H23SB	CGAGAGTTAATTCGACTTGGGTGTGAAATCAACAACAATCACCAACGGTCTGAAATAT	120

V17S	TCTTGCCACAGTAACGGGTGACCAGAAGAAGGCAGCAAGTCTACCGCCGGAGTG	175
H24S	TCTTGCCACAGTAACGGGTGACCAGAAGAAGGCAGCAAGTCTACCGCCGGAGTG	162
B1LA	TCTTGCCACAGTAACGGGTGACCAGAAGAAGGCAGCAAGTCTACCGCCGGAGTG	180
H23SB	TCTTGCCACAGTAACGGGTGACCAGAAGAAGGCAGCAAGTCTACCGCCGGAGTG	180

V17S	TCTCAAGTGTGAACAGATATACTTGCATCCACACTTCTCATTGCCGAACCAAT	235
H24S	TCTCAAGTGTGAACAGATATACTTGCATCCACACTTCTCATTGCCGAACCAAT	222
B1LA	TCTCAAGTGTGAACAGATATACTTGCATCCACACTTCTCATTGCCGAACCAAT	240
H23SB	TCTCAAGTGTGAACAGATATACTTGCATCCACACTTCTCATTGCCGAACCAAT	240

V17S	ACACCCATTGGACGTGTGGAAAGATCGCCAAACCTAGACAGCTGCATAATACCCATTGG	295
H24S	ACACCCATTGGACGTGTGGAAAGATCGCCAAACCTAGACAGCTGCATAATACCCATTGG	282
B1LA	ACACCCATTGGACGTGTGGAAAGATCGCCAAACCTAGACAGCTGCATAATACCCATTGG	300
H23SB	ACACCCATTGGACGTGTGGAAAGATCGCCAAACCTAGACAGCTGCATAATACCCATTGG	300

V17S	GGCTTGGTCTGTCCGGCAGAGACGCCGAAGGACAAGCTTGGTTGGTTAAGAATTG	355
H24S	GGCTTGGTCTGTCCGGCAGAGACGCCGAAGGACAAGCTTGGTTGGTTAAGAATTG	342
B1LA	GGCTTGGTCTGTCCGGCAGAGACGCCGAAGGACAAGCTTGGTTGGTTAAGAATTG	360
H23SB	GGCTTGGTCTGTCCGGCAGAGACGCCGAAGGACAAGCTTGGTTGGTTAAGAATTG	360

V17S	GCTCTGATGTGTTACGTTACAGTCGGTACGCCAAGTGTACGCCAATCGTGGAGTTCATGATT	415
H24S	GCTCTGATGTGTTACGTTACAGTCGGTACGCCAAGTGTACGCCAATCGTGGAGTTCATGATT	402
B1LA	GCTCTGATGTGTTACGTTACAGTCGGTACGCCAAGTGTACGCCAATCGTGGAGTTCATGATT	420
H23SB	GCTCTGATGTGTTACGTTACAGTCGGTACGCCAAGTGTACGCCAATCGTGGAGTTCATGATT	420

V17S	CAACGAAATATGAAAGTATTGGAGGAGTATGAACCACTCCGAGCCCCAATGCAACAAAG	475
H24S	CAACGAAATATGAAAGTATTGGAGGAGTATGAACCACTCCGAGCCCCAATGCAACAAAG	462
B1LA	CAACGAAATATGAAAGTATTGGAGGAGTATGAACCACTCCGAGCCCCAATGCAACAAAG	480
H23SB	CAACGAAATATGAAAGTATTGGAGGAGTATGAACCACTCCGAGCCCCAATGCAACAAAG	480

V17S	GTTTCGTCAATGGTGGTGGTGGTATTGATCGAGATCCTGCTCATTGGCAAATGT	535
H24S	GTTTCGTCAATGGTGGTGGTGGTATTGATCGAGATCCTGCTCATTGGCAAATGT	522
B1LA	GTTTCGTCAATGGTGGTGGTGGTATTGATCGAGATCCTGCTCATTGGCAAATGT	540
H23SB	GTTTCGTCAATGGTGGTGGTGGTATTGATCGAGATCCTGCTCATTGGCAAATGT	540

V17S	GTCCAAGATCTCGTAGATCACACTTGATCTCATGAAGTTCACTTATCGAGAAATT	595
H24S	GTCCAAGATCTCGTAGATCACACTTGATCTCATGAAGTTCACTTATCGAGAAATT	582
B1LA	GTCCAAGATCTCGTAGATCACACTTGATCTCATGAAGTTCACTTATCGAGAAATT	600
H23SB	GTCCAAGATCTCGTAGATCACACTTGATCTCATGAAGTTCACTTATCGAGAAATT	600

