

Cursus Agrarische De Lier 16-11-2010

Bemesting potplanten

actuele zaken

Wim Voogt, Wageningen UR Glastuinbouw

Inhoud

- Water en waterkwaliteit
- EC / zout / voeding
- Bemesting
 - Voedingselementen
 - Opname
- pH en stikstofvorm
- Sporelementen: (Fe)
- Nieuw producten ?

Gietwatersoorten

Directe bronnen

- Hemelwater
- Leidingwater
- Oppervlaktewater
- Bronwater

Indirecte bronnen

- Condenswater
- Condensorwater
- Ontzout water
 - Osmose
 - Ionenuisselaar

Opmerkingen

- Opslag, beschikbaarheid
- Na, Cl, "hardheid"
- Zouten, Organische stof, ziekten
- Zouten, sporelementen, hardheid, Uzer
- Zink
- Aluminium
- Vergunning
- Regeneratie

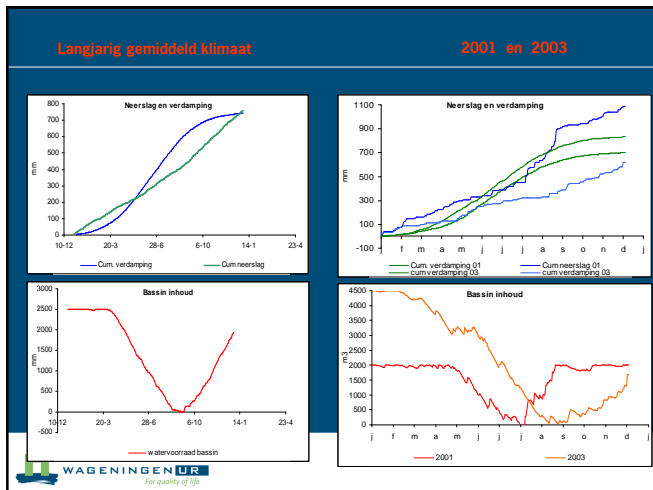
Keuze gietwater-bron (Na en Cl)

| | Regenwater | | | Leidingwater | |
|------------------|------------|-------|------|--------------|-----|
| | Kust | Nldwk | B-dr | WBE | DZH |
| EC $mS\ cm^{-1}$ | | | | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Na $mmol\ l$ | 0.5 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Cl | 0.5 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| HCO ₃ | - | | | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Ca | - | | | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Mg | - | | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| SO ₄ | - | | | 0.5 | 0.6 |

Maximale Na opname $mmol/l$

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Tomaat | 1.0 |
| Komkommer | 1.2 |
| Paprika | 0.3 |
| Roos | 0.3 |
| Gerbera | 0.4 |
| Lelie | 0.3 |
| Chrysant | 0.3 |

Zelfs regenwater soms teveel Na !!

