Application	Decision	on Numb	oer Co	untry	Title	Originating from CAP/	Topic/ measures	Area	Beneficiairies	Duration	Aid	Total €	Fees	Organisation	Remark
2006	feb-07	N754/	<b>2006</b> Ge	rmany	Alte Rinder	no	Old cattle breeds, extensive farming, landscape	Biosphere Reserve		4 years	Investments and Technical assistance, pilot	174573			
jan-04	dec-04	N69/ 2	2004 Ge	rmany	East Friesian barrier hedgerow landscape	no	maintenance, environment, genetic resources  Hedgerow barrier landscape, maintenance by farmers, recreation	Flusslandschaft Elbe Aurich-Oldendorf (Grossefehn)	20 farmers	5 years	pilot	83500 p y	450 €/ha hedgerows, 1,10 €/m/y maintenance,also fees for planting, max 171 €/ha for grassland small	NOVA Institut	Maintenance intervals of 10 years!!
sep-06	nov-06	N617/	2006 Ge	rmany	Weide- und Almwirtschaft	yes	Maintenance of cultural landscape, extensive grazing, improvement of agriculural buildings, infrastructure and	Bayern	Farmers, owners of alps and cooperatives	d 2006-2011 (6 years)	50-80% depending on extensiveness/ site conditions and number of measures	1,3 M p y	parcels  Complex system of calculation, max € 66500		Prolongation of N748-2000
jan-06	sep-06	N67/ 2	2006 Ge	rmany	Protection of drinking water	ves	machines, fencing to protect forests Year-round green cover; avoiding certain crops; use of	Lower Saxony	Farmers	Unlimited,		% 9 M p y	basic:15,50 €/ha nutrient records. Additional: a.o. crop		Blue service: water quality.
				~,			technology; reduced use of manure; reduced tilling; mechanical weed control; extensification			contracts of at least 5 years			rotation 400 €/ha, active greening 150 €/ha, extensive grassland management 450 €/ha, reduced use of N fertilizers 150 €/ha, reduced use of herbicide 150 €/ha, manure and soil tests 65 €/analysis, non-use of farm livestock manure 250 €/ha, use of stabilised N fertilizers 60 €/ha, conversion arable land to extensive pasture 350 €/ha. Totals may not exceed maximum rates /ha EC 1698/2005		Resembles Catalogue in pick and choose measures
jan-03	aug-05	N55/ 2	<b>2004</b> Ge	rmany	Promotion of regionalised agri- environmental measures - pilot area	no	Sustainable tourism, biodiversity preservation, water quality, production and marketing of products. No fertilisation (at all) or use of pesticides. High water levels in winter. Flooding. Temporarily taking out of use special habitats. Constructing tourist infrastructure. Conversion arable land to pasture or	Luebecker Bucht	Farmers and forestry undertakings	2005-2009, 5- year contracts	1009	% 130000	352 or 144 €/ha		Blue service: water retention. Amount of animals (cattle) will be adjusted to carrying capacity of the land.
