

# From green washing the ivory tower to deep learning for sustainability

A convenient solution to an inconvenient truth?

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# Staged responses to sustainability (Sterling 2004)

<i>Sustainability transition</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>State of sustainability</i>
1 Very weak	Denial, rejection or minimum	No change (or token)
2 Weak	'Bolt-on'	Cosmetic reform
3 Strong	'Build-in'	Serious greening
4 Very strong	Rebuild or redesign	Wholly integrative

There are no convenient solutions for realizing a wholly integrative approach to sustainability



# Towards sustainable institutions (Sterling 2004)

*From*

Incoherence and fragmentation

Large scale, loss of connectivity

Closed community

Teaching organisation

Microcosm of unsustainable  
society

*To*

Systemic coherence and positive  
synergy

Human scale, high connectivity

Open, 'permeable' community

Learning organisation

Microcosm (as far as possible) of  
sustainable society



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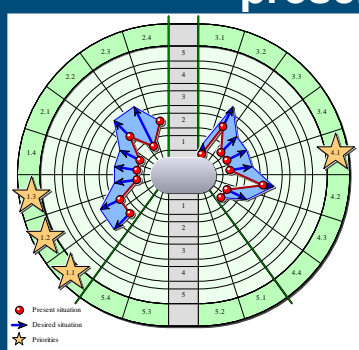
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# A Framework for Facilitating Sustainability @ WUR



big brother sustainability

closed  
predetermined  
prescribed



Passive, detached students

Active, empowered students

hierarchical  
authoritative  
technocratic  
conditioning/training

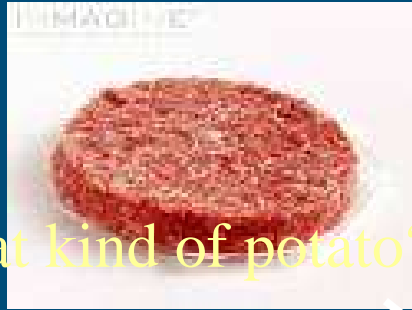


participatory  
democratic  
learning

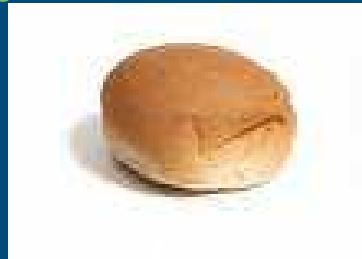
open  
self-determined  
(co)created

grassroots sustainability

# Exploring a Happy Meal



What kind of potato?  
GMO?



Nutritional value?  
Locally raised beef?  
**Two questions:**  
GMO?  
Humorous value?  
**Third question: Can we create a**  
Nutritionally balanced  
Happy Meal?  
Origin? does it come from?



# Activity: deconstructing a Happy Meal

Divide into five groups

Question one – What's in it? 15 min

Question two – Where does it come from? 15 min

Groups report back – 5 x 4 min

Question three – Can we? 15 min

Discussion & synthesis – 20 min



## Lessons learned & competencies developed

- Local and global issues are connected
- Information is everywhere, how to choose?
- Sustainability is multi-dimensional: ecological, economic, ethics, environment, etc.
- Becoming critical of consumption & consumerism
- Alternative lifestyles *are* possible!
- Interviewing, presenting, reporting, listening, googeling, critiquing, cooking...



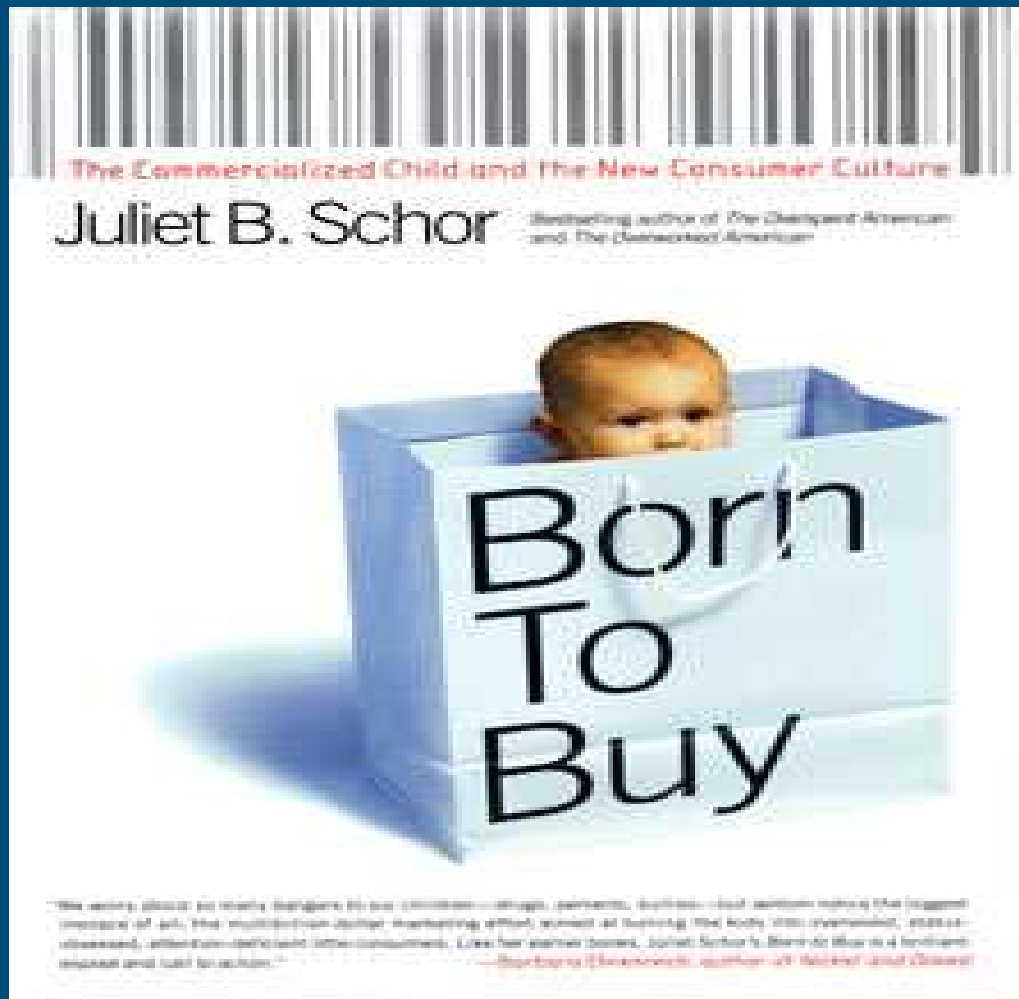


# Making ESD relevant and meaningful

Principle	Description
1. Total immersion	Fostering a direct experience with a real-world issue
2. Diversity in learning styles	Being sensitive to the variety of learning styles and preferences that can be found in a single group
3. Active participation	Developing ownership of your own learning by utilising the your own knowledge, experiences and ideas and influencing the route you follow
4. The value of valuing	Exposing yourself to alternative ways of knowing and valuing through self-confrontation
5. Balancing the far and near	Cycling in between local and global development issues
6. A case-study approach	Digging for meaning by studying an issue in-depth
7. Social dimensions of learning	Mirroring your ideas, experiences and feelings with those of others
8. Learning for (action) competence	Making the development of action competence an integral part of the learning process



# Good consumers or good citizens?



## Culture Jammers & Adbusters





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We are the students of today  
attending the schools of yesterday  
being taught by the teachers of the past-  
with methods from the Middle Ages  
to solve the problems of the future!



Thank you!