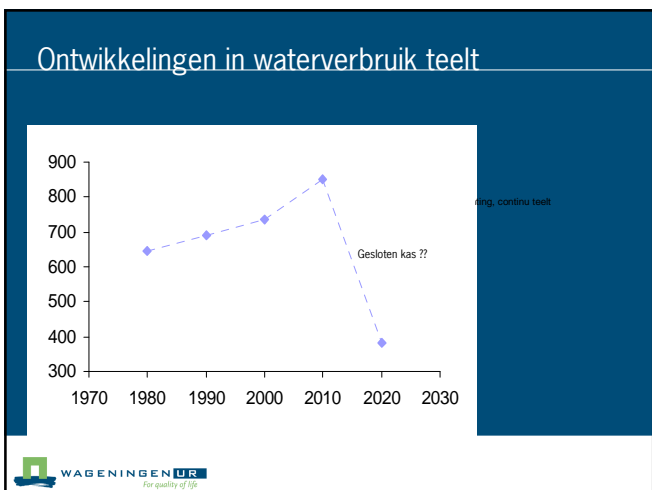
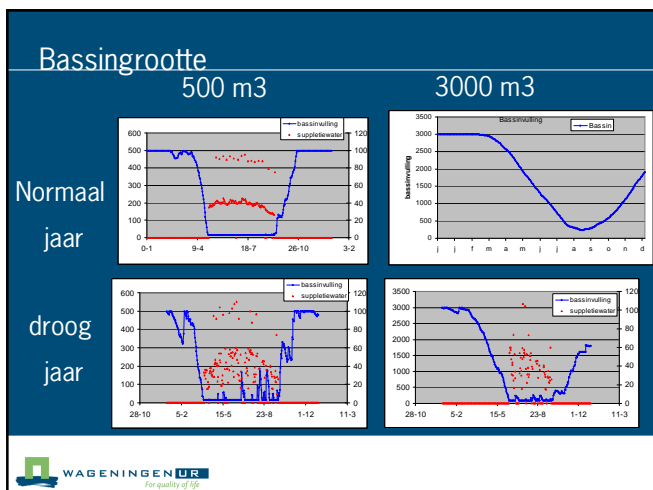


Hemelwateropslag

Capaciteit

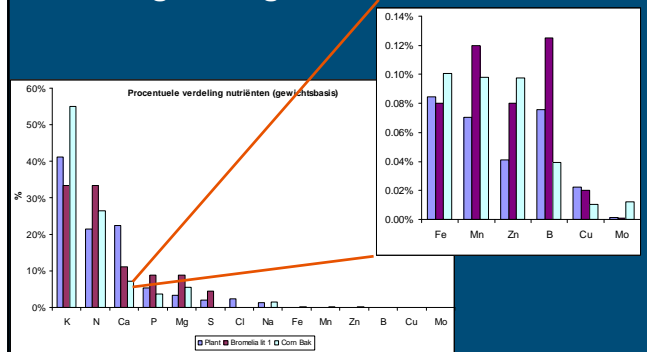
- Overbrugging droge perioden
- Overbrugging droge jaren
- Jaarlijkse neerslag niet meer toereikend
- **Aanvullend water onvermijdelijk**

WAGENINGEN UR
Kwaliteit & Levensduur



EC en voeding

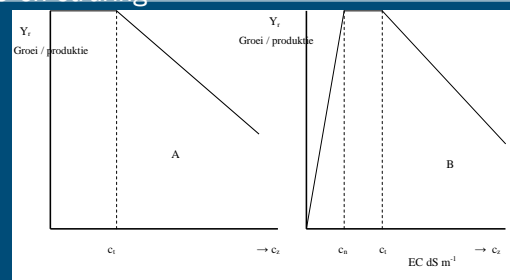
Bemesting: voedingselementen



Gehalten absolute getallen

| absolute gehalten | Roos | Anthurium | Codiaeum | Schefflera | Guzm PBN | Guzm C Bak |
|-------------------|------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| K | 1200 | 950 | 1250 | 1100 | 780 | 538 |
| N | 2500 | 1500 | 2850 | 1900 | 1400 | 721 |
| Ca | 480 | 400 | 450 | 800 | 200 | 69 |
| P | 125 | 75 | 125 | 125 | 100 | 46 |
| Mg | 110 | 180 | 250 | 200 | 110 | 88 |
| Fe | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Mn | | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Zn | | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| B | | 6 | 3.5 | 2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Cu | | 0.15 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.1 |
| Mo | | | | | | 0.0 |

