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Onderwerp: Niveaucontrole op de bepalingen  
in boter.  
Jaaroverzicht 1980.

Bijlagen: 24 tabellen.

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Projekt: Niveaucontrole op de bepalingen in melk- en zuivelprodukten  
ten behoeve van Rijkstoezicht.

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Doel:

Een inzicht te krijgen in eventuele niveauverschillen en spreidingen bij de bepalingen in boter door de Botercontrolestations en het RIKILT.

Samenvatting:

In 1980 heeft het RIKILT regelmatig aan alle Botercontrolestations voor verschillende bepalingen boter- en botervetmonsters ter onderzoek gestuurd.

10 maal een botermonster voor vocht, vetvrije drogestof, zout en pH.

10 maal een botervetmonster voor RMW-getal, refractie, vrij vetzuur, peroxide en vocht volgens Karl Fischer.

10 maal een botermonster voor koper.

10 maal een botermonster voor fosfatase en diacetyl.

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Samensteller : mw G.A. Werdmuller 

De analyses zijn verricht volgens Methoden van Bemonstering en Onderzoek behorende bij de Botercontrolebeschikking 1967.

De analyseresultaten zijn samengevat in de tabellen 1 t/m 12.

A = RIKILT, Wageningen

B = BCS Leusden

C = BCS Leeuwarden

D = BCS Deventer

E = BCS Alkmaar

Van elk laboratorium is per monster het verschil tussen gevonden waarde en de over alle laboratoria gemiddelde waarde berekend. Deze verschillen, het gemiddelde verschil en de standaardafwijking van de verschillen zijn per laboratorium vermeld in de tabellen 1a t/m 12a.

De aldus berekende standaardafwijking van een laboratorium is afhankelijk van de analyseresultaten van de andere laboratoria.

Indien men aanneemt dat alle laboratoria van maand tot maand ongeveer gelijk spreiden, dan is de standaardafwijking van de analyse binnen laboratoria gelijk aan

$$s(\text{binnen laboratoria}) = \sqrt{\sum s_y^2 / (\text{aantal laboratoria} - 1)}$$

Deze standaardafwijking is voor elke bepaling bij de conclusie vermeld. Slechts 5% van de verschillen mogen groter zijn dan tweemaal de standaardafwijking. Verschillen die groter zijn dan driemaal de standaardafwijking moeten in het algemeen als onbetrouwbaar beschouwd worden.

Op de gemiddelde verschillen is de toets van Student-Newman-Keuls toegepast. Men plaatst de laboratoria in oplopende volgorde van niveau en onderstreep de laboratoria waartussen geen niveauverschillen zijn aantonen. Er is, tenzij anders vermeld, getoetst met een onbetrouwbaarheid van 1%.

Conclusies:

1. VOCHT (zie tabel 1 en 1a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| BCS     | BCS        | RIKILT     | BCS      | BCS     |
|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|
| Leusden | Leeuwarden | Wageningen | Deventer | Alkmaar |
| -0,04   | -0,02      | 0,00       | +0,03    | +0,03   |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,054%.

2. VETVRIJE DROGESTOF (zie tabel 2 en 2a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| BCS     | BCS        | BCS      | BCS     | RIKILT     |
|---------|------------|----------|---------|------------|
| Leusden | Leeuwarden | Deventer | Alkmaar | Wageningen |
| -0,02   | -0,01      | -0,01    | 0,00    | +0,04      |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,057%.

3. ZOUT (zie tabel 3 en 3a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Het RIKILT vindt iets lagere waarden dan het BCS Leusden en het BCS Leeuwarden.

| RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS      | BCS     | BCS        |
|------------|---------|----------|---------|------------|
| Wageningen | Alkmaar | Deventer | Leusden | Leeuwarden |
| -0,02      | -0,01   | -0,01    | +0,02   | +0,02      |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,023%.

4. pH (zie tabel 4 en 4a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| BCS     | RIKILT     | BCS        | BCS      | BCS     |
|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|
| Alkmaar | Wageningen | Leeuwarden | Deventer | Leusden |
| -0,02   | -0,02      | 0,00       | +0,01    | +0,02   |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde waarde binnen de laboratoria is 0,058.

5. RMW-getal (zie tabel 5 en 5a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Het BCS Deventer vindt hogere waarden dan het BCS Leeuwarden en het RIKILT.

| BCS        | RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS     | BCS      |
|------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Leeuwarden | Wageningen | Leusden | Alkmaar | Deventer |
| -0,35      | -0,29      | +0,09   | +0,17   | +0,38    |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde waarde binnen de laboratoria is 0,41.

6. REFRACTIE (zie tabel 6 en 6a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS     | BCS      | BCS        |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| Wageningen | Alkmaar | Leusden | Deventer | Leeuwarden |
| -0,05      | +0,01   | +0,01   | +0,02    | +0,02      |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde waarde binnen de laboratoria is 0,060.

7. KOPER (zie tabel 7 en 7a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| BCS        | RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS      |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| Leeuwarden | Wageningen | Leusden | Deventer |
| -2         | 0          | 0       | +2       |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 6.7 µg/kg.

8. VRIJ VETZUUR (FFA) (zie tabel 8 en 8a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Deze verschillen zijn echter zo klein, dat ze chemisch niet interessant zijn.

| BCS     | BCS      | BCS        | BCS     | RIKILT     |
|---------|----------|------------|---------|------------|
| Alkmaar | Deventer | Leeuwarden | Leusden | Wageningen |
| -0,008  | -0,003   | 0,000      | 0,000   | +0,012     |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,009%.