feb-05	apr-05	N65/ 2	2005 Ita	ly	Forestry measures	yes	environmental friendly crops.  Improvement, protection and development of forest in plains, creation of environmental networks and conservation	Lombardia	Farmers and public and private parties	7 years, 3 year periods	forestry measures, infrastructures for public use, conservation of landscape heritage features, 60-100%,	50 M p year	max € 100.000 per beneficiairy per 3 years		Forest to be kept for 50 years, no hunting
feb-05	apr-05	N65/0	5 Ita	lv	Forestry measures		of landscape Improvement, protection and development of forested areas		Farm businesses (azienda	I Intil 31et	depending on area and productive or non-productive Aids for forestry measures (woodland creation and	50,000 €/year	Forestry measures: 60% (75% for underprivileged		New woodlands must cover 70% of
les-03	арт-03	10000	S ita	y	i destry measures		(superfici forestall planiziall), creation of ecological networks and landscape conservation			December 2011	management), traditional landscape conservation, environmental quality improvement (e.g. sewage treatment) and agri-tourism	50,000 Eyeai	cones); preservation of valuable non-productive farm features (traditional landscape conservation): up to 100%; preservation of productive farm features: up to 60% (75% underprivileged zones); improvement of environmental quality conditions: 60% (75% for underprivileged zones); agritourism and forest infrastructures: up to 100,000€/three year period		New woodards miss cover now of the area; land use change not allowed in 50 years
apr-04	may-04	N152/2	<b>2004</b> Ita	ly	Pilot project for the conservation of natural habitats of communitarian interest in protected areas		Small pilot project aimed to maintain and preserve habitats of communitarian interest and traditional landscape in protected areas	Bologna (province)	Farm businesses that produce, transform of commercialize agricultural	Two years	Diverse pilot actuations of limited scale aimed at improve farm land management, promote biodiversity conservation and protect endangered species		For each project the quantity available is 830 €		
aug-03	jun-04	N385/2	/2003 Ita	lv	Stirone Regional Park - Demonstrative		Application of experimental agrotechnics aimed to protect	Stirone Regional Park	products; land owners	Two years	Measure a): up to 360 €/year per beneficiary; measure b):	7890 € (3945 € per year)	Measure a): 0.09 €/m2 dedicated to the project:	Management and control of	
	,			,	Project "Infervention for the environmental improvement of agricultural areas in the Park and the Pre-Park (peripheral area)"		vertebrate wild fauna: a) substitution of cultivated land in benefit of wild fauna; b) utilization of specific machinery (barre da involo) for the removal of the previous cultivation; c) no chemical and no mechanical treatment of perimetral boundaries; d) research on hen brooding	and peripheral area	within the protected area of the Park and the peripheral area (pre-park). Participation in the project is voluntary.	2004/2005 and 2005/2006	up to 320 €/year per beneficiary; measure c): up to 180 €/year per beneficiary; measure d) up to 525 €/year per beneficiary	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	measure b): 0.08 €/m2; measure c): 60 €/ha; measure d): up to 175 €/ha		
feb-01	apr-02	N105/2	'2001 Ita	У	Aid to farms located in regional protected areas		a) Coordination, information and technical assistance by park authorities; b) measures aimed to the protection of wild fauna, restoration of traditional cultivation and landscape, forestry and environmental requalification measures, adjustment of mechanical equipment, computerization plan (for farms); c) intervention in private areas through contract or agreement with owners	Regional protected areas	Parks authorities and farm businesses located in protected areas; also owners of non-productive land within the protected area.	Indefinite	Aids for agrienvironmental measures aimed to preserve wild fauna; reduce wild fauna impact on crops; plantation of traditional fruit trees; restoration of meadows; landscap improvement (restoration of hedges, fountains and other landscape features); environmental impact reduction; forestry measures; environmental requalification	three years e	Depending on each measure (e.g., 450 €/ha per year for wild fauna measures; 240-330 €/ha for tuming cultivated area into meadow; up to 75% of the total cost of landscape restoration; etc.)		
mar-02	jul-02	N220/2	'2002 Ita	ly	Tax credit in benefit of investments in agriculture		Different aids to farm businesses, including measures aimed to preserve traditional landscape	National	Farm businesses	Until 31st December 2006	(Among other non-environmental measures) Investment to preserve traditional landscape: a) without an increase of productivity or b) with an increase of productivity	o 155,000,000 € / year	a) up to 75% for less developed zones and up to 60% for other zones; b) up to 50% for less developed zones and 40% for the rest (supplementary aid: up to 100% of additional costs derived from the utilization of traditional materials)		Modifies aid N646/C/2000
nov-01	jul-02	N769/2	2002 Ita	ly	Regional intervention in benefit of the forestry sector	No, but complementary to the RDP	Investment for the promotion of the economic, ecological and social values of forests; the expansion of woodlands; and the realisation of research and educational activities	Marche (region)	Depending on the measure: Comunitá Montana ("mountain community"), farm businesses or their associations, public and private entities, Regional Authority	2001	(Among other measures) Afforestation measures: a) arboriculture; b) creation of natural woodland; c) creation of tree rows (hedges or energy production); d) planting of truffles and chestnuts		Up to 100% of the total cost of the measure in case the beneficiary is a farmer. Up to 100% for the implantation of natural woodland. In other cases, the aid is up to 80% of the total cost. The aid won't exceed 4830 €/ha.		