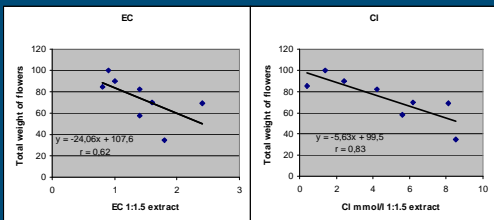
EC en struring



De algemene EC functie

Links Maas-Hofman rechts Sonneveld

EC en Zout



Effect van EC en Cl concentratie bij *Anthurium andreanum*



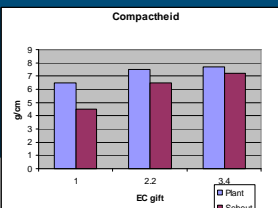
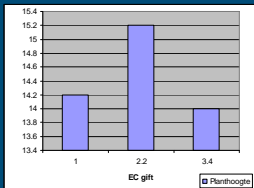
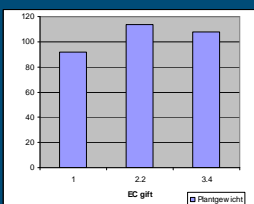
EC effecten I

| Factors studied | EC ¹ dS m ⁻¹ | Humidity | <i>Chamaedora</i> | | | <i>Areca</i> | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | | Total weight g/plant | Necrotic leaf tips | | Total weight g/plant | Necrotic leaf tips | |
| | | | | Number | Index | | Number | Index |
| 1.2 | High | 29.5 | 0.45 | 0.01 | 94.7 | 6.4 | 2.7 | |
| 2.5 | High | 26.8 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 83.9 | 7.8 | 6.4 | |
| 1.2 | low | 30.9 | 0.46 | 0.01 | 91.8 | 7.3 | 3.2 | |
| 2.5 | low | 25.8 | 2.17 | 0.19 | 84.5 | 8.6 | 7.7 | |

Plantgewicht en bladnecrose door EC en RV bij *Chamaedorea* en *Areca* (Index 0-geen en 10-ernstige symptomen).



EC effecten II

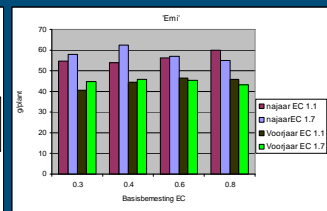
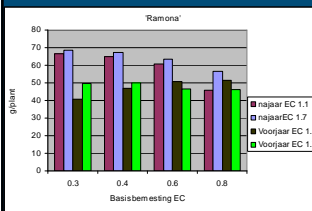


Plant- en scheutlengte en gewichten bij *Chrysanthemum*, door EC



EC effecten III

Effect EC basisbemesting en Bijmesten
Proef St paulia



Potplanten en zoutgevoeligheid

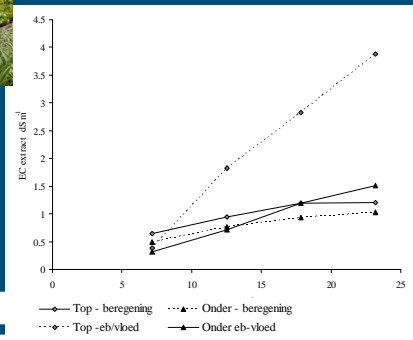
| Klasse | Zoutgevoeligheid | EC dS m ⁻¹ | Na mmol l ⁻¹ | Cl mmol l ⁻¹ |
|--------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| . 1 . | Zeer gevoelig | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| . 2 . | Matig gevoelig | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| . 3 . | Tolerant | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

| Klasse 1 | Klasse 2 | Klasse 3 |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| Asplenium | Saintpaulia | Bougainvillea |
| Erica | Anthurium | Clerodendrum |
| Rhododendron | Areca | Chrysanthemum |
| Chamaedorea | Calathea | Hibiscus |
| Neoregelia | Cordyline | Petunea |
| Osteospermum | Dracaena | Pelargonium |
| Phalaenopsis | Kalanchoe | Hedera |

EC en bemesting



EC ophoping bij Eb-Vloed



pH en Stikstofvorm

pH

Waarom is pH belangrijk ?

