Financing Mechanism for Green Investments

Rotterdam

Adaptation Futures Conference

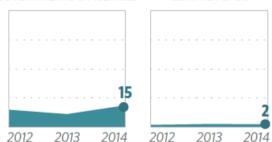
11 May 2016



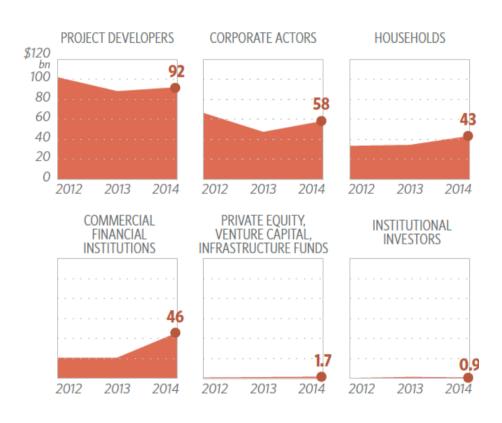
1. Public and Private Actors

Total Public Finance by Actor 2012-14 in \$billion

NATIONAL DFIs MULTILATERAL DFIs BILATERAL DEIS \$80 66 60 40 20 2012 2014 2012 2014 2014 2012 2013 2013 2013 **GOVERNMENTS & AGENCIES CLIMATE FUNDS**



Total Private Investment by Actor 2012-14 in \$billion





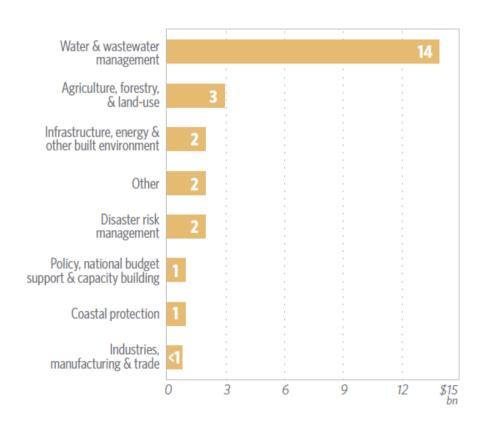
Source: 2015. Global Landscape of Climate Finance. Climate Policy Initiative.

2. Mitigation and Adaptation Finance

Total Public Mitigation Finance by Sector (2014) in Sbillion

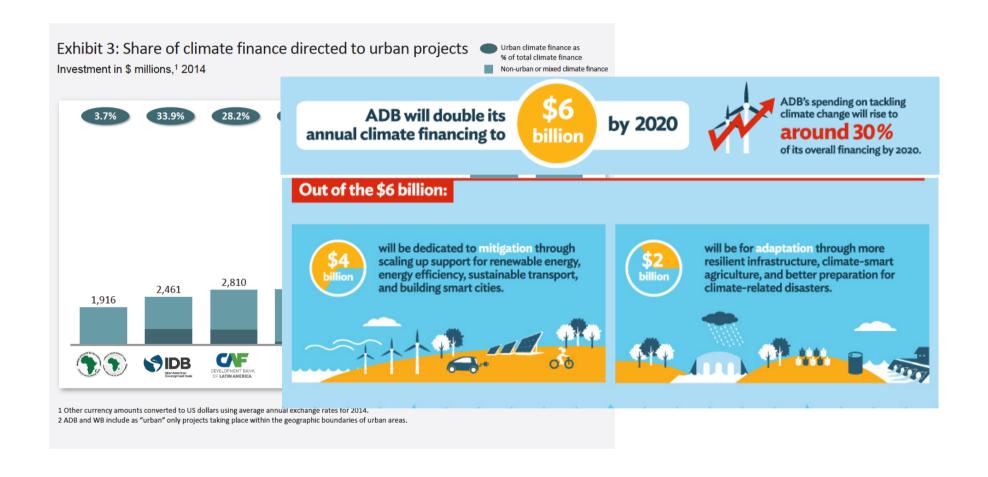
Renewable energy 49 generation 26 Energy efficiency Sustainable transport Non-energy GHG reduction Other Low-carbon technologies 4 Agriculture, forestry, & land-use Transmission & distribution systems Waste & wastewater management 20 0 10 30 \$50

Total Public Adaptation Finance by Sector (2014) in Sbillion





3. MDB climate finance in urban





4. Public Finance Lending Modalities

Investment Lending

ADB rules and procedures

Finances specific expenditures for project inputs

(goods, works and services)