9 PEROXIDE (zie tabel 9 en 9a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Het BCS Deventer vindt iets te lage waarden.

| BCS      | BCS        | RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS     |
|----------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| Deventer | Leeuwarden | Wageningen | Leusden | Alkmaar |
| -0,05    | -0,03      | +0,02      | +0,03   | +0,03   |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,055 meq/kg.

10. FOSFATASE (zie tabel 10 en 10a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Het BCS Leusden vindt iets hogere waarden dan het BCS Leeuwarden en het BCS Deventer.

| BCS        | BCS      | RIKILT     | BCS     | BCS     |
|------------|----------|------------|---------|---------|
| Leeuwarden | Deventer | Wageningen | Alkmaar | Leusden |
| -4         | -3       | +0,5       | +1      | +5      |

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De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is voor gehalten <60 µg/g  
4,3 µg/g.

11. DIACETYL (zie tabel 11 en 11a).

Er zijn niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

Het BCS Leeuwarden vindt lagere waarden dan de andere laboratoria.

| BCS        | BCS     | BCS     | RIKILT     | BCS      |
|------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
| Leeuwarden | Leusden | Alkmaar | Wageningen | Deventer |
| -0,20      | 0,00    | +0,03   | +0,08      | +0,09    |

De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte binnen de laboratoria is 0,118 mg/kg.

12. VOCHT in botervet volgens Karl Fischer (zie tabel 12 en 12a).

Er zijn geen niveauverschillen tussen de laboratoria aangetoond.

| BCS        | RIKILT     | BCS     |
|------------|------------|---------|
| Leeuwarden | Wageningen | Leusden |
| -0,001     | 0,000      | +0,001  |

De standaardafwijking van de verschillen tussen gevonden en gemiddelde gehalte is 0,017%.

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Tabel 1 Vochtgehalte in boter in %

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B              | C              | D              | E              | gem.  |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| 1               | 15.87<br>16.01 | 15.86<br>15.83 | 15.84<br>15.86 | 15.90<br>15.88 | 15.88<br>15.91 | 15.88 |
| 2               | 15.80<br>15.80 | 15.80<br>15.76 | 15.83<br>15.87 | 15.89<br>15.93 | 15.87<br>15.88 | 15.84 |
| 3               | 15.78<br>15.86 | 15.78<br>15.71 | 15.81<br>15.83 | 15.82<br>15.83 | 15.83<br>15.85 | 15.81 |
| 4               | 15.79<br>15.77 | 15.75<br>15.74 | 15.91<br>15.97 | 15.92<br>15.86 | 15.87<br>15.90 | 15.85 |
| 5               | 15.68<br>15.66 | 15.49<br>15.53 | 15.66<br>15.69 | 15.74<br>15.71 | 15.68<br>15.72 | 15.66 |
| 6               | 15.30<br>15.37 | 15.45<br>15.49 | 15.37<br>15.38 | 15.34<br>15.30 | 15.42<br>15.44 | 15.39 |
| 7               | 16.01<br>16.01 | 15.88<br>15.92 | 15.82<br>15.85 | 15.89<br>15.89 | 15.90<br>15.92 | 15.91 |
| 8               | 15.37<br>15.38 | 15.36<br>15.35 | 15.29<br>15.30 | 15.52<br>15.46 | 15.40<br>15.42 | 15.39 |
| 9               | 15.81<br>15.80 | 15.75<br>15.77 | 15.75<br>15.79 | 15.85<br>15.83 | 15.85<br>15.87 | 15.81 |
| 10              | 14.69<br>14.77 | 14.73<br>14.72 | 14.65<br>14.72 | 14.75<br>14.80 | 14.76<br>14.80 | 14.74 |
| Gem.            | 15.63          | 15.58          | 15.61          | 15.66          | 15.66          | 15.63 |

Tabel 1a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B              | C              | D             | E             |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1               | 0.06           | -0.04          | -0.03          | 0.01          | 0.01          |
| 2               | -0.04          | -0.06          | 0.01           | 0.07          | 0.03          |
| 3               | 0.01           | -0.07          | 0.01           | 0.02          | 0.03          |
| 4               | -0.07          | -0.10          | 0.09           | 0.04          | 0.04          |
| 5               | 0.01           | -0.15          | 0.02           | 0.07          | 0.04          |
| 6               | -0.05          | 0.08           | -0.01          | -0.07         | 0.04          |
| 7               | 0.10           | -0.01          | -0.07          | -0.02         | 0.00          |
| 8               | -0.01          | -0.03          | -0.09          | 0.11          | 0.03          |
| 9               | -0.00          | -0.05          | -0.04          | 0.03          | 0.05          |
| 10              | -0.01          | -0.01          | -0.05          | 0.04          | 0.04          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | -0.00<br>0.050 | -0.04<br>0.061 | -0.02<br>0.053 | 0.03<br>0.048 | 0.03<br>0.016 |