pH van belang: 1

Opname voedingselementen

Hoge pH

Fe
Mn
Zn
B
P

Ca
Cu

Lage pH

Mo

Ca
B



pH van belang 2

■ Druppelsystemen

- Voorkoming neerslagen
 - Calciumfosfaat
 - Calciumcarbonaat
 - Magnesiumfosfaat
 - IJzer-complexe verbindingen

pH van belang 3

■ Substraat

- Afbraak steenwolvezel < 4.8



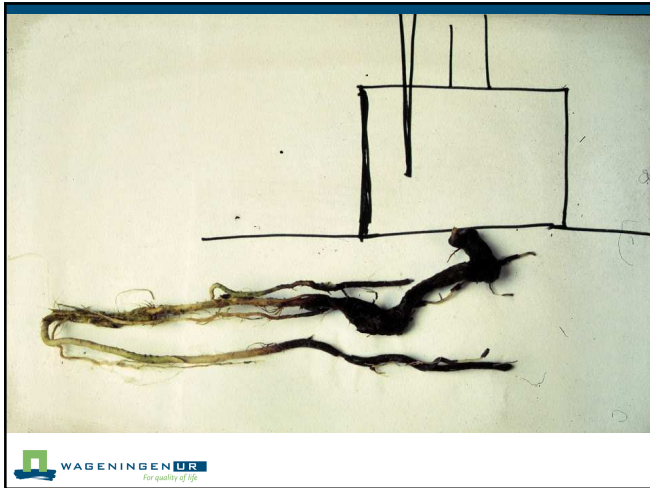
pH van belang 4

■ Wortels

- pH < 5 Bruine wortels / wortelverkurking (tomaat)
- pH < 4.5 wortelafsterving

■ Wortelpathogenen

- Hoge pH stimulering Fusarium



Wortels en CO₂

The diagram illustrates the exchange of CO₂ between the soil and the root system. It shows 'Kaslucht' (air) at the top, 'Matwater' (soil water) in the middle, and the root system at the bottom. Red arrows indicate CO₂ moving from the soil water into the roots and then into the air. A photograph on the right shows a root system with arrows indicating O₂ entering and CO₂ leaving.

Het CO₂ evenwicht: Bicarbonaat HCO₃

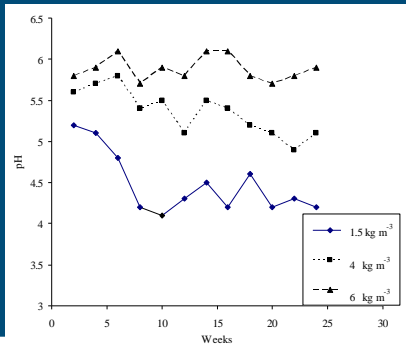
$$\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{H}_3\text{O}^+$$

| pH | HCO ₃ ⁻ (x) | CO ₂ (x) |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 4 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 5 | 0.05 | 0.15 |
| 6 | 0.15 | 0.45 |
| 7 | 0.65 | 0.15 |

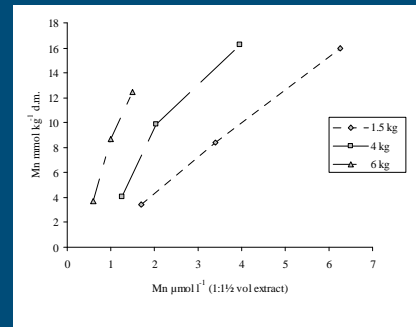
Wortels en CO₂

The diagram illustrates the exchange of CO₂ between the soil and the root system. It shows 'Kaslucht' (air) at the top, 'Matwater' (soil water) in the middle, and the root system at the bottom. Red arrows indicate CO₂ moving from the soil water into the roots and then into the air. The soil water is also labeled with H₂CO₃ and HCO₃⁻. A photograph on the right shows a root system with arrows indicating O₂ entering and CO₂ leaving.

