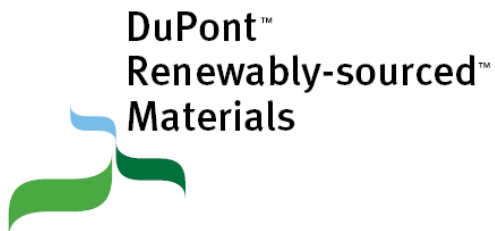




Transforming the world to more sustainable feedstocks

Dipl.-Ing. Ernst A. Poppe
Business Development Manager
DuPont International Operations Sarl
Performance Materials
CH-Grand Saconnex

Wageningen, June, 2016



Overview

Transforming the world to more sustainable feedstocks

DuPont's Performance Materials approach to renewable materials

DuPont's growing family of Renewably Sourced (RS) materials

Commercial

- Sorona® EP PolyTrimethylene Terephthalate (PTT)
- Hytrel® RS™ Thermoplastic Elastomers
- Zytel® RS™ Polyamide Resins

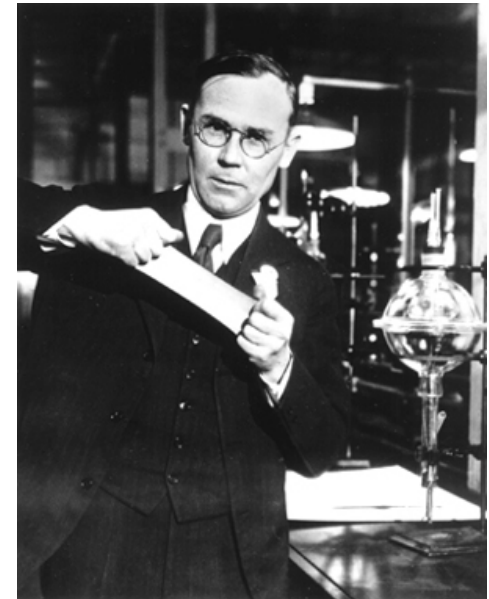
Developmental

- PolyTrimethyleneFurandicarboxylate (PTF) Barrier resin
- High performance polyesters based on isoidide – through consortium BPM Hippie project

DuPont's History & Approach to Renewable Materials

Abridged History of DuPont Biomaterials

- Founded in 1803 as an explosives company.
- Diversified into cellulose-based materials in early 1900s. Developed first “nylon”, PA510, in 1934. This was a biobased nylon derived from castor beans. PA66 from petroleum sources was later developed to reduce costs.
- Built world-leading petro-based materials businesses during the 20th century through R&D and acquisition.
- Commercialized a portfolio of new biobased engineering polymers in the last 10+ years.
- In addition to biobased materials/polymers, DuPont biotechnology is leading the world in biofuels with cellulosic ethanol and biobutanol. DuPont enzymes are used across a wide range of industries to improve products and make processes more sustainable.