aug-01	mar-02	N584/2	'2001 Ita	ly	Contribution for a rural development compatible with the promotion of zoological and environmental values	4	a) Forest management; b) pasture land restoration; c) change of cultivation (cultivo a perdere); d) restoration and management of wetlands; e) differentiation of cultivations; f) plantation and conservation of hedges, bushes, groves and rows; h) aid to the alpine wildlife	Lombardia	Farmers; co-operatives of farmers; consortiums and associations of land owners mountain communities (comunitá montane)	Indefinite			a) 400€/ha/year; b) 400€/ha/year; c) 500-1500 €/ha/year (up to 6000 €); d)40 €/ha/year; e) restoration of wetlands 500 €/ha/year, management 250 €/ha/year, fountains 120 €; f) 35-75 €/ha/year; g) 075- 2 €/ha/year; h) 500-2000 €		Modified by N599/2001
mar-00	dec-00	N130/2	<b>/2000</b> Ita	ly	Water quality scheme for the Laguna (lagoon) di Venezia hydrographical basin - Aid for the agricultural and livestock sector		Measure 1: Management of hydraulic flows derived from cultivated areas; Measure 2: reduction of the environmental impact (on water quality) associated to livestock farming	Veneto	Farmers	Indefinite	Measure 1: Aids for restructuring the existing irrigation systems, the development of draining systems, and the creation of vegetal barriers; Measure 2: Aids for the		Measure 1: from 20 to 100% of the total investment (depends on the specific actuation); Measure 2: from 35 to 70% of the total investment (depends on the		Linked to aids N053-03, N412-01 and N718/97, all of them related to the "Laguna di Venezia Scheme"
oct-00	mar-01	N729/i	/A/2000 Ita	y	Implementation of the instruments defined in the negotiated programme in the agriculture sector		1. Aids to investment in farm businesses (including landscape preservation measures); 2. Aids to investments in the sector of transformation and commercialization of agricultural products; 3. Aids to the associations of farm businesses; 4. Aids to the promotion and publicity of agricultural products; 5. Aids to the research and development oriented to improve the quality of the products; 6. Aids to investments in the forestry sector		Farm businesses	Indefinite	rationalization and reutilisation of livestock effluents.  (Among other non-environmental measures) Investment t preserve productive features of the traditional landscape: a) without an increase of productivity or b) with an increase of productivity; investment to preserve non- productive landscape features (e.g. historical, archaeological); investments in afforestation and forestry measures		specific actuation) Investment to preserve productive features of the traditional landscape: a) up to 75% for less developed zones and up to 60% for other zones; b) up to 50% for less developed zones and 40% for the rest (supplementary aid: up to 100% of additional costs derived from the utilization of traditional materials); investment to preserve non-productive landscape features (e.g. historical, archaeological): up to 100%; investments in afforestation and forestry measures: up to 100%		Modifies the aid N128/99 (not available in the EU register on internet)
mar-02	sep-02	N229/2	2002 Ita	ly	Aids to farmers in mountain areas		a) Agri-environmental interventions: environmental management of land, woodlands and water courses; afforestation and management of forested areas; management of roads between farms; non-productive cultivations; landscape preservation; social and recreational infrastructures; hydrogeological works; fire prevention activities.b) Acquisition of forest properties.	Trento (province)	Farmers, co-operatives and public entities	Indefinite		Indefinite	Agri-environmental interventions: up to 100% of the total expenses; b) Acquisition of forested properties: up to 50% for the purchase and 100% of legal and administrative costs.		Modifies aid N536/98
jun-00	dic-03	N369/2	/2000 Ita	ly	Development of agriculture in mountain areas		Different aids to benefit farming activities in mountain areas, including measures aimed to preserve traditional landscape features	Veneto	Farmers, farm businesses, agricultural co-operatives	1 year	(Among other aids) a) investment for the conservation of non-productive features located in a farm of historical interest; b) investment for the conservation of non-productive features located in farms of historical or archaeological interest, with no increase of productivity.	1,549,370.70 €	up to 75% of the total expense; up to 40% if the beneficiary is not a full-time farmer.		Derives from the aid NN 177/95