Results-Based Lending for Programs

Country's program systems

Finances specific expenditure programs

Blending
with
Technical
Assistance
and
Investment
Grants
from Trust
Funds

Policy-Based Lending

Country policy processes

Finances nonearmarked general budget support for development needs



5. Water Supply and Quality Regulation

Water management issue (Primary service to be provided)		Green Infrastructure solution		Loca	ation	ı	Corresponding Grey Infrastructure solution (at the primary service level)
			Watershed	Floodplain	Urban	Coastal	
Water quality regulation	Water purification	Re/afforestation and forest conservation					Water treatment plant
		Riparian buffers					
		Reconnecting rivers to floodplains					
		Wetlands restoration/conservation					
		Constructing wetlands					
		Green spaces (bioretention and infiltration)					
		Permeable pavements*					
	Erosion control	Re/afforestation and forest conservation					Reinforcement of slopes
		Riparian buffers					
		Reconnecting rivers to floodplains					
	Biological control	Re/afforestation and forest conservation					Water treatment plant
		Riparian buffers					
		Reconnecting rivers to floodplains					
		Wetlands restoration/conservation					
		Constructing wetlands				<u> </u>	
	Water temperature control	Re/afforestation and forest conservation					- Dams
		Riparian buffers					
		Reconnecting rivers to floodplains					
		Wetlands restoration/conservation					
		Constructing wetlands					
		Green spaces (shading of water ways)					



Source: 2014. Green Infrastructure: Guide for Water Management.

UNEP-DHI, IUCN, WRI and TNC.

6. Moderation of extreme events

Water management issue (Primary service to be provided)		Green Infrastructure solution	Location				
			Watershed	Ploodplain	Urban	Coastal	Corresponding Grey Infrastructure solution (at the primary service level)
Moderation of extreme events (floods)	Riverine flood control	Re/afforestation and forest conservation					Dams and levees
		Riparian buffers					
		Reconnecting rivers to floodplains					
		Wetlands restoration/conservation					
		Constructing wetlands					
		Establishing flood bypasses					
	Urban stormwater runoff	Green roofs					Urban stormwater infrastructure
		Green spaces (bioretention and infiltration)					
		Water harvesting*					
		Permeable pavements*					
	Coastal flood (storm) control	Protecting/restoring mangroves, coastal marshes and dunes					Sea walls
		Protecting/restoring reefs (coral/oyster)					



7. Projects Highlights – Fiji

Progressive and unique step-by-step support to Water Authority Fiji (WAF):

- To advance client capacity and enhance project readiness
- Through innovative programs and project design advance

WOP

The WAF-Sydney Water partnership seeks to improve an unique and often forgotten utility service - trade waste

Project Design Advance Loan

ADB's unique Project Design Advance (PDA) facility is being deployed at WAF to help prepare for ADB's proposed Urban Water Supply and Wastewater Management Project



WOP

The WAF-Hunter Water partnership seeks to improve NRW management, to enhance wastewater treatment plant performance, and to provide tailored business management training

AquaRating

ADB and IDB/IWA agreed to pilot tool at WAF to provide independent means of assessing operational performance of water utilities

Agua 🗞

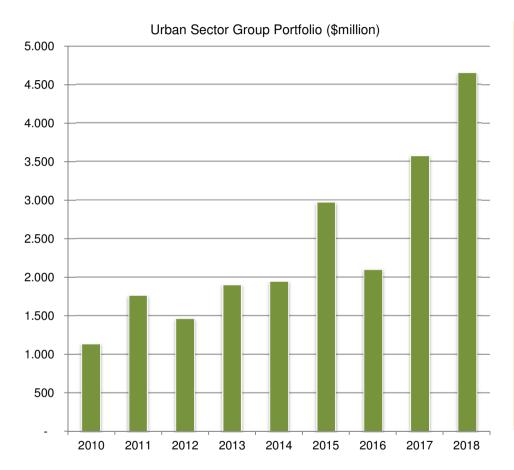
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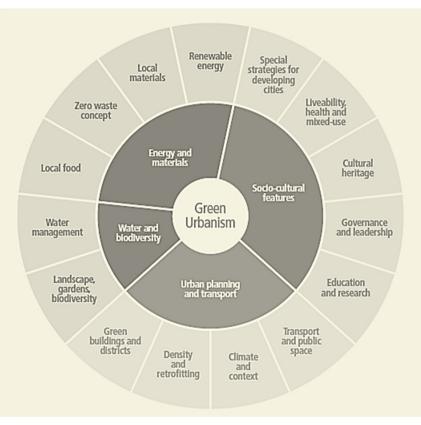
Planned project

ADB's planned Urban Water Supply and Wastewater Management project will build new infrastructure to increase clean water supplies by 20% and boost wastewater treatment capacity by 200% in the greater Suva area



8. Smart Investments





Source: 2015. The State of Asian and Pacific Cities. UNHABITAT and UNESCAP.



Thank You

Urban Sector Group Asian Development Bank

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