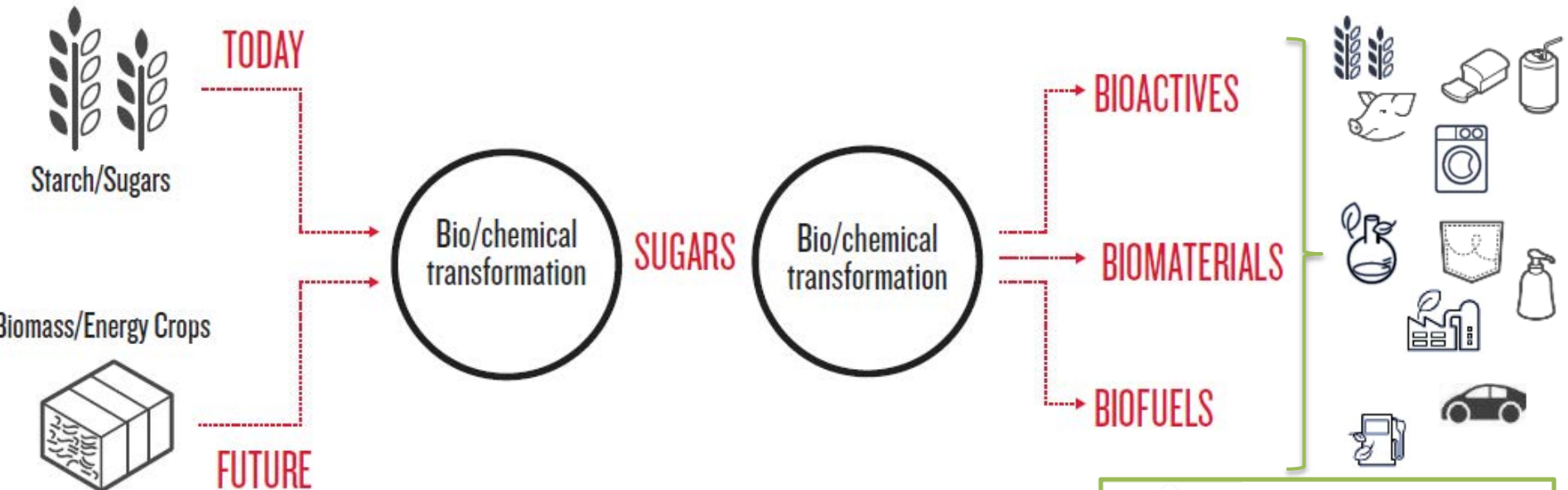


Wallace Carothers
Invented Neoprene® and Nylon

Sugar Becomes our New Oil

Alternative, Low Cost Sources of Carbon: the Foundation for a Biobased Economy

AGRICULTURAL CARBON SOURCES -----> CONVERSION -----> BIOBASED PRODUCTS -----> MARKETS



Availability:
 Increasing ag productivity;
 geographic diversity

Manufacturing costs:
 Technology breakthroughs;
 New enzymes and bioprocesses

Diverse Demand:
 Regulatory;
 Product and Process;
 Performance; Green claims

DuPont's Portfolio of Bio-Based Polymers

TAKATA wins 2012 Bioplastics award with DuPont RS products

2012 Bioplastics Award



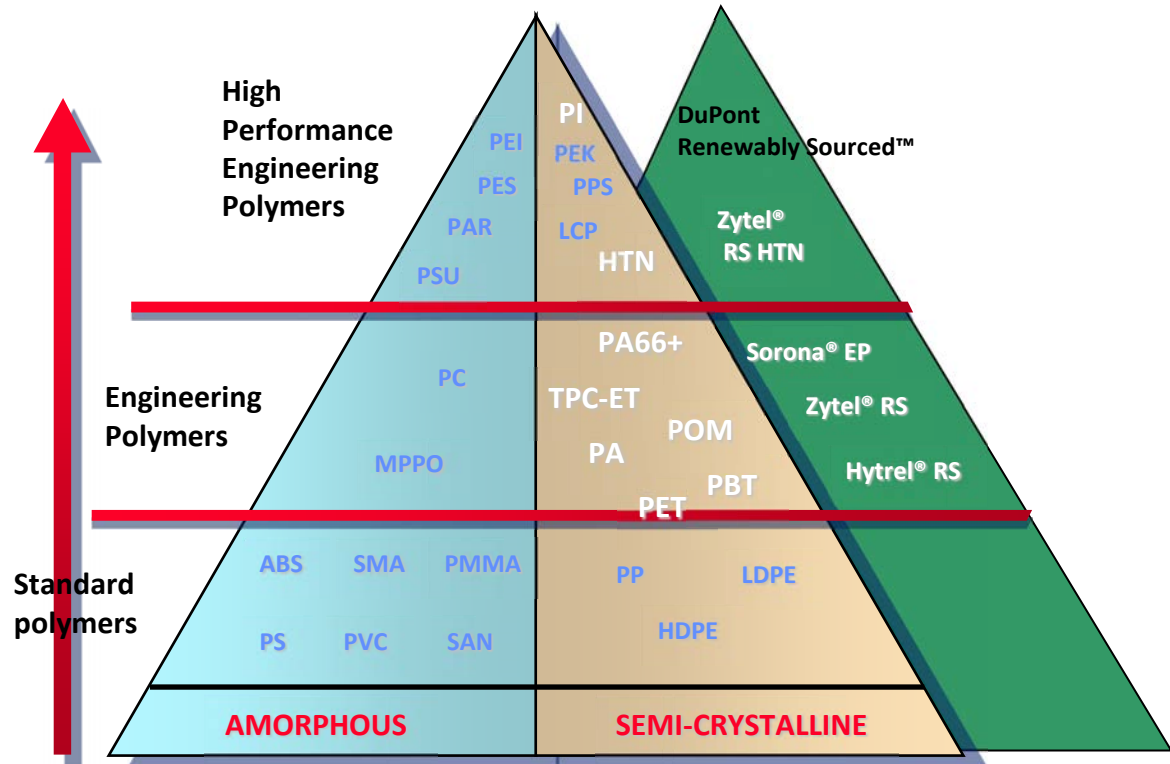
DuPont™ Hytrel® RS
renewably sourced™ thermoplastic elastomer*