pH en bekalking



Bekalking en Mn opname



Stikstof

- N
- 80 % in eiwitten
 - DNA, Chlorophyll, Phytohormonen, Pigmenten
- Zeer mobiel in de plant
- Opname als NO₃ en NH₄ (en ureum)
- Overmaat/ vergiftiging onbekend

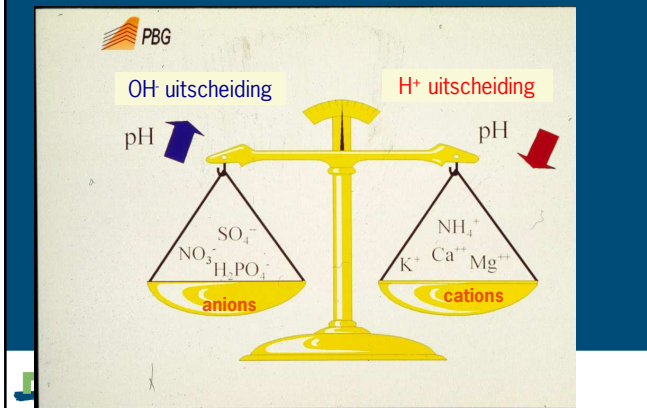


De plant en pH

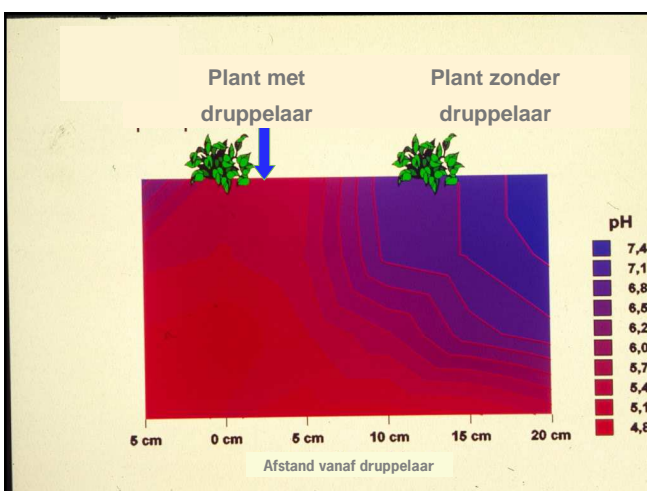
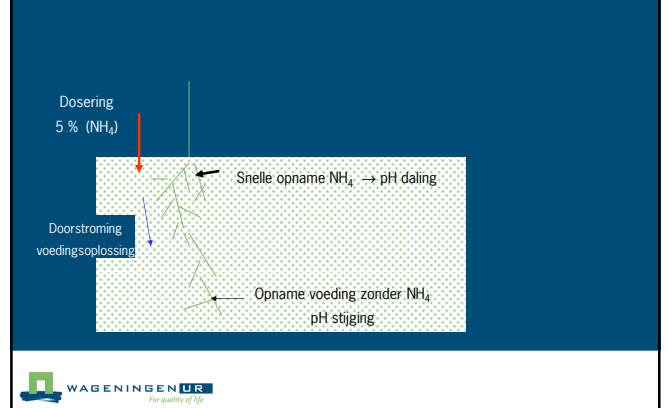
NH₄ en NO₃ opname effect



De kationen en anionenbalans



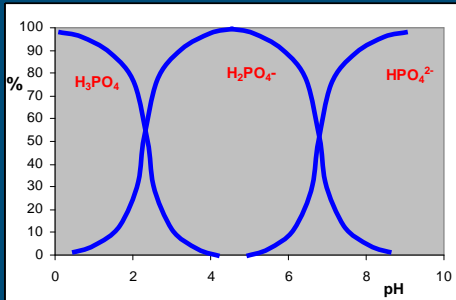
Plaatselijke pH effecten



NH₄ is dus geen gif !!!

