

Flood Risk Assessment **under Future Climate and** **Socio-economic Change in Jakarta**

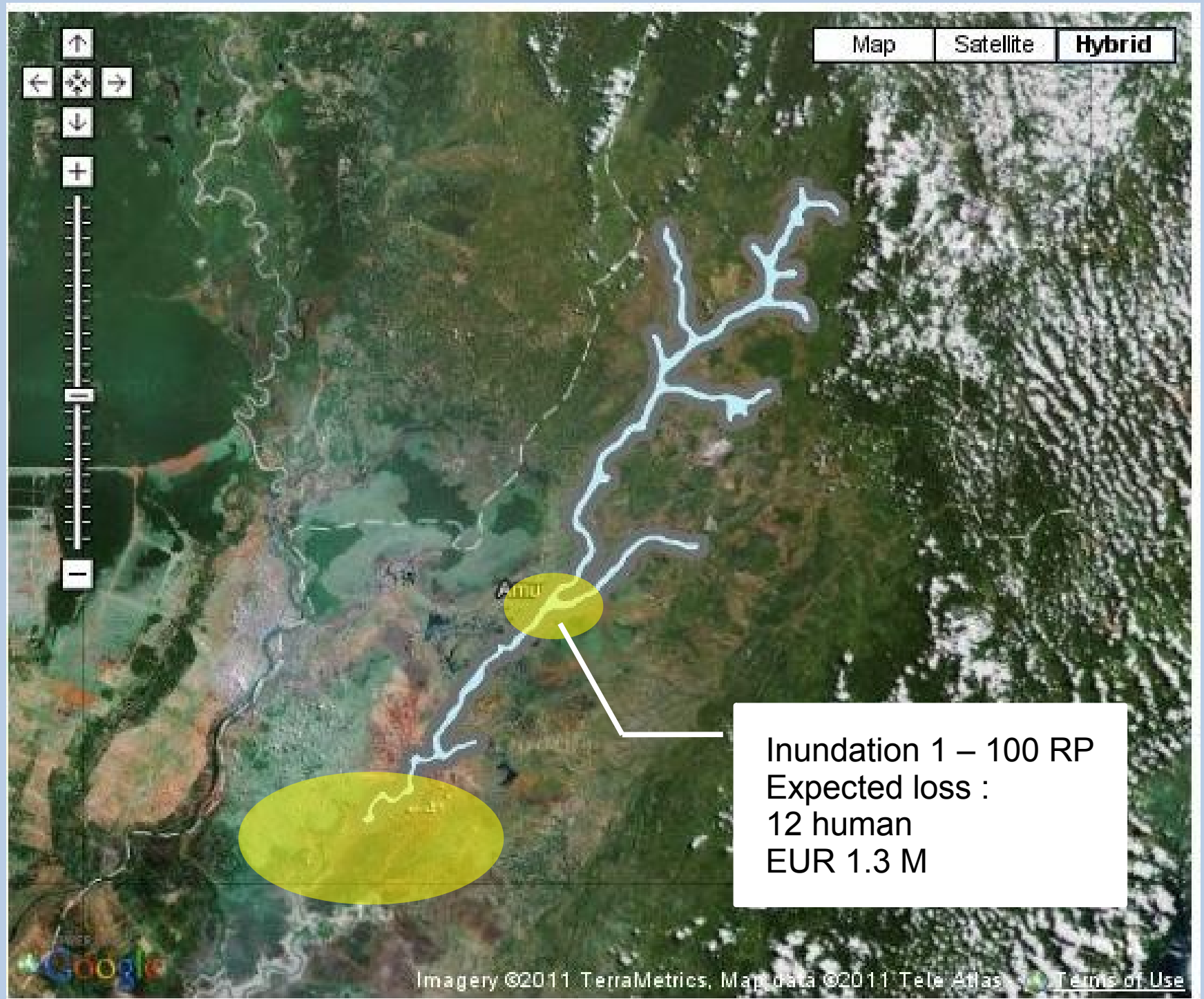
WORLD DELTA SUMMIT

Jakarta Climate Adaptation Tools - PhD Project 1

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Objectives: PhD 1

- To develop methods to assess the impacts of climate change and other changes on flood risk in Jakarta
- To implement the method to assess the impacts of various adaptation measures on flood risk
- To integrate these into a spatially distributed Decision Support System (DSS) for Jakarta