DuPont™ Zytel® RS
renewably sourced™ polyamides*

DuPont™ Sorona®
renewably sourced™ polymer

DPM Renewably Sourced Engineering Polymers

- Zytel® Nylon and Zytel® HTN
- **Zytel® RS Renewably Sourced Polyamides**
- Delrin® Acetal
- Vespel® Polyimide
- Tynex® Filaments
- Rynite® PET
- Crastin® PBT
- **Sorona® EP Renewably Sourced**
- Hytrel® TPC-ET
- **Hytrel® RS Renewably Sourced**



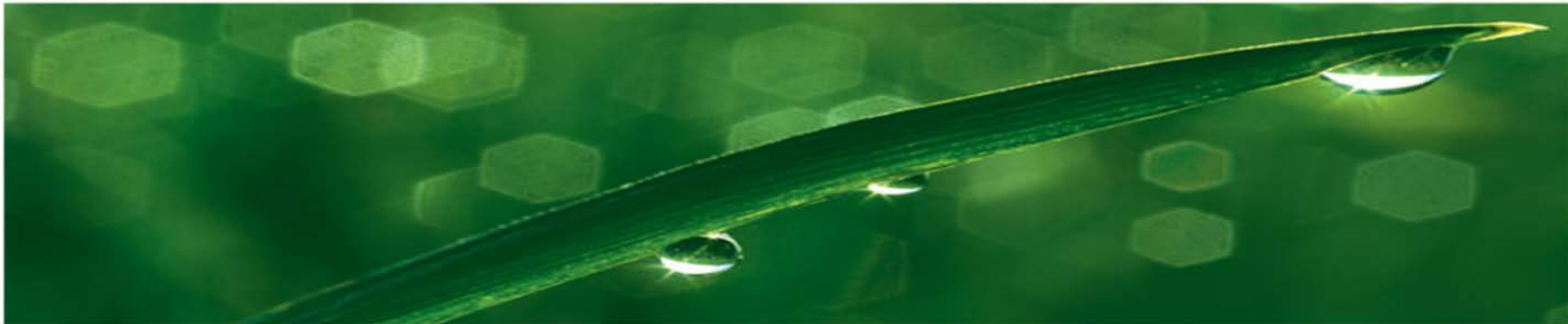
- Products in green are commercial today and competitive with petroleum based equivalents.
- Technology exists to convert half our product line to biobased today but further improvements to improve cost efficiencies are still required.

Terminology

- **RENEWABLY SOURCED** and **BIO-BASED** define the same thing. It refers to a material that contains carbon originating from a renewable plant source. DuPont™ Renewably Sourced™ materials contain a minimum of 20% renewably sourced ingredients by weight.

- **RENEWABLY SOURCED** can include **BIODEGRADABLE** products that can be broken down by living organisms like bacteria. It also includes durable goods that are designed for long life.

- Products discussed in this presentation are for durable good type applications.



Sorona® Polymer and Bio-PDO™

**DESIGNED FOR PERFORMANCE.
DERIVED FROM NATURE.**

With DuPont™ Sorona®, denim and jean manufacturers can deliver stretch denim fabric comfort that lasts all day long. With no sagging or bagging, people will gladly wear denim with Sorona® every day. Comfort stretch fiber with Sorona® is the perfect choice.