- Noodzakelijk onderdeel van voeding
- Gemiddeld 10 – 12 % van de N als NH₄
 - 1.2 – 1.5 mmol/l
- Bij sterke K opname géén of 5 %
 - 0.5 – 0.6 mmol/l

pH en ortho-fosfaat

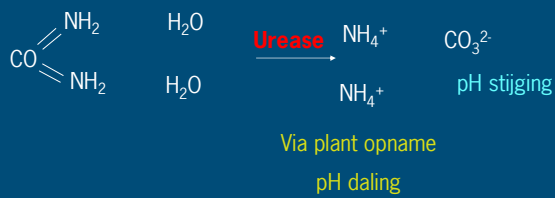


pH in de praktijk

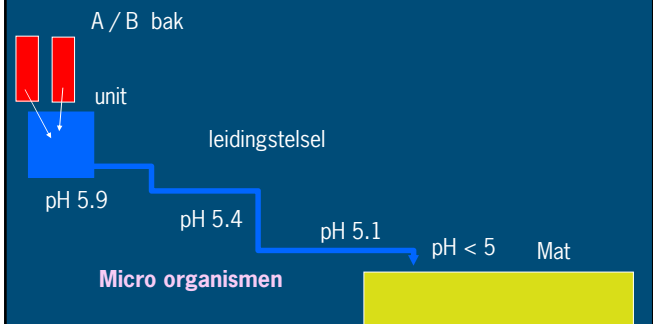


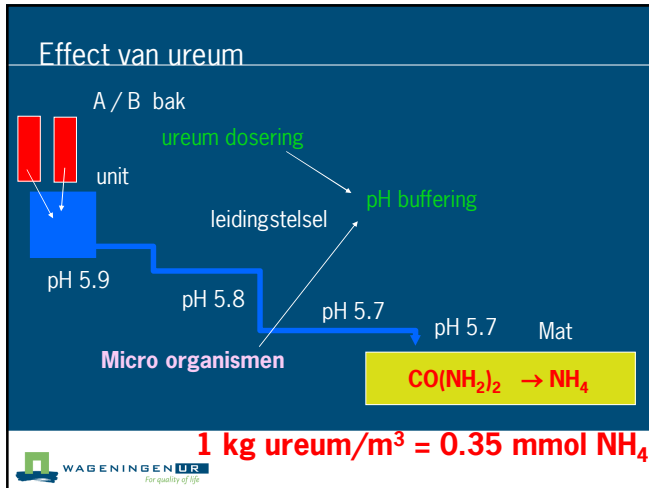
- Te hoge pH
 - Moeilijke opname sporen
- Remedie:
 - pH gietwater
 - NH_4 / NO_3 verhouding
- Te lage pH
 - Wortelproblemen
- Remedie
 - NH_4/NO_3 verhouding
 - Kalibicarbonaat doseren

Ureum



Effect van ureum





Samengevat

- pH > 6 toenemend probleem voor:
 - Fe, Mn, Zn, P opname
 - Verstoppingen
- pH < 5 toenemend probleem voor:
 - Mo opname,
 - steenwol
 - wortelverkurking
- pH hangt samen met:
 - kat- anionenopname
 - CO₂ / HCO₃ evenwicht
- NH₄ noodzakelijk 10 – 12 % van N
- Ureum werkt als buffer in leidingen

WAGENINGEN UR
Erasmus 23/12

Bemesting

- Basis = potgrond:
 - Pg Mix, (NPK = 12 14 24) 0.5 – 0.75 kg /m³
 - CaCO₃ 2 – 4 kg/m³
 - Langzaam werkende meststoffen
- Voorraadvorming:
 - 0.5 kg Pg Mix = EC 0.5 mS/cm, N 3 mmol/l = 75 g/pot (12 cm)
 - Totale behoefte = ca 300 mg/pot = **25 %**
 - Ca, totale behoefte = ca mg/pot = >> **1500 %**

