Environmental sensitivity of genetic merit for milk, fat and protein yield estimated by a random regression model

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#### Introduction

- International evaluation and health traits interests in GxE interaction
- Environmental sensitivity (GxE):
  - Re-ranking
    - (unimportant?)
  - Heterogeneity of variances (scaling)
    - (important but adjusted for in statistical model)
- Combining different traits in total merit index can cause re-ranking



# Objectives

• Investigate environmental sensitivity of milk yields for a range of herd environments

• Investigate effects of environmental sensitivity on ranking of animals on an index combining milk, fat and protein yield



## Environmental parameters

• Fourteen environmental parameters were defined as an average characteristic per herd

• E.g. protein production, age at first calving, body condition score

 Applied in covariance functions to model sire variances and EBVs



### Data

• 151,696 heifers in 6780 herds

• 14 heifers on average per herd-year

• 4769 sires with on average 32 daughters



## Model

- Fixed effects for HYS
- Age at calving
- Fixed polynomial regression on EP
- Random polynomial regression on EP for each sire (up to third order polynomials)
- Ten groups for residual variance



### Economic index: INET

• Scaling effects of underlying traits can cause re-ranking in an economic index

• INET = -0.08\*EBV(milk yield) + 1\*EBV(fat yield) + 6\*EBV(protein yield)



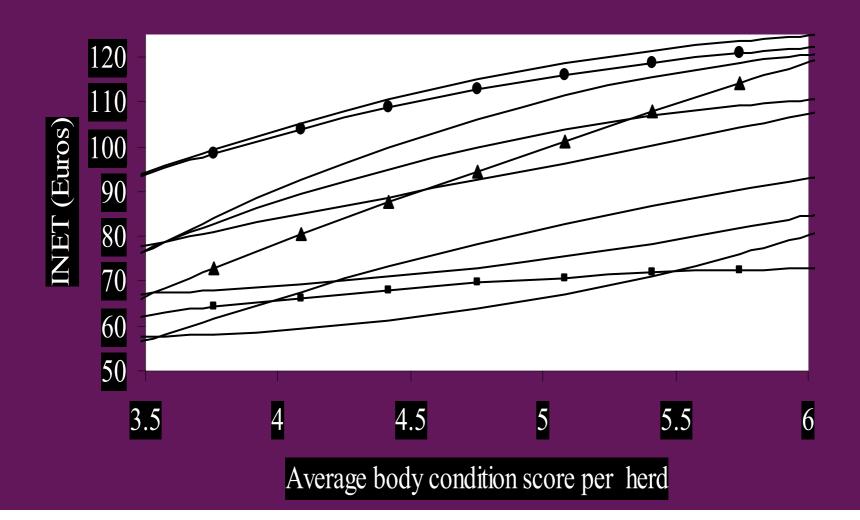
## Results

#### Yields were most sensitive to:

- Protein production
- Persistency
- Age at first calving
- Body condition score
- Calving interval
- Peak date of calving



#### Inet of 10 bulls





## Conclusions

• Several environmental parameters can be defined that explain heterogeneity of variance

• Average protein was most important environmental parameter



#### Conclusions

Re-ranking for individual traits and INET was limited

• Heterogeneity of variances is likely to cause re-ranking when other traits are included in index



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