DuPont™ Sorona®
renewably sourced fiber*

*DuPont™ Sorona® is made, in part, with annually renewable plant based ingredients.



Sorona[®] Polymer

Basic product properties

	Sorona [®]	PET	PBT	Nylon 6	Nylon 6,6	PP	PLA
Melt Temperature, T _m (°C)	228	260	225	222	262	160	130-175
Glass Transition, T _g (°C)	50-70	70 - 80	25 - 35	40 - 60	45 - 65	-30	55 - 65
Density	1.33	1.38	1.32	1.14	1.14	0.91	1.25

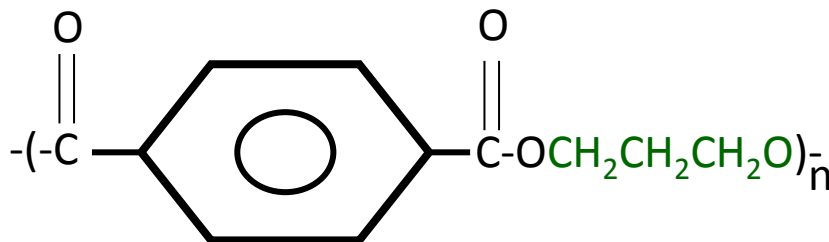
1,3-propanediol + DMT / TPA



Bio-PDO[™]