jan-00	feb-01	N368/2	2000 Ita	y	Rural Development Plan (aspects related to State Aids)	o RDP	Different measures aimed to strengthen the agricultural sector, including restoration of environmentally degraded land and forestry measures	Valle d'Aosta	Farmers, public entities	2000-2006	(Among other aids) a) Aids for the restoration of degraded land, aimed to reduce natural risks and preserve natural values, wildlife and landscape; b) aids for afforestation, natural management of forested areas and fire prevention	land: 1,500,000 €; Afforestation: 187,474 €; Forest management: 27,580,000 €; fire	a) up to 150 €/ha for basic actuations and up to 300 €/ha for supplementary interventions; b) afforestation: up to 75% for private beneficiaries, 90% for public entities, and 100% for a determinate species composition; forest management: up to 100%; fire prevention: up to 100%		Environmental restoration measures: only valid for land degraded for at least three years; commitment for five years

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Annex 1 Relevant State Aid Decisions

Application	Decision	Number	Country	Title	Originating from CAP/	Topic/ measures	Area	Beneficiairies	Duration	Aid	Total €	Fees	Organisation	Remark
sep-04	sep-04	XA38/04	Italy	Conservation of the landscape and rural buildings of historic and archaeological interest		The aid scheme covers actions to conserve and enhance the landscape and heritage features of rural buildings on holdings active in the production, processing and/or marketing of the agricultural products	Veneto	(farmers)	Until 30th June 2007	Expenditure on measures to conserve non-productive aspects of agricultural holdings, including structural work of historical or archaeological interest or to conserve traditional aspects of the agricultural landscape; expenditure to compensate for work carried out by farmers, family members or workers dependent on them up to a maximum of EUR 10 000,00 per year.	200,000 €/year (indicative)	Up to 100 % of the eligible expenditure.		
sep-04	sep-04	XA45/04	Italy	Restoration of the rural built heritage		The scheme applies to work to preserve and improve the landscape and the rural built heritage of enterprises active in the production, processing and/or marketing of agricultural products	Veneto	(farmers)	Until 30th June 2007	Costs for work on rural buildings used for on-farm production, provided that such work does not increase the production capacity of the holding.	200,000 €/year (indicative)	60 % of eligible expenditure; 75 % of eligible expenditure in less-favoured areas. The proportion of aid may be raised to 100 % of added costs incurred by restoration work using traditional materials in order to preserve the architectural features of the building.		
jan-05	feb-06	N33/ 2005	Netherlands	Green Fund Midden Delfland	no	Nature, biodiversity, landscape, cultural heritage through score system. Old cattle breeds, meadow bird protection, maintenance of landscape elements, maintenance historical buildings.	Midden Delfland	51-100 farmers in Midden Delfland	5-10 years	Productive cultural elements 60%, not productive cultural elements 100%. Nature and landscape measures: 100%	400.000 €/ year	Diverse based on score system	Stichting Groenfonds Midden Delfland (foundation) and Vockestaert agricultural nature association	Municipalities Midden Delfland, Delft and The Hague
feb-05	jul-06	N58/ 2005	Netherlands	Farming for Nature	no	Zero-input at farm level. Adjusted (natural) water levels. By creating these conditions, diversity are expected to develop and nature values to increase. Both cattle and arable land needed.		farmers	Ten years	Pilot, 100%	565.570 €/year together with N476/2007	1223 €/ha/year dairy cattle Biesland, 1042 €/ha/year dairy cattle, Twickel	Alterra WUR, Province, Ministery of LNV	linked to N476/2007
aug-07	nov-07	N476/2007	Netherlands	Farming for Nature	no	Zero-input at farm level. Adjusted (natural) water levels. By creating these conditions, diversity are expected to develop and nature values to increase. Both cattle and arable land needed.		farmers	Ten years	Pilot, 100%	565.570 €/year together with N58/2005	1042 €/ha/year all types of cattle, Twickel	Alterra WUR, Province, Ministery of LNV	linked to N58/2005