V17S	CGTGATAGAGAATTCAAGATTTCACAGATGCAGGACGAGTGTGCAGACCTCTATTGGTT	655
H24S	CGTGATAGAGAATTCAAGATTTCACAGATGCAGGACGAGTGTGCAGACCTCTATTGGTT	642

B1LA H23SB	CGTGATAGAGAATTCAAGATTTCACAGATGCAGGACGAGTGTGCAGACCTCTATTGGTT 660 CGTGATAGAGAATTCAAGATTTCACAGATGCAGGACGAGTGTGCAGACCTCTATTGGTT 660 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	ATTGACAATGATCCTGACAGCGAAACAAAGGTAACCTGGTGTGAACAAGGATCACATT 715 ATTGACAATGATCCTGACAGCGAAACAAAGGTAACCTGGTGTGAACAAGGATCACATT 702 ATTGACAATGATCCTGACAGCGAAACAAAGGTAACCTGGTGTGAACAAGGATCACATT 720 ATTGACAATGATCCTGACAGCGAAACAAAGGTAACCTGGTGTGAACAAGGATCACATT 720 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	CGCCGTCTGGAGGGATGATCAGTTGCTACCAGCAAACATGGATAAGGATGAGAAAAGTAAGA 775 CGCCGTCTGGAGGGATGATCAGTTGCTACCAGCAAACATGGATAAGGATGAGAAAAGTAAGA 762 CGCCGTCTGGAGGGATGATCAGTTGCTACCAGCAAACATGGATAAGGATGAGAAAAGTAAGA 780 CGCCGTCTGGAGGGATGATCAGTTGCTACCAGCAAACATGGATAAGGATGAGAAAAGTAAGA 780 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	AACGGATACTATGGATTCCAAGGTTGATTAATGACGGTGTGGTTGAGTACCTGGATGCC 835 AACGGATACTATGGATTCCAAGGTTGATTAATGACGGTGTGGTTGAGTACCTGGATGCC 822 AACGGATACTATGGATTCCAAGGTTGATTAATGACGGTGTGGTTGAGTACCTGGATGCC 840 AACGGATACTATGGATTCCAAGGTTGATTAATGACGGTGTGGTTGAGTACCTGGATGCC 840 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	GAGGAAGAAGAGACTGTCATGATTACAATGACACCTGAAGATCTGGACATCTCCGACAG 895 GAGGAAGAAGAGACTGTCATGATTACAATGACACCTGAAGATCTGGACATCTCCGACAG 882 GAGGAAGAAGAGACTGTCATGATTACAATGACACCTGAAGATCTGGACATCTCCGACAG 900 GAGGAAGAAGAGACTGTCATGATTACAATGACACCTGAAGATCTGGACATCTCCGACAG 900 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	CTTCAGGCTGGTTACCAAAATTGTCCTGACGAAAGTGGTGATTGAACAAGCGTGTAAAG 955 CTTCAGGCTGGTTACCAAAATTGTCCTGACGAAAGTGGTGATTGAACAAGCGTGTAAAG 942 CTTCAGGCTGGTTACCAAAATTGTCCTGACGAAAGTGGTGATTGAACAAGCGTGTAAAG 960 CTTCAGGCTGGTTACCAAAATTGTCCTGACGAAAGTGGTGATTGAACAAGCGTGTAAAG 960 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	GCACCTATCAATCCAATGCTCATGTCGGACTCATTGTGAAATTCACTCAAGTATGATC 1015 GCACCTATCAATCCAATGCTCATGTCGGACTCATTGTGAAATTCACTCAAGTATGATC 1002 GCACCTATCAATCCAATGCTCATGTCGGACTCATTGTGAAATTCACTCAAGTATGATC 1020 GCACCTATCAATCCAATGCTCATGTCGGACTCATTGTGAAATTCACTCAAGTATGATC 1020 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	TTGGGTATCTGCGCAAGCATTATCCCCCTCCGGATCACAATCAGGTAAGCTTAAGTTC 1075 TTGGGTATCTGCGCAAGCATTATCCCCCTCCGGATCACAATCAGGTAAGCTTA----- 1057 TTGGGTATCTGCGCAAGCATTATCCCCCTCCGGATCACAATCAGGTAAGCTTAAGTTC 1080 TTGGGTATCTGCGCAAGCATTATCCCCCTCCGGATCACAATCAGGTAAGCTTAAGTTC 1080 *****
V17S H24S B1LA H23SB	AATGAATTTATTTG 1089 ----- AATGAATTTAT--- 1091 AATGAA----- 1086