Catalyst



2GT
PET



3GT
PTT

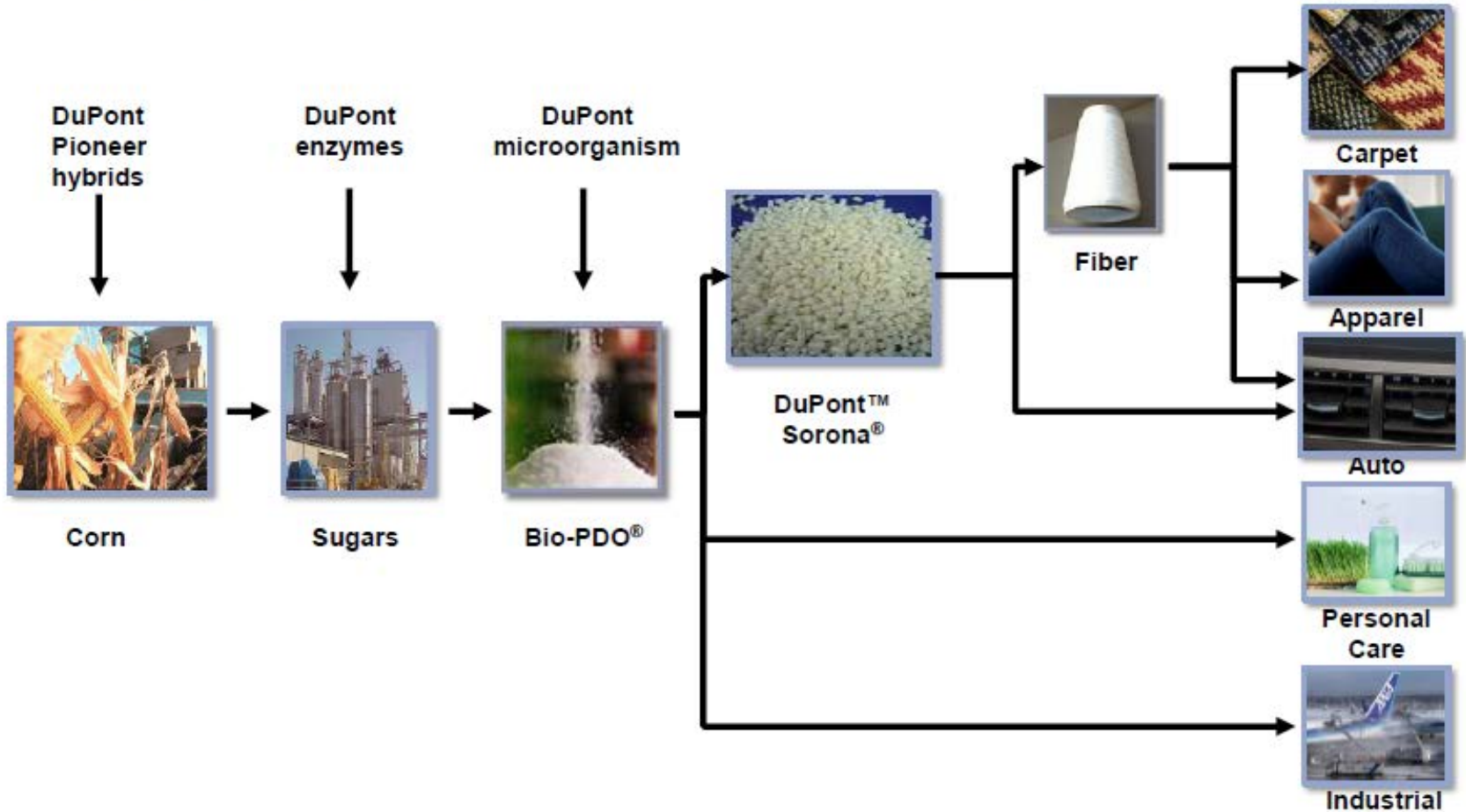


4GT
PBT

DuPont™ Sorona® Polymer Platform for Multiple Markets

Combination of Bio-PDO® with polymer, engineering and fiber competencies

Bringing Integrated Science to Life



BioMaterials: 1,3-Propanediol from Glucose

Bio-PDO®: A Case Study in Platform Molecules

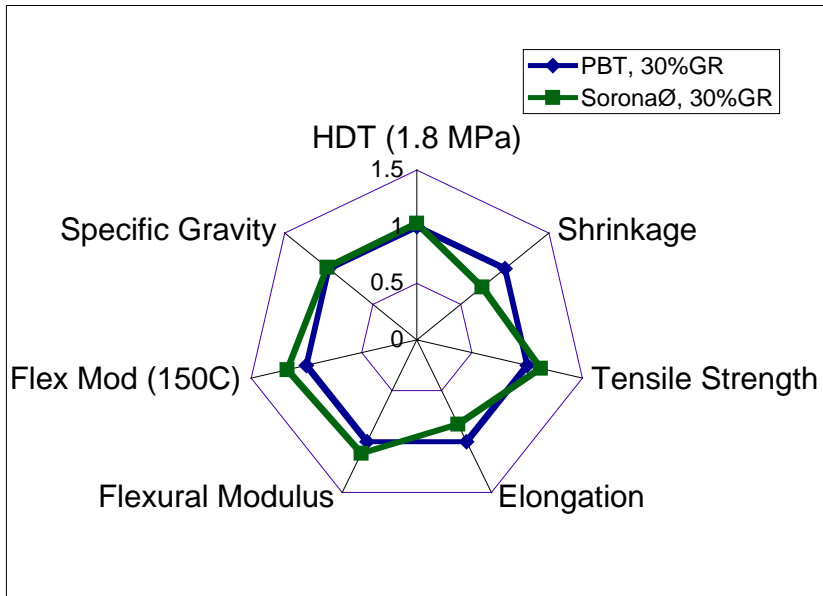


Sorona[®] EP Thermoplastic Polyester

- PTT polyester similar to PBT in performance and price.
- Better surface appearance, UV resistance.
- Stronger and stiffer than PBT.
- Lower shrink vs PBT, less warpage.
- Improved hydrolysis resistance and laser weldability. Slightly better electrical properties

Potential Applications

- Electronic control module housings
- Headlamp bezels
- Connectors, electrical, electronic parts
- Handles, seat trim components
- Any painted part (eliminate paint)



DuPont's internal cradle-to-gate LCA study, based on design data and peer reviewed

	Sorona PTT	PTT Propylene Route	Polyamide 6
Greenhouse gas emissions in kg CO ₂ equivalent/kg	3.38 ^{1,2}	4.42 ¹	9.1 ⁴
Non-renewable energy consumption in MJ/kg	83.8 ^{1,5}	101.2 ^{1,5}	120.5 ^{4,5}

- 1 - peer reviewed Bio-PDO / Sorona LCA (Prof. Konrad Saur, Five Winds International, based on design data)
- 2 - includes carbon sequestered in the product
- 4 - Plastics Europe (March 05) A. Boustead
- 5 - heating value (top value) basis

