

Han Meyer, TU-Delft

NWO research project IPDD (Integrated Planning and Design in the Delta) Deltas in Times of Climate Change II September 24, 2014

## Integrated Planning and Design in the Delta (IPDD)

















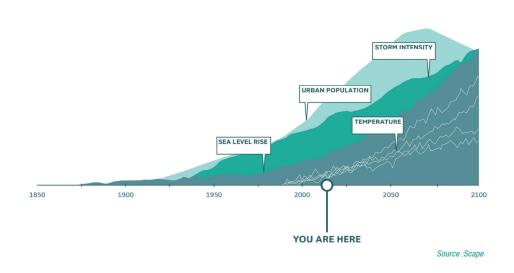




# 



Not only the climate is changing...



The Dutch South-west delta - a dynamic region



The not-yet urbanized delta landscape



The not-yet urbanized delta landscape



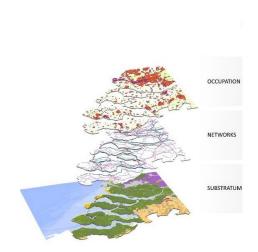
Multiple adapative



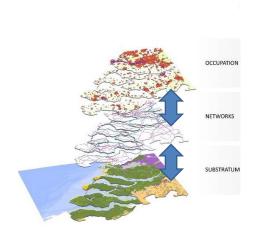
The not-yet urbanized delta landscape



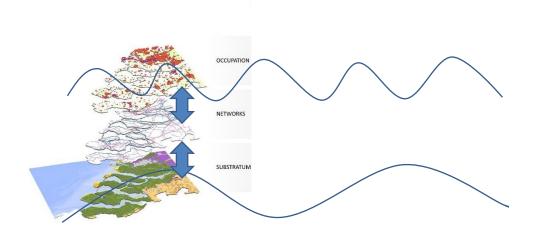
The delta as a layered system



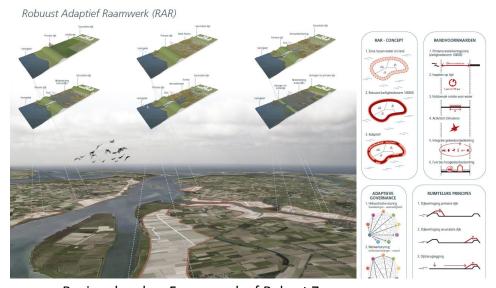
The delta as a layered system: interactions among the layers



The delta as a layered system; different rhythms of the layers







Regional scale: Framework of Robust Zones

Local scale: Adaptive solutions - for climate change

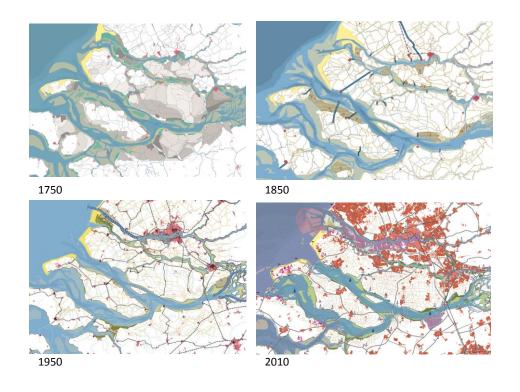
- for land-use change

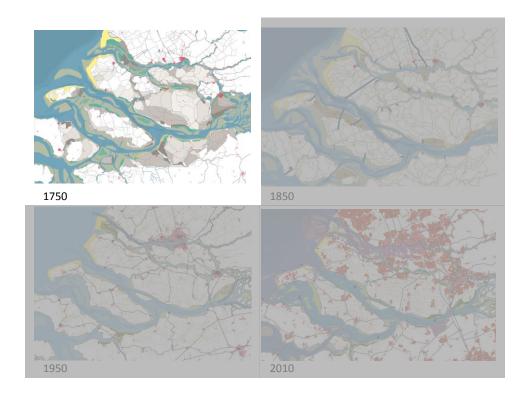
### How to organize 'multiple adaptivity'