Tabel 2 Vetyvrije drogestof in boter in %

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            | gem. |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| 1               | 2.09<br>2.07 | 2.05<br>2.06 | 2.17<br>2.23 | 2.19<br>2.19 | 2.10<br>2.16 | 2.13 |
| 2               | 2.32<br>2.31 | 2.16<br>2.13 | 2.15<br>2.15 | 2.14<br>2.15 | 2.18<br>2.18 | 2.19 |
| 3               | 2.24<br>2.25 | 2.14<br>2.10 | 2.07<br>2.10 | 2.16<br>2.17 | 2.19<br>2.21 | 2.16 |
| 4               | 2.21<br>2.21 | 2.17<br>2.19 | 2.11<br>2.18 | 2.20<br>2.17 | 2.17<br>2.18 | 2.18 |
| 5               | 2.14<br>2.09 | 1.91<br>1.86 | 1.94<br>1.97 | 2.02<br>2.03 | 2.03<br>2.04 | 2.00 |
| 6               | 1.84<br>1.84 | 1.80<br>1.78 | 1.84<br>1.89 | 1.70<br>1.69 | 1.78<br>1.84 | 1.80 |
| 7               | 1.87<br>1.84 | 1.82<br>1.84 | 1.85<br>1.85 | 1.78<br>1.79 | 1.80<br>1.89 | 1.83 |
| 8               | 1.88<br>1.90 | 1.84<br>1.88 | 1.84<br>1.86 | 1.80<br>1.80 | 1.85<br>1.87 | 1.85 |
| 9               | 1.84<br>1.83 | 1.96<br>1.98 | 1.81<br>1.81 | 1.88<br>1.89 | 1.76<br>1.80 | 1.86 |
| 10              | 1.56<br>1.60 | 1.53<br>1.50 | 1.47<br>1.57 | 1.59<br>1.61 | 1.58<br>1.60 | 1.56 |
| Gem.            | 2.00         | 1.94         | 1.94         | 1.95         | 1.96         | 1.96 |

Tabel 2a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A             | B              | C              | D              | E             |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1               | -0.05         | -0.08          | 0.07           | 0.06           | -0.00         |
| 2               | 0.13          | -0.04          | -0.04          | -0.04          | -0.01         |
| 3               | 0.08          | -0.04          | -0.08          | 0.00           | 0.04          |
| 4               | 0.03          | 0.00           | -0.03          | 0.01           | -0.00         |
| 5               | 0.11          | -0.12          | -0.05          | 0.02           | 0.03          |
| 6               | 0.04          | -0.01          | 0.07           | -0.11          | 0.01          |
| 7               | 0.02          | -0.00          | 0.02           | -0.05          | 0.01          |
| 8               | 0.04          | 0.01           | -0.00          | -0.05          | 0.01          |
| 9               | -0.02         | 0.11           | -0.05          | 0.03           | -0.08         |
| 10              | 0.02          | -0.05          | -0.04          | 0.04           | 0.03          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | 0.04<br>0.055 | -0.02<br>0.061 | -0.01<br>0.050 | -0.01<br>0.051 | 0.00<br>0.032 |

Tabel 3 Zoutgehalte in boter in %

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            | gem. |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| 1               | 1.36<br>1.37 | 1.39<br>1.39 | 1.38<br>1.38 | 1.34<br>1.34 | 1.34<br>1.34 | 1.36 |
| 2               | 1.26<br>1.27 | 1.38<br>1.39 | 1.26<br>1.27 | 1.34<br>1.34 | 1.30<br>1.32 | 1.31 |
| 3               | 1.32<br>1.30 | 1.39<br>1.40 | 1.39<br>1.40 | 1.32<br>1.31 | 1.32<br>1.33 | 1.35 |
| 4               | 1.31<br>1.31 | 1.35<br>1.35 | 1.35<br>1.35 | 1.34<br>1.34 | 1.32<br>1.32 | 1.33 |
| 5               | 0.96<br>0.96 | 1.00<br>1.00 | 1.00<br>1.01 | 0.97<br>0.98 | 0.96<br>0.98 | 0.98 |
| 6               | 0.04<br>0.04 | 0.03<br>0.05 | 0.07<br>0.07 | 0.05<br>0.04 | 0.04<br>0.04 | 0.05 |
| 7               | 0.98<br>0.99 | 1.00<br>1.01 | 1.02<br>1.03 | 0.99<br>0.99 | 1.00<br>1.00 | 1.00 |
| 8               | 1.00<br>1.00 | 1.04<br>1.04 | 1.07<br>1.07 | 0.99<br>1.00 | 1.02<br>1.02 | 1.03 |
| 9               | 0.76<br>0.77 | 0.76<br>0.77 | 0.81<br>0.81 | 0.78<br>0.77 | 0.78<br>0.78 | 0.78 |
| 10              | 0.45<br>0.45 | 0.44<br>0.45 | 0.46<br>0.46 | 0.41<br>0.42 | 0.40<br>0.42 | 0.44 |
| Gem.            | 0.95         | 0.98         | 0.98         | 0.95         | 0.95         | 0.96 |

Tabel 3a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B             | C             | D              | E              |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1               | 0.00           | 0.03          | 0.02          | -0.02          | -0.02          |
| 2               | -0.05          | 0.07          | -0.05         | 0.03           | -0.00          |
| 3               | -0.04          | 0.05          | 0.05          | -0.03          | -0.02          |
| 4               | -0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.01           | -0.01          |
| 5               | -0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | -0.01          | -0.01          |
| 6               | -0.01          | -0.01         | 0.02          | -0.00          | -0.01          |
| 7               | -0.02          | 0.00          | 0.02          | -0.01          | -0.00          |
| 8               | -0.03          | 0.02          | 0.05          | -0.03          | -0.01          |
| 9               | -0.01          | -0.01         | 0.03          | -0.00          | 0.00           |
| 10              | 0.01           | 0.01          | 0.02          | -0.02          | -0.03          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | -0.02<br>0.018 | 0.02<br>0.025 | 0.02<br>0.026 | -0.01<br>0.018 | -0.01<br>0.010 |