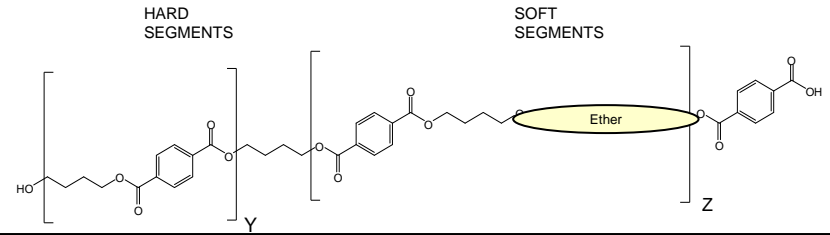
Hytrel® RS Thermoplastic Elastomer



Hytrel® RS Thermoplastic Elastomer

Drop-in commercial replacement for all Hytrel® grades

- Excellent elasticity & low temperature flexibility
- Good chemical & oil resistance
- Uses waste biomass foodsource.
- Specialized grades for air bag doors and blow molded air ducts
- Applicable for next-generation jounce bumpers



In Hytrel® RS, petroleum sourced polyether glycols in the soft segments are replaced by Renewably Sourced polyether glycols made from non-food biomass.

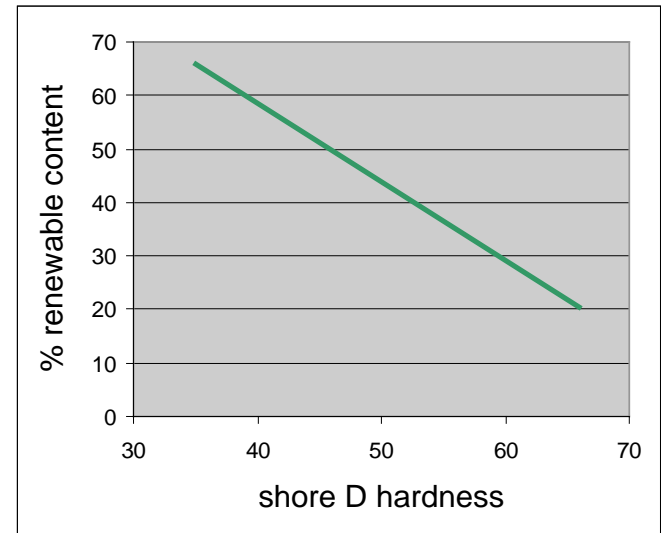
Air bag door cover



Air Hose



Jounce bumper



The renewably sourced content of Hytrel® RS varies with the hardness of the grade

