

## Adaptation cycle and tasks

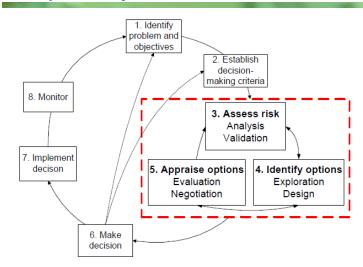


Figure 1. Adaptation framework based on Willows and Connell (2003)

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#### **Research Question**

How can stakeholder interests be combined with physical relations to support interactive spatial planning?





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# Interactive geodesign



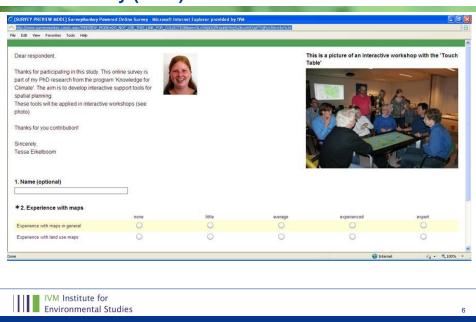
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# Experimental workshops (n=14)

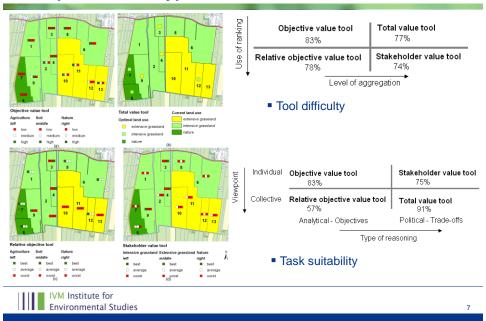


# Online survey (n=49)

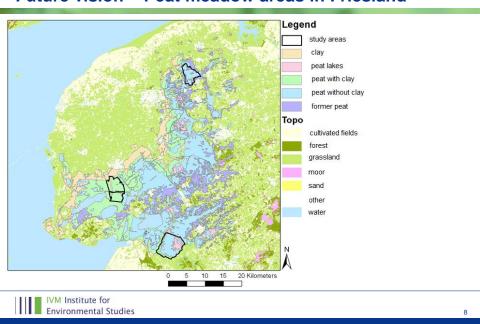


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## Comparison of 4 types of visualizations



#### Future vision - Peat meadow areas in Friesland



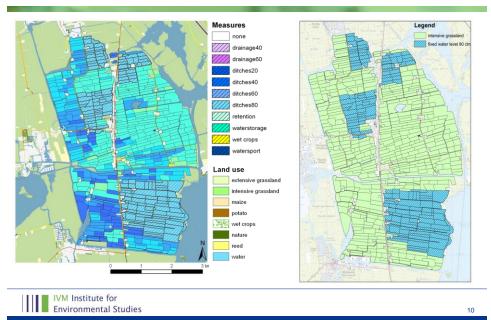
# Case study area - Hommerts



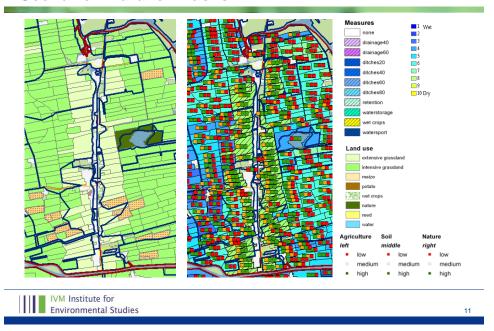
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## Scenario - Business as Usual



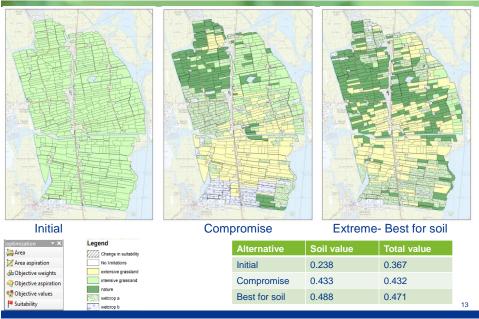
## **Scenario - Parallel Tracks**



## **Scenario - New Horizons**



# Optimization to generate alternatives



# Interactive optimization



#### **Conclusions**

- Tools stimulate discussion
- Tools must be task based
- Tools allow for trial and error, 'learning by doing'
- Optimization as a reference or to provoke stakeholders



## Multi level safety - Rotterdam