aug-06	feb-07	N577/ 2006	Netherlands	Catalogue Green and Blue Services	no	Catalogue of measures at activities level, based on which provinces, municipalities and water boards can design their own 'state aid proof' agri-environmental schemes.	Netherlands (outside Main Ecological Structure)	farmers	5-7 years	Diverse, up to 100%	120 M€ /year	Diverse (eleborated list of prices)	IPO (Provinces)	
jun-03	nov-03	N278/03	Spain	Aids to the promotion of agri-environmenta measures in the cultivation of seed potatoes	1	Application of technics of integrated production for the cultivation of seed potato; substitution of cultivated areas for grassland where erosion risk exists	Navarra	land owners	indefinite	annual allowance to compensate yield loss and complementary costs	75000	integrated production: 270 €/ha per year; substitution of ciultivated areas: 200 €/ha per year		five years commitment for the beneficiaries
oct-02	feb-03	N672/02	Spain	Aids to the development of management plans for cattlestock droppings		Improvement of infrastructures for the control of livestock droppings in farms located in vulnerable areas, in order to prevent or reduce nitrate pollution in waters	Cataluña	land owners	2002-2007 (six years)	25% of the total cost of infrastructures	22000000		Regional government	linked to N673/02
oct-02	jul-03	N673/02	Spain	Aids to the voluntary abandon of livestock farms in vulnerable areas		Abandonment of livestock farms located in vulnerable areas that cannot reach acceptable environmental standards, in order to avoid nitrate pollution in waters	Cataluña	land owners	five years	Compensation for the economic loss	7850000	Allowance stipulated per animal species / breed	Regional government	linked to N672/02
jul-06	oct 2006	N454/ 2006	UK	Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty: Landscape Protection and Enhancement	yes, but locally governed	The renovation of boundary features: dry stone walls,	designated areas within England	> 1000 farmers	5,5 years	40-100% depending on measure and area	34,7 M	Including labour, materials, machine hiring	governed by local authorities, funded by national government	Including archeological services
jun-06	jul-06	N425/ 2006	UK	Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty: Technical support scheme	yes, but locally governed	Training, advise, guidance, monitoring and evaluation, workshops	designated areas within England	> 1000 farmers	5,5 years	up to 100%	6,13 M	max € 100.000 per beneficiairy per 3 years	governed by local authorities, funded by national government	Connection with N454/ 2006
aug-03	feb-04	N380/ 2003	UK	Environmental Enhancement through Agriculture, National Parks	yes, but locally governed	Ways of using agricultural land which ara compatible with the protection and improvement of the environment, the landscape and its features, natural resources, the soil and genetic diversity; an environmentally-favourable extensification of farming and management of low-intensity pasture systems; the conservation of high nature-value farmed environments which are under threat; the upkeep of the landscape and historical features on agricultural land; the use of environmental planning in farming practice; technical support	England an Wales	individuals or businesses (incl farmers) managing land within boundaries of NPs	Management agreements 5- 10 years	up to 100%	22.3 M pounds	600 €/ha annual crops, 900 €/ha perennal crops, 450 €/ha other land uses, max € 100.000 per beneficiairy per 3 years	National Park Authorities	
mrt-03	sep-03	N340/ 2002	UK	Management agreements Designated Conservation Areas	no	Management of land of importance to wildlife	Isle of Man	land owners and occupiers managing land in designated areas	2002-2011, management agreements 5- 10 years	investments 40-45 %, income foregone 100%, specific management activities 100%, incentive up to 20%	250.000 р у	600 €/ha annual crops, 900 €/ha perennial crops, 450 €/ha other land uses,	Isle of Man authority	Did not comply, many remarks from EC, not enough information and payments too high. Strict legislation on Isle of Man leads to high threshold of Good Farming Practice payments are forbidden

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