Tabel 4 pH in boter

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            | gem. |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| 1               | 4.72<br>4.73 | 4.78<br>4.78 | 4.77<br>4.79 | 4.77<br>4.80 | 4.75<br>4.76 | 4.77 |
| 2               | 4.66<br>4.67 | 4.77<br>4.77 | 4.81<br>4.82 | 4.93<br>4.92 | 4.78<br>4.78 | 4.79 |
| 3               | 4.73<br>4.74 | 4.78<br>4.77 | 4.74<br>4.75 | 5.11<br>5.13 | 4.66<br>4.70 | 4.81 |
| 4               | 4.69<br>4.68 | 4.78<br>4.76 | 4.76<br>4.77 | 4.80<br>4.79 | 4.69<br>4.71 | 4.74 |
| 5               | 4.71<br>4.73 | 4.72<br>4.72 | 4.80<br>4.81 | 4.83<br>4.85 | 4.79<br>4.79 | 4.78 |
| 6               | 6.16<br>6.17 | 6.21<br>6.20 | 6.09<br>6.11 | 6.11<br>6.11 | 6.15<br>6.17 | 6.15 |
| 7               | 5.05<br>5.06 | 5.13<br>5.12 | 5.08<br>5.09 | 4.98<br>4.99 | 5.07<br>5.05 | 5.06 |
| 8               | 5.11<br>5.13 | 5.15<br>5.15 | 5.10<br>5.10 | 5.03<br>5.04 | 5.08<br>5.08 | 5.10 |
| 9               | 5.02<br>5.01 | 4.91<br>4.92 | 4.97<br>4.99 | 4.89<br>4.91 | 4.92<br>4.94 | 4.95 |
| 10              | 4.94<br>4.98 | 4.97<br>4.96 | 4.83<br>4.84 | 5.00<br>5.00 | 4.84<br>4.86 | 4.92 |
| Gem.            | 4.98         | 5.02         | 5.00         | 5.05         | 4.98         | 5.01 |

Tabel 4a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B             | C              | D             | E              |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1               | -0.04          | 0.02          | 0.02           | 0.02          | -0.01          |
| 2               | -0.13          | -0.02         | 0.02           | 0.13          | -0.01          |
| 3               | -0.08          | -0.04         | -0.07          | 0.31          | -0.13          |
| 4               | -0.06          | 0.03          | 0.02           | 0.05          | -0.04          |
| 5               | -0.06          | -0.06         | 0.03           | 0.07          | 0.02           |
| 6               | 0.02           | 0.06          | -0.05          | -0.04         | 0.01           |
| 7               | -0.01          | 0.06          | 0.02           | -0.08         | -0.00          |
| 8               | 0.02           | 0.05          | 0.00           | -0.06         | -0.02          |
| 9               | 0.07           | -0.03         | 0.03           | -0.05         | -0.02          |
| 10              | 0.04           | 0.04          | -0.09          | 0.08          | -0.07          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | -0.02<br>0.059 | 0.01<br>0.044 | -0.01<br>0.044 | 0.04<br>0.116 | -0.03<br>0.044 |

zonder monster 3

| Gem.<br>s(v) | A              | B             | C             | D             | E              |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|              | -0.02<br>0.060 | 0.02<br>0.043 | 0.00<br>0.041 | 0.01<br>0.073 | -0.02<br>0.027 |

Tabel 5 RMV-getal van botervet

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            | gem.  |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 1               | 28.1<br>27.8 | 28.3<br>28.4 | 27.8<br>28.1 | 28.6<br>28.8 | 28.2<br>28.4 | 28.25 |
| 2               | 28.8<br>28.8 | 29.3<br>29.5 | 28.8<br>29.0 | 30.1<br>30.1 | 29.5<br>29.7 | 29.36 |
| 3               | 29.5<br>29.7 | 29.3<br>29.3 | 26.8<br>27.0 | 29.4<br>29.5 | 29.4<br>29.8 | 28.97 |
| 4               | 29.2<br>29.3 | 29.3<br>29.1 | 29.4<br>29.5 | 29.8<br>29.9 | 29.3<br>29.9 | 29.47 |
| 5               | 28.8<br>28.8 | 29.8<br>29.8 | 29.0<br>29.2 | 29.5<br>29.7 | 29.1<br>29.4 | 29.31 |
| 6               | 27.9<br>27.6 | 28.2<br>28.2 | 26.8<br>27.2 | 28.7<br>28.9 | 28.1<br>28.3 | 27.99 |
| 7               | 29.8<br>29.7 | 29.5<br>29.3 | 29.8<br>30.2 | 30.6<br>30.6 | 30.2<br>30.4 | 30.01 |
| 8               | 29.3<br>29.4 | 30.2<br>30.0 | 29.6<br>30.1 | 28.5<br>28.6 | 30.0<br>30.2 | 29.59 |
| 9               | 27.3<br>27.1 | 27.7<br>27.7 | 26.5<br>27.0 | 27.7<br>27.8 | 27.5<br>27.7 | 27.40 |
| 10              | 29.9<br>30.2 | 30.1<br>30.1 | 29.2<br>29.5 | 30.8<br>31.0 | 30.0<br>30.1 | 30.09 |
| Gem.            | 28.85        | 29.16        | 28.53        | 29.43        | 29.26        | 29.04 |

