Gastrointestinal tracts of reptiles

The distinct characteristics of the digestive system of several reptiles.

Acanthosaura crucigera

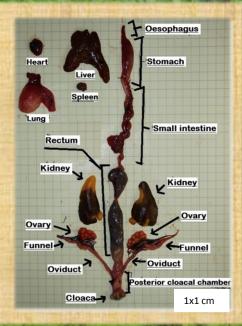


- Auto-enzymatic insectivore.
- Only eats live prey.
- Gut-load prey 24h 36h prior to feeding.
- Feed on dish to avoid lethal intestinal impaction.
- Chitinous insects should be the bulk of the diet, mix with soft insects to add variety and provide enough nutrients and minerals.

Pogona vitticeps



- Auto-enzymatic omnivore.
- Diet at < 1 year old: 70% insects, 30% plants.
- Diet at > 1 year old: 30% insects, 70% plants.
- Gut-load prey insects 24h prior to feeding.
- Prey items should fit between the eyes.



Rectum

1x1 cm

Trachemys scripta



- Auto-enzymatic omnivore
- Juveniles are mostly carnivorous.
- Adults are mostly herbivorous.
- Diet consists of a wide variety of insects, plants, crustaceans, gastropods and also opportunistically fish, amphibians or aquatic snakes.
- May also show necrophagous behaviour.

Gehyra vorax

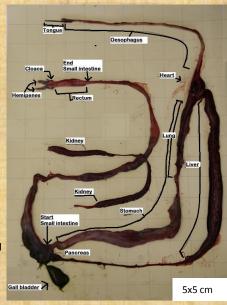


- Auto-enzymatic omnivore.
- Diet consists of a wide variety of insects, other lizards, fruits, vegetables and pollen.
- Gut-load prey items 24h prior to feeding.
- Feed on dish, do not use substrate that contains large chunks. Species is prone to lethal intestinal impaction. (see bowel obstruction on photo)

Boa constrictor



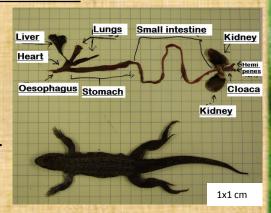
- Auto-enzymatic carnivore.
- Digestion takes 4-6 days.
- After eating it can take weeks or months before it eats again.
- Feed in different container.
- Do not handle 24h after eating or it might regurgitate.
- Prey should not be wider than the boa's midsection.



Leiocephalus schreibersi



- Auto-enzymatic omnivore.
- Primarily insectivorous.
- Prefers chitinous prev.
- Previtems should not be bigger than half the width of the lizard's head.
- Feed on a dish to avoid substrate ingestion, species is susceptible to lethal intestinal impaction.





A. crucigera photo: aquaportail.com

Lung

- A. crucigera text: herptiles.consulnetjdm.dyndns.org
- G. vorax photo: hippocampus-bildarchiv.de
- G. vorax text: reptilescanada.com
- P. vitticeps photo: apistogramma.pl
- P. vitticeps text: beardeddragoncaresheet.weebly.com L. schreibersi text: herptiles.consulnetjdm.dyndns.org
- B. constrictor photo: piperbasenji.blogspot.nl
- B. constrictor text: animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu
- T. scripta photo: animal.memozee.com
- T. scripta text: issg.org & M.J. Dreslik (1999)

L. schreibersi photo: reptilia.nl

Design & photos gut systems courtesy of Jonno Stelder **University of Applied Sciences** Hogeschool VHL Leeuwarden The Netherlands