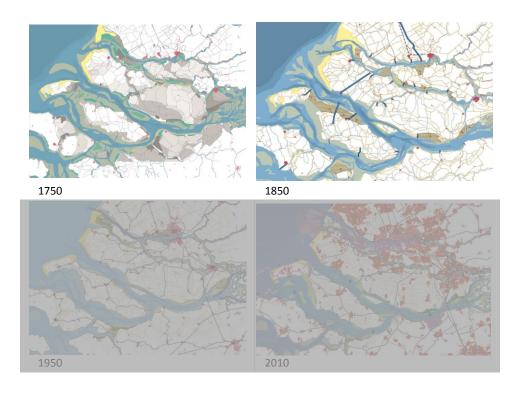
- 1. Get to know the system Historic analysis
  - critical transitions of the system when, why?
  - path-dependency
- 2. Get to know current driving forces
  - climate, nature
  - society: economic developments, demography
  - current claims
- 3. Get to know possible futures
  - scenario building
- 4. Towards a vision
  - Delta Envisioning System

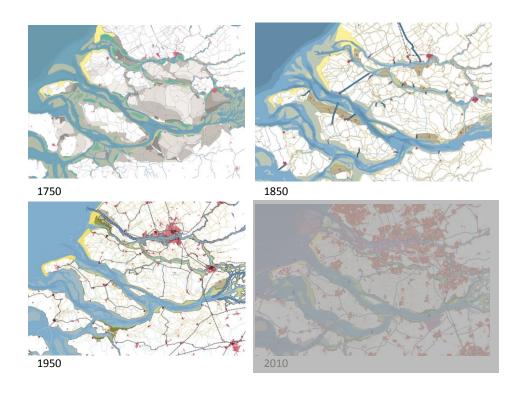
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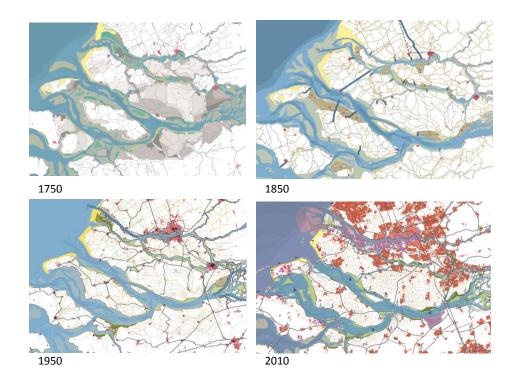
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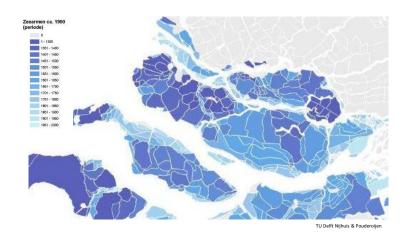




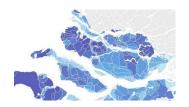




'path-dependency'
un-going sedimentation, reclaiming and poldering 1200 - 1900

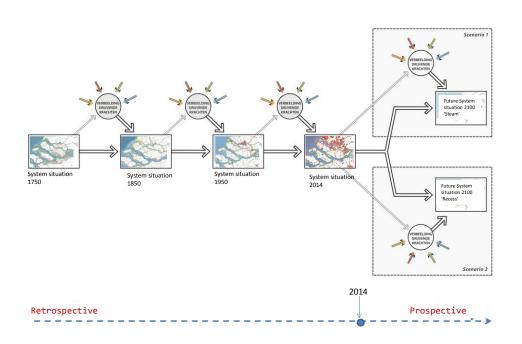


### Secundary dikes









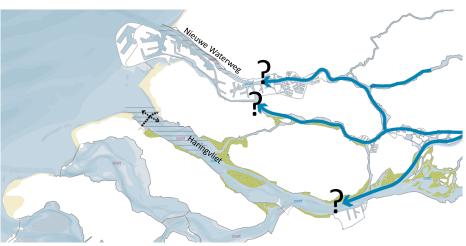
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### 2. Get to know current driving forces

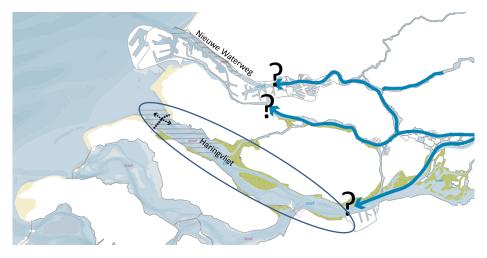
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### Critical transition: changing the discharge - channels ?