Tabel 5a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster  | A              | B             | C              | D             | E             |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                | -0.30          | 0.10          | -0.30          | 0.45          | 0.05          |
| 2                | -0.56          | 0.04          | -0.46          | 0.74          | 0.24          |
| 3                | 0.63           | 0.33          | <u>-2.07</u>   | 0.48          | 0.63          |
| 4                | -0.22          | -0.27         | -0.02          | 0.38          | 0.13          |
| 5                | -0.51          | 0.49          | -0.21          | 0.29          | -0.06         |
| 6                | -0.24          | 0.21          | -0.99          | 0.81          | 0.21          |
| 7                | -0.26          | -0.61         | -0.01          | 0.59          | 0.29          |
| 8                | -0.24          | 0.51          | 0.26           | -1.04         | 0.51          |
| 9                | -0.20          | 0.30          | -0.65          | 0.35          | 0.20          |
| 10               | -0.04          | 0.01          | -0.74          | 0.81          | -0.04         |
| Gem.<br>s(v)     | -0.19<br>0.326 | 0.11<br>0.346 | -0.52<br>0.663 | 0.39<br>0.536 | 0.22<br>0.221 |
| zonder monster 3 |                |               |                |               |               |
| Gem.<br>s(v)     | -0.29<br>0.159 | 0.09<br>0.358 | -0.35<br>0.400 | 0.38<br>0.567 | 0.17<br>0.177 |

Tabel 6 Refractie van botervet bij 40 °C

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B              | C              | D              | E              | gem.  |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| 1               | 44.34<br>44.32 | 44.30<br>44.30 | 44.40<br>44.40 | 44.36<br>44.36 | 44.30<br>44.40 | 44.35 |
| 2               | 42.03<br>42.06 | 42.20<br>42.20 | 42.10<br>42.10 | 42.03<br>42.04 | 42.00<br>42.10 | 42.09 |
| 3               | 41.99<br>41.97 | 42.10<br>42.10 | 42.20<br>42.20 | 42.07<br>42.08 | 42.10<br>42.10 | 42.09 |
| 4               | 42.10<br>42.06 | 42.00<br>42.00 | 42.10<br>42.20 | 42.07<br>42.07 | 42.00<br>42.20 | 42.08 |
| 5               | 41.89<br>41.96 | 42.00<br>42.00 | 41.90<br>42.00 | 41.94<br>41.94 | 41.90<br>41.90 | 41.94 |
| 6               | 44.27<br>44.24 | 44.30<br>44.30 | 44.20<br>44.20 | 44.39<br>44.36 | 44.40<br>44.40 | 44.31 |
| 7               | 41.93<br>41.91 | 42.00<br>42.00 | 42.10<br>42.10 | 41.93<br>42.01 | 42.10<br>42.00 | 42.01 |
| 8               | 41.68<br>41.71 | 41.90<br>41.90 | 41.80<br>41.90 | 41.87<br>41.89 | 41.80<br>41.90 | 41.84 |
| 9               | 43.26<br>43.30 | 43.20<br>43.20 | 43.20<br>43.20 | 43.31<br>43.32 | 43.20<br>43.20 | 43.24 |
| 10              | 41.67<br>41.69 | 41.80<br>41.80 | 41.80<br>41.80 | 41.84<br>41.87 | 41.80<br>41.80 | 41.79 |
| Gem.            | 42.52          | 42.58          | 42.60          | 42.59          | 42.58          | 42.57 |

Tabel 6a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B             | C             | D             | E             |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1               | -0.02          | -0.05         | 0.05          | 0.01          | 0.00          |
| 2               | -0.04          | 0.11          | 0.01          | -0.05         | -0.04         |
| 3               | -0.11          | 0.01          | 0.11          | -0.02         | 0.01          |
| 4               | 0.00           | -0.08         | 0.07          | -0.01         | 0.02          |
| 5               | -0.02          | 0.06          | 0.01          | -0.00         | -0.04         |
| 6               | -0.05          | -0.01         | -0.11         | 0.07          | 0.09          |
| 7               | -0.09          | -0.01         | 0.09          | -0.02         | 0.04          |
| 8               | -0.14          | 0.07          | 0.02          | 0.05          | 0.02          |
| 9               | 0.04           | -0.04         | -0.04         | 0.08          | -0.04         |
| 10              | -0.11          | 0.01          | 0.01          | 0.07          | 0.01          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | -0.05<br>0.057 | 0.01<br>0.058 | 0.02<br>0.063 | 0.02<br>0.044 | 0.01<br>0.041 |