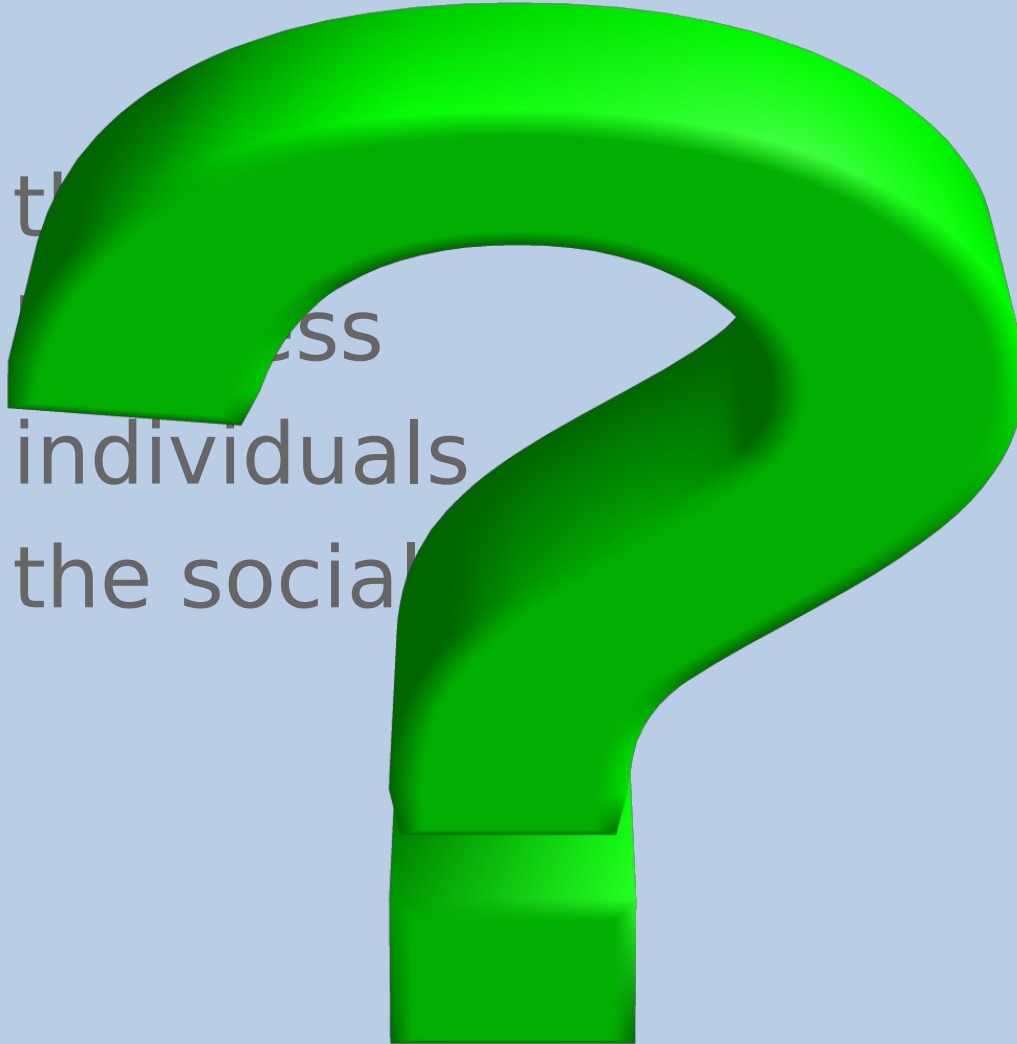


Benefit of risk assessment for Jakarta

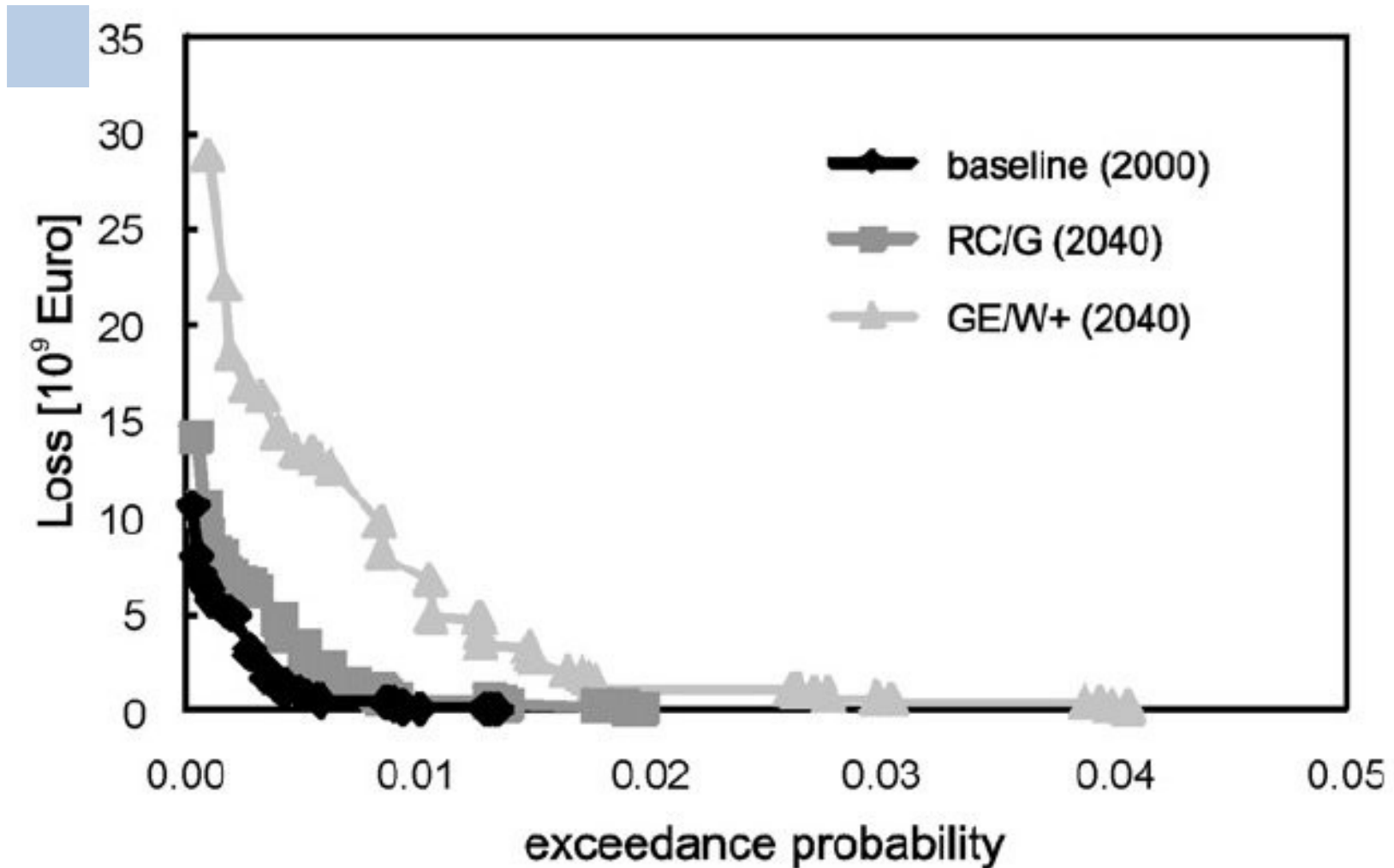
- Toward the government
- Toward business
- Toward individuals
- Toward the social system

Benefit of risk assessment for Jakarta

- Toward the
- Toward business
- Toward individuals
- Toward the social



Risk product: the graph

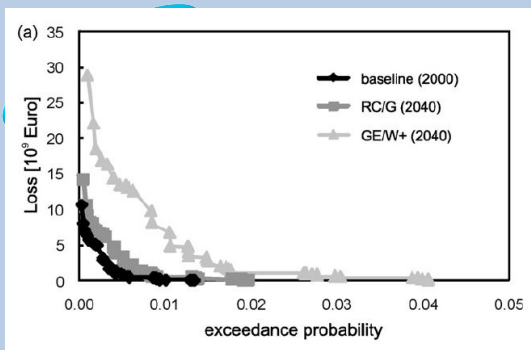


Baseline = analysis based on year 2000

RC = Regional Community, GE = Global Economy

/G, /W are climate scenario

Source: Bouwer et al. (2010)



the *simple* formula

$$\text{Flood risk} = \text{Hazard} \times \text{Vulnerability} \times \text{Exposure}$$