WAGENINGEN UR
Erasmus 23/12

Bijbemesten

- Bijmesten: voedingsoplossing / mengmeststof
 - Beregenen
 - Eb-vloed
- Bladbemesting: enkelvoudig / mengmeststof

WAGENINGEN UR
Erasmus 23/12

Voedingsoplossing voorbeeld

| Voed opl | Guzmania | | |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | vegetatief | generatief | Corn Bak |
| EC mS/cm | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| NH4 mmol/l | 1.1 | | 0.6 |
| K | 5.5 | | 6.7 |
| Ca | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Mg | 0.8 | | 0.3 |
| NO3 | 10.6 | 8 | 6.7 |
| H2PO4 | 1.5 | | 0.6 |
| SO4 | 1.0 | 1.75 | 0.3 |
| ureum | | | 1.5 |
| Fe umol/l | 15.0 | | 3.6 |
| Mn | 5.0 | | 1.8 |
| Zn | 3.0 | | 1.5 |
| B | 10.0 | | 3.7 |
| Cu | 0.5 | | 1.5 |
| Mo | 0.5 | | 0.0 |

Enkelvoudig versus samengesteld

| | enkelvoudig | Corn bak | Peters 20 20 20 | P excel 13 5 20 |
|----|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| N | 10.1% | 12.8% | 20.0 | 13 |
| P | 9.2% | 5.8% | 20.0 | 5 |
| K | 28.1% | 36.0% | 20.0 | 20 |
| Ca | 9.6% | 0.0% | 0.1 | 7 |
| Mg | 2.8% | 1.6% | | 2 |
| S | 6.84% | 3.22% | | 0.02 |
| Fe | 0.18% | 0.07% | 0.05 | 0.12 |
| Mn | 0.06% | 0.03% | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Zn | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.003 | 0.03 |
| B | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Cu | 0.01% | 0.03% | 0.004 | 0.01 |
| Mo | 0.01% | 0.00% | 0.001 | 0.01 |

Enkelvoudig versus samengestelde mest




- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>Nadeel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Niet aanpasbaar <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teeltstadium ● Waterkwaliteit ● Substraat analyse ■ Niet flexibel ■ Prijs ■ Veel ureum | <p>Voordeel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ gemak |
|--|---|

Voedingsopname

- Wortel
 - Terrestrisch
 - Wortels
- Epyfyten (varens, Orchid., bromelia)
 - Blad / Trichomen
- Bromelias
 - koker

Kalium


- K
- Opname als K^+
- In de plant als K^+ opgelost in celvocht
- Functie: regeling osmotische waarde
 - Waterhuishouding, sluitcellen huidmondjes
 - Celstevigheid (turgor)
- Zeer mobiel in de plant

WAGENINGEN UR
Faculty of Life Sciences

Fosfor

- P
- Opname als Fosfaat : H_2PO_4
- Essentieel in eiwitten
 - DNA, ATP/ADP energiedragers
- Redelijk mobiel in de plant
- P-vergiftiging = zeldzaam verschijnsel



WAGENINGEN UR
Faculty of Life Sciences

Calcium

- Ca
- Onderdeel celwand en **celmembraan**
- Stevigheid en Doorlaatbaarheid celmembraan
- Zeer immobiel in de plant
- Gebrek in jonge plantdelen
- Overmaat onbekend.....maar





WAGENINGEN UR
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Magnesium

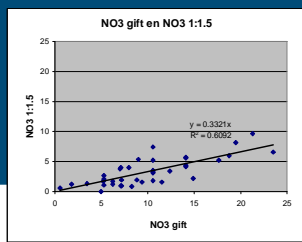
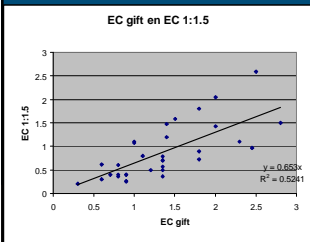
- Mg
- Onderdeel van het bladgroen
- Redelijk mobiel in de plant
- Overmaat onbekend (Ca gebrek ?)