Bio based carbon content



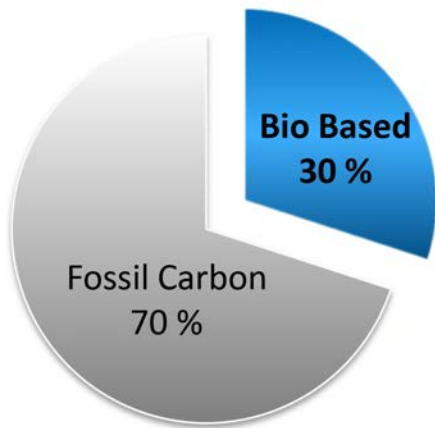
ISO-17025 Accredited Testing Laboratory

PJLA ISO/IEC 17025:2005 Testing Accreditation# 59423

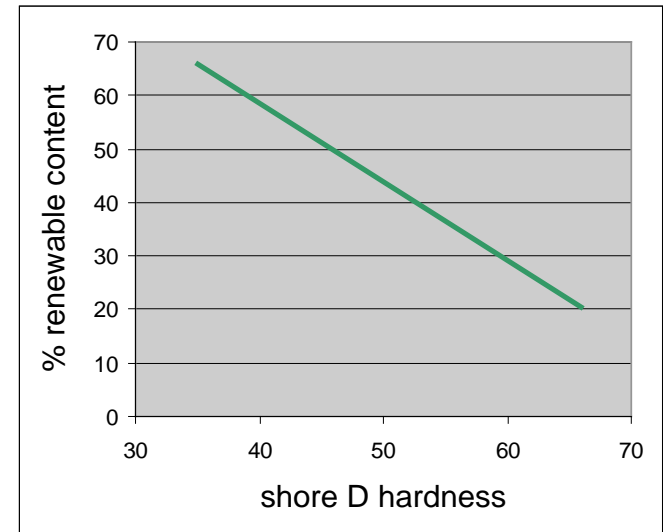
Beta Analytic Inc.
4985 SW 74 Court
Miami, Florida 33155 USA
Tel: 305-667-5167
Fax: 305-663-0964
info@betalabservices.com
www.betalabservices.com

Report of Biobased Content Analysis using ASTM-D6866-11

Bio based content



The percentage of carbon in Hytrel® RS R4275 BK316 that is derived from renewable sources is determined by C14 measurements according to ASTM D6866.



The renewably sourced content of Hytrel® RS varies with the hardness of the grade

Zytel®-RS Engineering Resins




DuPont™ Zytel® RS
 renewably sourced™ polyamides



Trekking pole handle



Current Uses for Long Chain Nylons



Improved balance of higher temperature performance, Flexibility, low moisture absorption & salt resistance

PA610	PA612	Melt Blends*	PA1010
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Paper machine clothing • Radiator end tank, • Industrial hoses & tubing • Connectors • Gas fuel lines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sensors & solenoids • Paper machine clothing • Radiator end tank • Batteries • Water management • Oil & gas lines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sensors • paper machine clothing • Truck air brake • Oil & gas lines • Auto fuel vapor lines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diesel fuel lines • Hand held devices • Truck air brake

*Melt blend of semi-aromatic copolymer and homopolymer
 Compounded extrusion grade formulations containing impact modifier/plasticizer/heat stabilizers

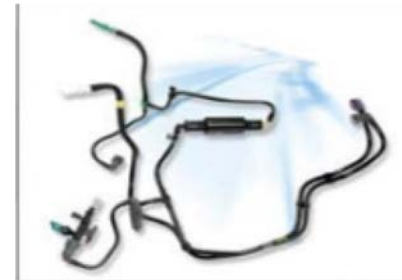
Zytel® RS Long Chain Polyamides

Important products in DuPont's LCPA line

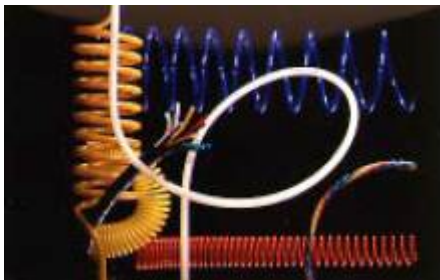
- Current products based on bio-feedstock derived from castor plant. Includes various grades of PA10,10 (100% biobased) and PA6,10 (60% biobased).
- Commercial in radiator end-tanks, fuel lines, air brake tubing, coolant pipes, consumer products, sporting goods, hand held devices.
- Provides competitive cost options vs nylon 11 and 12.