The physical flood

Climate
Precipitation
Hydrology
River system
Land use

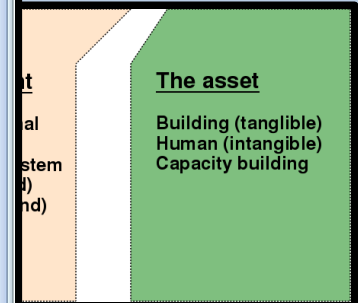
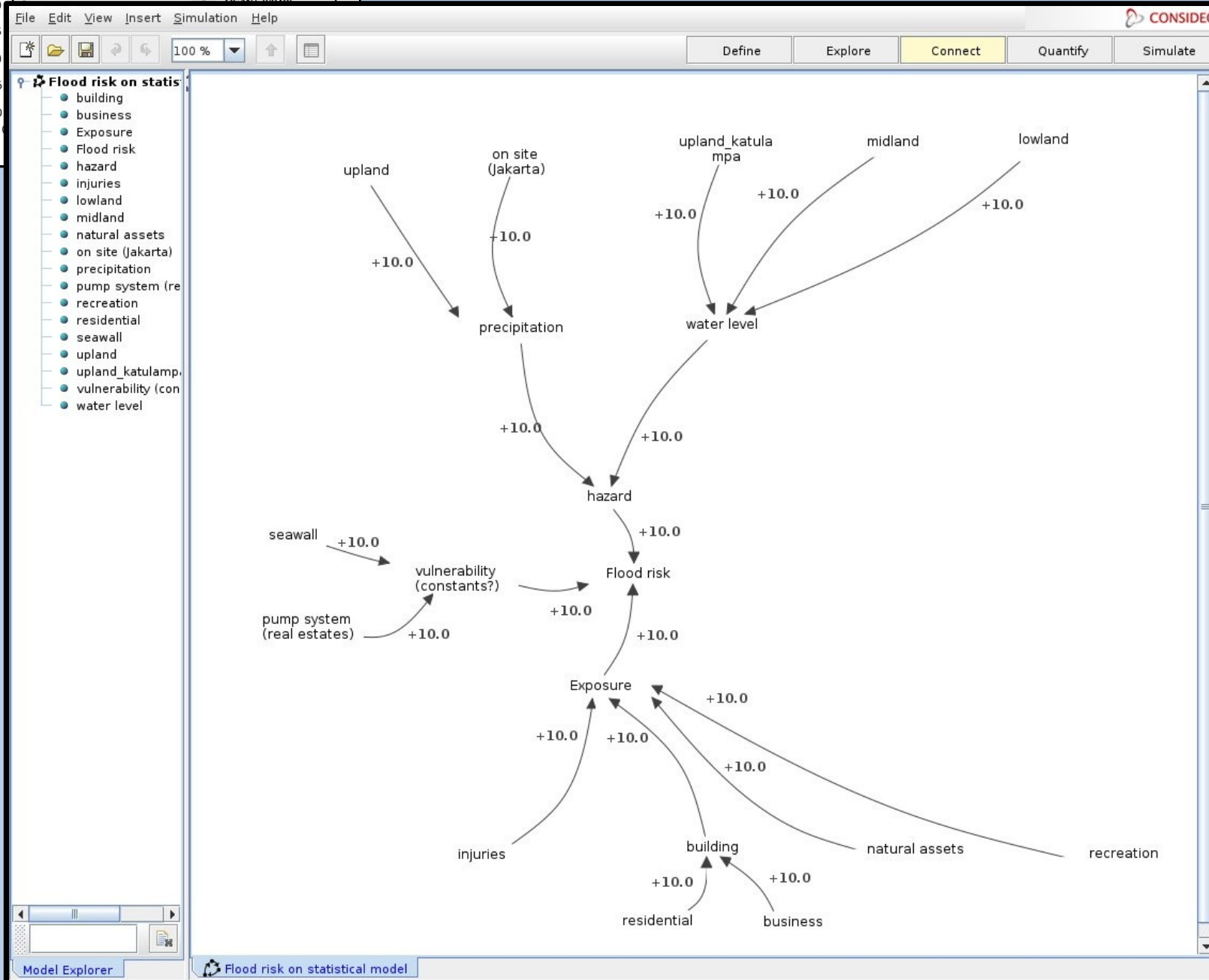
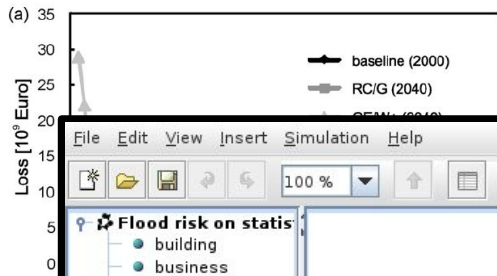
The resistance