Future discharges ? 12,000 m3/sec ? 16.000 ? >18.000 ?

Critical transition: changing the discharge - channels ?



More pressure on Haringvliet for discharge and storage of riverwater ?

### Critical transition: changing land-use ??



### Critical transition?







adaptation to possible (long term) change of river discharges

20

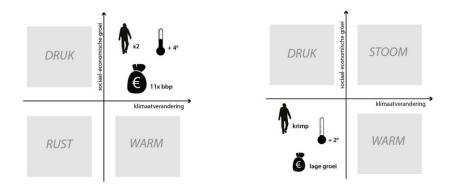
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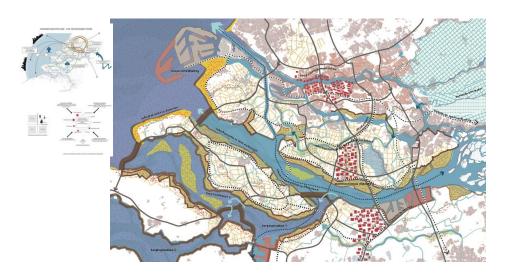
- scenario building
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## Deltascenarios 'Steam' and 'Recess'



Regional elaboration of Deltascenarios by PBL and Deltares

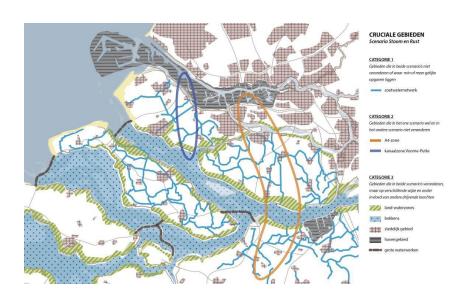
### Scenario 'Steam'



# Scenario 'Recess'



# **Scenarios Conclusion**



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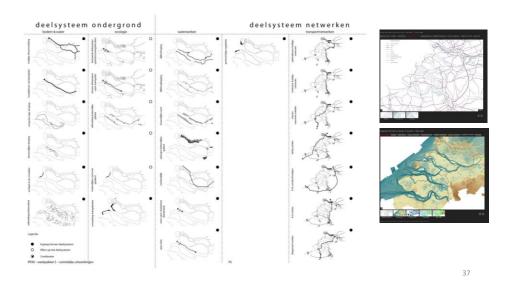
Delta Envisioning System (DEnviS)

# Science Governance Governance

36

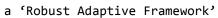
# Delta Envisioning System (DEnviS)

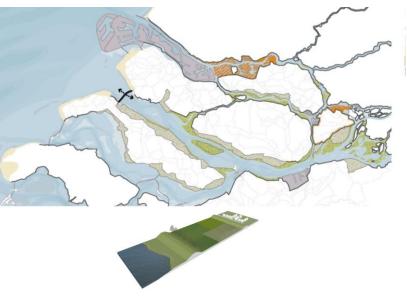
'I-MAPS'





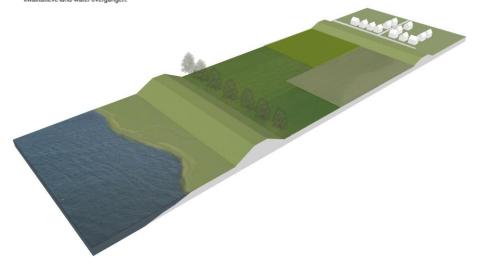
### Preliminary result:



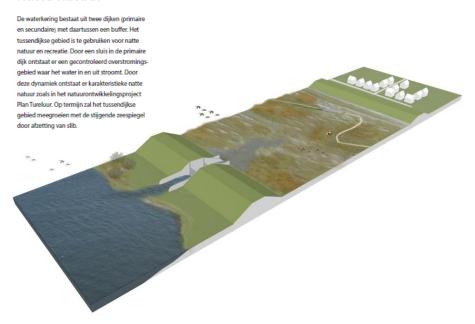


## Huidige situatie

De waterkering bestaat uit een primaire dijk langs het Haringvliet. Binnendijks is een 'oude' secundaire waterkering gelegen. Het gebied tussen deze dijken is in gebruik voor landbouw. De relatie met het Haringvliet is beperkt en er missen kwalitatieve land-water overgangen.



### Binnendijkse natte natuur



### Binnendijks woonlandschap

De waterkering bestaat uit twee dijken grimaire en secundaire) met daartussen een buffer. Door een sluis in de primaire dijk ontstaat er een gecontroleerd overstromingsgebied. Het tussendijkse gebied biedt naast natuur en recreatie ook ruimte voor nieuwe woon- en recreatievormen gekoppeld aan water en natuur. Deze hoogwaterbestendige woonmilieus (op terpen of palen) kunnen de relatie van bestaande dorpen met het water versterken.

### Binnendijks vaarlandschap



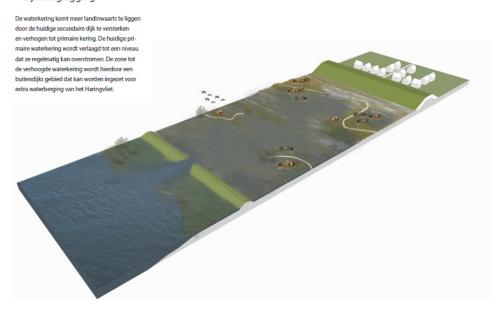
### Binnendijkse waterberging

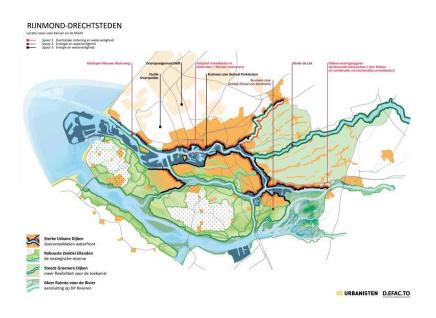
### - secundaire dijk verhogen



### Buitendijkse waterberging

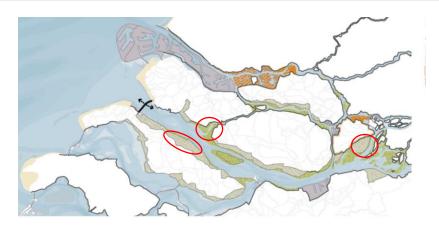
### - dijkteruglegging





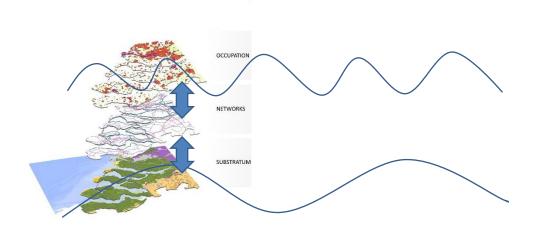
Delta-programme Rijnmond-Drechtsteden Advise April 2014

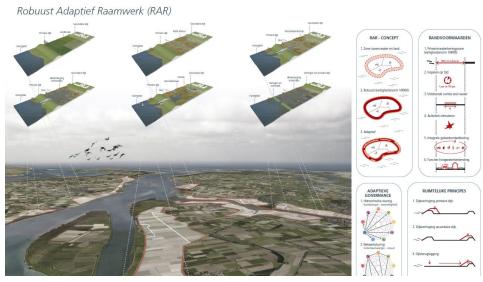
# pilot-projects 'community of research & practice'



47

# The delta as a layered system; different rhythms of the layers





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- 5. Community of Research and Practice

# Urbanizing deltas in transition