Radiator end-tanks – Comm'l



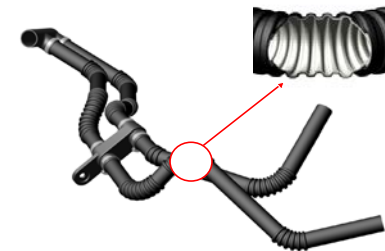
Fuel lines – Comm'l



Pneumatic/air brake tubing Comm'l



Fuel Connectors

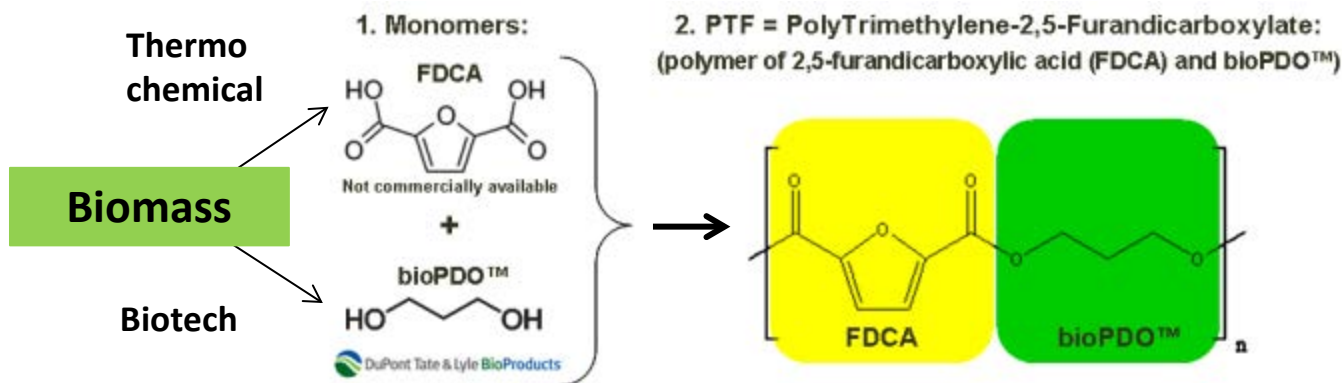


Coolant pipes

Polytrimethylene Furanoate (PTF)

Polytrimethylene Furandicarboxylate (PTF)

Synthesis and basic properties

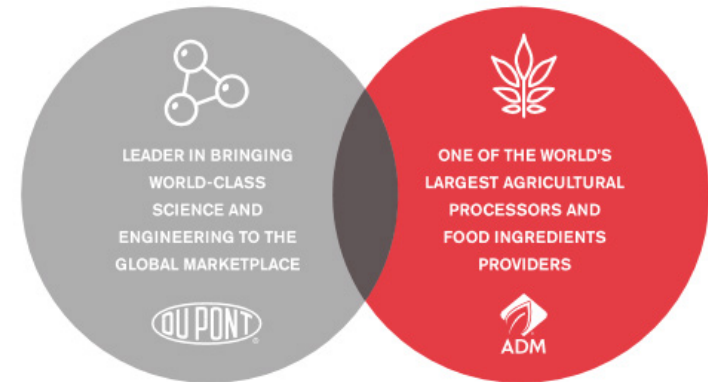
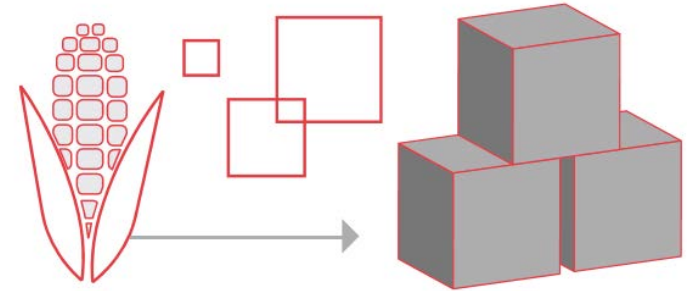


Basic Properties	PTF
Density (g/cc)	1.41
Tg (°C)	54-55
Tm(°C)	178-179

Polytrimethylenefurandicarboxylate (PTF)

Summary and status

- **Substantially better gas barrier properties**
- **100% Sustainably sourced**
- **Higher yields and lower operating cost**
- **Partnership** with Archer Daniels Midland (ADM) on FDME synthesis -> turning fructose into biomaterial
- **Possible applications:**
 - Thin wall and light beverage bottling
 - Food packaging with extended shelf-life



Expanding Renewably Sourced Engineering Polymers

A committed partner for sustainable product development

Within 15 years, DuPont expects a significant percentage of our performance polymer offering to be renewably sourced (RS grades).

We are investing heavily in R&D and are committed to developing bio-based alternatives to petro products whenever technically and economically feasible.

Commercial RS Engineering Polymers Today:

- **Sorona[®] PTT (injection molding grades and fibers)**
- **Hytrel[®] RS TPE**
- **Zytel[®] RS PA610**
- **Zytel[®] RS PA1010**
- **Zytel[®] RS HTN**
- **Bynel[®] and Fusabond[®] PE based tie-layers and modifiers**



Four additional polymer platforms are currently in scale-up this year for compound development and customer sampling



The miracles of science[™]

plastics.dupont.com

Thank you!

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