Tabel 7 Kopergehalte van boter in µg/kg

| Lab.<br>Monster | A        | B          | C          | D          | gem.  |
|-----------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
| 1               | 8<br>11  | 14<br>13   | 18<br>20   | 19<br>23   | 15.8  |
| 2               | 27<br>30 | 31<br>32   | 22<br>22   | 16<br>16   | 24.5  |
| 3               | 38<br>38 | 43<br>40   | 50<br>60   | 46<br>46   | 45.1  |
| 4               | 38<br>43 | 43<br>48   | 25<br>30   | 46<br>46   | 39.9  |
| 5               | 32<br>29 | 21<br>23   | 10<br>15   | 33<br>35   | 24.8  |
| 6               | 42<br>45 | 35<br>39   | 35<br>35   | 45<br>45   | 40.1  |
| 7               | 45<br>42 | 47<br>43   | 45<br>50   | 51<br>49   | 46.5  |
| 8               | 53<br>58 | 67<br>70   | 115<br>118 | 70<br>72   | 77.9  |
| 9               | 18<br>19 | 16<br>19   | 18<br>28   | 14<br>16   | 18.5  |
| 10              | 93<br>94 | 157<br>152 |            | 120<br>121 | 122.8 |

Tabel 7a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B           | C           | D    |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1               | -6.3         | -2.3        | 3.3         | 5.3  |
| 2               | 4.0          | 7.0         | -2.5        | -8.5 |
| 3               | -7.1         | -3.6        | 9.9         | 0.9  |
| 4               | 0.6          | 5.6         | -12.4       | 6.1  |
| 5               | 5.8          | -2.8        | -12.3       | 9.3  |
| 6               | 3.4          | -3.1        | -5.1        | 4.9  |
| 7               | -3.0         | -1.5        | 1.0         | 3.5  |
| 8               | <u>-22.4</u> | <u>-9.4</u> | <u>38.6</u> | -6.9 |
| 9               | 0.0          | -1.0        | 4.5         | -3.5 |
| 10              | <u>-29.3</u> | <u>31.7</u> |             | -2.3 |
| Gem.            | -5.4         | 2.1         | 2.8         | 0.9  |
| s(v)            | 11.7         | 11.4        | 15.4        | 5.9  |

zonder de monsters 8 en 10

|      |      |      |      |     |
|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Gem. | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.7 | 2.2 |
| s(v) | 4.8  | 4.1  | 7.9  | 5.8 |

Tabel 8 FFA van botervet in %

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1               | 0.29<br>0.29 | 0.28<br>0.29 | 0.29<br>0.30 | 0.29<br>0.29 | 0.28<br>0.29 |
| 2               | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.25<br>0.27 |
| 3               | 0.30<br>0.29 | 0.26<br>0.26 | 0.28<br>0.28 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.25<br>0.27 |
| 4               | 0.29<br>0.29 | 0.28<br>0.29 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.28 | 0.26<br>0.26 |
| 5               | 0.36<br>0.36 | 0.35<br>0.35 | 0.36<br>0.36 | 0.37<br>0.38 | 0.36<br>0.37 |
| 6               | 0.32<br>0.32 | 0.30<br>0.30 | 0.30<br>0.31 | 0.30<br>0.30 | 0.30<br>0.30 |
| 7               | 0.28<br>0.28 | 0.26<br>0.28 | 0.28<br>0.28 | 0.25<br>0.26 | 0.26<br>0.26 |
| 8               | 0.30<br>0.30 | 0.28<br>0.28 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.26<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 |
| 9               | 0.30<br>0.30 | 0.29<br>0.30 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.26<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 |
| 10              | 0.28<br>0.28 | 0.27<br>0.28 | 0.26<br>0.27 | 0.27<br>0.27 | 0.26<br>0.26 |
| Gem.            | 0.30         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.28         | 0.28         |
|                 |              |              |              |              | 0.29         |

Tabel 8a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A             | B             | C              | D              | E              |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1               | 0.00          | -0.00         | 0.01           | 0.00           | -0.00          |
| 2               | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00           | 0.00           | -0.01          |
| 3               | 0.02          | -0.01         | 0.01           | -0.00          | -0.01          |
| 4               | 0.01          | 0.01          | -0.01          | -0.00          | -0.02          |
| 5               | -0.00         | -0.01         | -0.00          | 0.01           | 0.00           |
| 6               | 0.02          | -0.01         | 0.00           | -0.01          | -0.01          |
| 7               | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.01           | -0.01          | -0.01          |
| 8               | 0.02          | 0.00          | -0.01          | -0.01          | -0.01          |
| 9               | 0.02          | 0.02          | -0.01          | -0.02          | -0.01          |
| 10              | 0.01          | 0.01          | -0.01          | 0.00           | -0.01          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | 0.01<br>0.009 | 0.00<br>0.009 | -0.00<br>0.007 | -0.00<br>0.009 | -0.01<br>0.005 |