Early warning system
Building code
Evacuation plan

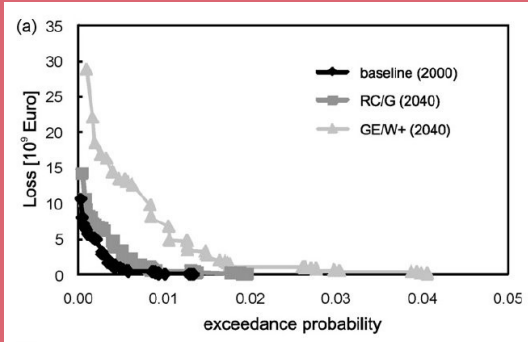
The asset

Building (tangible)
Car (tangible)
Human (intangible)

$$\text{Flood risk} = \text{Hazard} \times \text{Vulnerability} \times \text{Exposure}$$

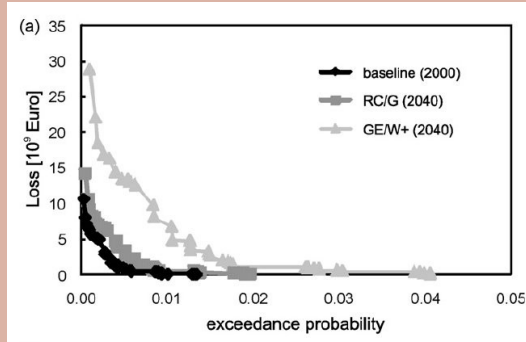


Implementation: cost/benefit of any flood risk abatement



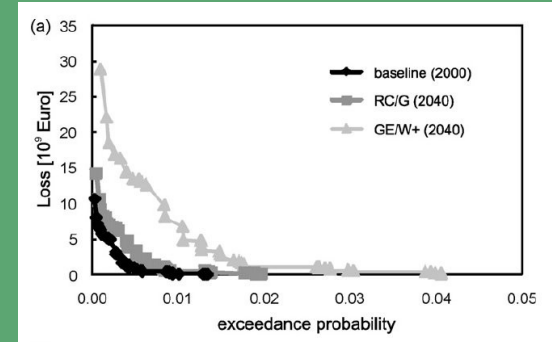
Hazard

The price of building sea wall will safe investments from the government + private at certain size of Northern Jakarta



Vulnerability

The price of investing an early warning system will safe more lives and cars



Exposure

Converting regularly inundated industrial area into an eco lake (retention basin) and design it to attract new investment

other variable in calculation : climate change



Can we do that now?

Yes we can.

Just need additional work to analyze things within the **islands** of information.

How soon we get there depends on our cooperation, and that's one of the reason

WHY WE ARE HERE NOW



The islands of information

DKI – crisis center, land use plan, current policy on flood abatement, etc

BBWSCC (PU) – AWLR/ARR data

Public Works – Inundation maps

Deltares/PusAIR – inundation models

BMG/Menhub - Weather data and models

BPDAS/Forestry -

DNPI – Climate model

BPPT/LIPI brains

etc.



Who will do that work?

US, together as unity:



The common table