Tabel 9 Peroxide van botervet in meq/kg

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            |      |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| 1               | 0.45<br>0.46 | 0.56<br>0.57 | 0.44<br>0.48 | 0.31<br>0.31 | 0.45<br>0.52 | 0.46 |
| 2               | 0.17<br>0.19 | 0.15<br>0.15 | 0.16<br>0.16 | 0.15<br>0.15 | 0.17<br>0.17 | 0.16 |
| 3               | 0.45<br>0.46 | 0.36<br>0.34 | 0.37<br>0.38 | 0.34<br>0.35 | 0.41<br>0.45 | 0.39 |
| 4               | 0.43<br>0.41 | 0.37<br>0.38 | 0.46<br>0.47 | 0.32<br>0.33 | 0.45<br>0.49 | 0.41 |
| 5               | 0.81<br>0.81 | 0.82<br>0.83 | 0.79<br>0.79 | 0.73<br>0.74 | 0.81<br>0.83 | 0.80 |
| 6               | 0.88<br>0.91 | 0.89<br>0.87 | 0.91<br>0.89 | 0.81<br>0.84 | 0.96<br>0.98 | 0.89 |
| 7               | 0.19<br>0.18 | 0.20<br>0.22 | 0.19<br>0.20 | 0.18<br>0.19 | 0.25<br>0.27 | 0.21 |
| 8               | 0.49<br>0.50 | 0.49<br>0.40 | 0.30<br>0.31 | 0.41<br>0.42 | 0.44<br>0.46 | 0.42 |
| 9               | 0.31<br>0.32 | 0.48<br>0.48 | 0.14<br>0.14 | 0.27<br>0.29 | 0.28<br>0.30 | 0.30 |
| 10              | 0.23<br>0.23 | 0.27<br>0.28 | 0.14<br>0.15 | 0.17<br>0.17 | 0.23<br>0.23 | 0.21 |
| Gem.            | 0.44         | 0.46         | 0.39         | 0.37         | 0.46         | 0.42 |

Tabel 9a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A             | B             | C              | D              | E             |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1               | 0.00          | 0.11          | 0.01           | -0.15          | 0.03          |
| 2               | 0.02          | -0.01         | -0.00          | -0.01          | 0.01          |
| 3               | 0.06          | -0.04         | -0.02          | -0.05          | 0.04          |
| 4               | 0.01          | -0.04         | 0.05           | -0.09          | 0.06          |
| 5               | 0.01          | 0.03          | -0.01          | -0.06          | 0.02          |
| 6               | 0.00          | -0.01         | 0.01           | -0.07          | 0.08          |
| 7               | -0.02         | 0.00          | -0.01          | -0.02          | 0.05          |
| 8               | 0.07          | 0.02          | -0.12          | -0.01          | 0.03          |
| 9               | 0.01          | 0.18          | -0.16          | -0.02          | -0.01         |
| 10              | 0.02          | 0.07          | -0.07          | -0.04          | 0.02          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | 0.02<br>0.029 | 0.03<br>0.070 | -0.03<br>0.064 | -0.05<br>0.042 | 0.03<br>0.025 |

Tabel 10 Fosfatase in boter in  $\mu\text{g/g}$

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            | gem. |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| 1               | 10.0<br>9.0  | 27.0<br>26.0 | 9.0<br>10.0  | 9.0<br>9.0   | 11.0<br>11.0 | 13.1 |
| 2               | 2.0<br>3.0   | 5.6<br>5.3   | 3.0<br>4.0   | 2.3<br>2.7   | 6.0<br>7.0   | 4.1  |
| 3               | 12.0<br>10.0 | 11.5<br>11.0 | 9.0<br>10.0  | 5.0<br>6.0   | 6.0<br>7.0   | 8.8  |
| 4               | 2.0<br>2.5   | 9.0<br>8.5   | 3.0<br>6.0   | 0.0<br>0.0   | 4.0<br>5.0   | 4.0  |
| 5               | 6.0<br>6.0   | 8.6<br>8.8   | 8.0<br>10.0  | 6.3<br>7.5   | 8.0<br>9.0   | 7.8  |
| 6               | 37.0<br>38.0 | 42.0<br>43.0 | 25.0<br>28.0 | 26.0<br>27.0 | 28.0<br>32.0 | 32.6 |
| 7               | 63.0<br>65.0 | 58.0<br>58.0 | 54.0<br>55.0 | 48.0<br>49.0 | 65.0<br>66.0 | 58.1 |
| 8               | 18.0<br>20.0 | 24.0<br>23.0 | 9.0<br>10.0  | 16.0<br>17.0 | 12.0<br>16.0 | 16.5 |
| 9               | 24.0<br>24.0 | 23.0<br>25.0 | 11.0<br>11.0 | 18.0<br>20.0 | 19.0<br>21.0 | 19.6 |
| 10              | 8.8<br>9.3   | 24.4<br>23.7 | 4.8<br>4.9   | 15.8<br>16.5 | 20.0<br>20.0 | 14.8 |
| Gem.            | 18.5         | 23.3         | 14.2         | 15.1         | 18.7         | 17.9 |

Tabel 10a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A           | B           | C            | D            | E           |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1               | -3.6        | 13.4        | -3.6         | -4.1         | -2.1        |
| 2               | -1.6        | 1.4         | -0.6         | -1.6         | 2.4         |
| 3               | 2.3         | 2.5         | 0.8          | -3.3         | -2.3        |
| 4               | -1.8        | 4.8         | 0.5          | -4.0         | 0.5         |
| 5               | -1.8        | 0.9         | 1.2          | -0.9         | 0.7         |
| 6               | 4.9         | 9.9         | -6.1         | -6.1         | -2.6        |
| 7               | 5.9         | -0.1        | -3.6         | -9.6         | 7.4         |
| 8               | 2.5         | 7.0         | -7.0         | 0.0          | -2.5        |
| 9               | 4.4         | 4.4         | -8.6         | -0.6         | 0.4         |
| 10              | -5.8        | 9.2         | -10.0        | 1.3          | 5.2         |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | 0.5<br>3.97 | 5.3<br>4.45 | -3.7<br>4.10 | -2.9<br>3.25 | 0.7<br>3.43 |

Tabel 11 Diacetyl in boter in mg/kg

| Lab.<br>Monster | A            | B            | C            | D            | E            |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1               | 1.42<br>1.37 | 1.41<br>1.41 | 1.12<br>1.17 | 1.55<br>1.57 | 1.36<br>1.40 |
| 2               | 1.69<br>1.65 | 1.35<br>1.36 | 1.17<br>1.18 | 1.61<br>1.59 | 1.48<br>1.49 |
| 3               | 1.41<br>1.40 | 1.35<br>1.24 | 1.28<br>1.30 | 1.52<br>1.53 | 1.50<br>1.56 |
| 4               | 3.31<br>3.41 | 2.82<br>2.87 | 2.94<br>3.14 | 3.01<br>3.02 | 3.10<br>3.18 |
| 5               | 1.33<br>1.35 | 1.25<br>1.19 | 1.13<br>1.16 | 1.51<br>1.51 | 1.31<br>1.35 |
| 6               | 0.84<br>0.76 | 0.65<br>0.66 | 0.43<br>0.53 | 0.84<br>0.85 | 0.90<br>0.96 |
| 7               | 0.99<br>0.95 | 0.98<br>1.04 | 0.54<br>0.55 | 0.78<br>0.77 | 0.90<br>0.92 |
| 8               | 1.16<br>1.13 | 1.17<br>1.18 | 0.69<br>0.71 | 1.15<br>1.18 | 1.00<br>1.02 |
| 9               | 0.58<br>0.57 | 0.72<br>0.69 | 0.36<br>0.37 | 0.54<br>0.55 | 0.37<br>0.38 |
| 10              | 0.47<br>0.45 | 0.53<br>0.68 | 0.35<br>0.35 | 0.60<br>0.62 | 0.52<br>0.50 |
| Gem.            | 1.31         | 1.23         | 1.02         | 1.32         | 1.26         |
|                 |              |              |              |              | 1.23         |

Tabel 11a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A             | B              | C              | D             | E             |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1               | 0.02          | 0.03           | -0.23          | 0.18          | 0.00          |
| 2               | 0.21          | -0.10          | -0.28          | 0.14          | 0.03          |
| 3               | -0.00         | -0.11          | -0.12          | 0.12          | 0.12          |
| 4               | 0.28          | -0.24          | -0.04          | -0.07         | 0.06          |
| 5               | 0.03          | -0.09          | -0.16          | 0.20          | 0.02          |
| 6               | 0.06          | -0.09          | -0.26          | 0.10          | 0.19          |
| 7               | 0.13          | 0.17           | -0.30          | -0.07         | 0.07          |
| 8               | 0.11          | 0.14           | -0.34          | 0.13          | -0.03         |
| 9               | 0.06          | 0.19           | -0.15          | 0.03          | -0.14         |
| 10              | -0.05         | 0.10           | -0.16          | 0.10          | 0.00          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | 0.08<br>0.100 | -0.00<br>0.145 | -0.20<br>0.093 | 0.09<br>0.093 | 0.03<br>0.087 |

Tabel 12 Vochtgehalte in botervet volgens Karl-Fischer in %

| Lab.<br>Monster | A              | B              | C              | gem.  |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| 1               | 0.117<br>0.114 | 0.071<br>0.063 | 0.120<br>0.120 | 0.101 |
| 2               | 0.076<br>0.076 | 0.041<br>0.043 | 0.070<br>0.070 | 0.063 |
| 3               | 0.067<br>0.068 | 0.055<br>0.051 | 0.050<br>0.060 | 0.059 |
| 4               | 0.047<br>0.055 | 0.094<br>0.096 | 0.070<br>0.080 | 0.074 |
| 5               | 0.113<br>0.118 | 0.112<br>0.111 | 0.090<br>0.100 | 0.107 |
| 6               | 0.069<br>0.069 | 0.098<br>0.097 | 0.090<br>0.100 | 0.087 |
| 7               | 0.068<br>0.066 | 0.089<br>0.090 | 0.070<br>0.080 | 0.077 |
| 8               | 0.058<br>0.058 | 0.083<br>0.083 | 0.050<br>0.050 | 0.064 |
| 9               | 0.107<br>0.104 | 0.093<br>0.095 | 0.090<br>0.100 | 0.098 |
| 10              | 0.050<br>0.051 | 0.056<br>0.056 | 0.040<br>0.040 | 0.049 |
| Gem.            | 0.078          | 0.079          | 0.077          | 0.078 |

Tabel 12a Afwijkingen van het monstergemiddelde

| Lab.<br>Monster | A               | B              | C               |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1               | 0.015           | -0.034         | 0.019           |
| 2               | 0.013           | -0.021         | 0.007           |
| 3               | 0.009           | -0.006         | -0.004          |
| 4               | -0.023          | 0.021          | 0.001           |
| 5               | 0.008           | 0.004          | -0.012          |
| 6               | -0.018          | 0.010          | 0.008           |
| 7               | -0.010          | 0.012          | -0.002          |
| 8               | -0.006          | 0.019          | -0.014          |
| 9               | 0.007           | -0.004         | -0.003          |
| 10              | 0.002           | 0.007          | -0.009          |
| Gem.<br>s(v)    | -0.000<br>0.013 | 0.001<br>0.018 | -0.001<br>0.010 |