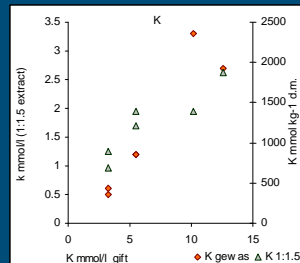
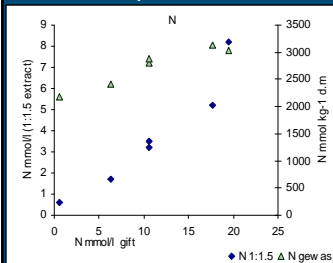

WAGENINGEN UR
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Bemesten in de praktijk

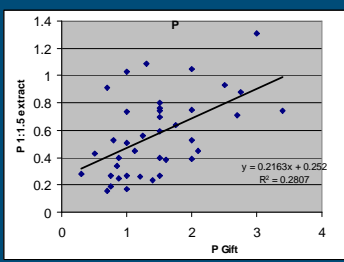
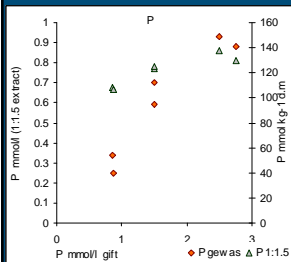
| Kg Pg Mix | EC | N | P | K |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 0.25 | 0.3 - 0.4 | 0.5 - 1.5 | 0.05 - 0.13 | 0.2 - 0.4 |
| 0.5 | 0.4 - 0.7 | 1.5 - 4.3 | 0.20 - 0.70 | 0.5 - 1.6 |
| 1 | 0.7 - 1.2 | 3.4 - 6.6 | 0.40 - 1.24 | 1.1 - 2.6 |
| 1.5 | 0.9 - 1.4 | 4.9 - 8.6 | 0.6 - 1.50 | 1.5 - 3.3 |



Gift en opname



P gift en opname



Hoofdelementen

| | Group 1 | | Crops: <i>Dionea</i> <i>Drosera</i> <i>Asplenium</i> <i>Cereus</i> <i>Echinocactus</i> <i>Opuntia</i> (approx. 20 species) |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | Nutrient solution Veg. + Gen. ¹ | 1:1½ extract Veg. + Gen. | |
| EC mS cm ⁻¹ | 0.5 | 0.40 | |
| NH ₄ mmol l ⁻¹ | 0.4 | <0.1 | |
| K | 1.8 | 1.0 | |
| Ca | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| Mg | 0.25 | 0.3 | |
| NO ₃ | 3.5 | 1.5 | |
| SO ₄ | 0.35 | 0.4 | |
| H ₂ PO ₄ | 0.5 | 0.5 | |



| Group 4 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------|------|---|
| | Nutrient solution | | 1:1½ extract | | Crops: <i>Bougainvillea</i> <i>Clerodendrum</i> <i>Chrysanthemum</i> <i>Hibiscus</i> <i>Petunaea</i> <i>Pelargonium</i> (approx. 20 species) |
| | Veg. ¹ | Gen. | Veg. | Gen. | |
| EC mS cm ⁻¹ | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.90 | 0.70 | |
| NH ₄ mmol l ⁻¹ | 1.4 | 1.0 | <0.1 | <0.1 | |
| K | 7.3 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | |
| Ca | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | |
| Mg | 1.0 | 0.75 | 0.6 | 0.5 | |
| NO ₃ | 14.1 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 3.5 | |
| SO ₄ | 1.3 | 1.75 | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| H ₂ PO ₄ | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |

Spoorelementen

alle groepen

| | Nutrient solution | Guide values | Maximum | Minimum |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| Fe μmol l ⁻¹ | 15 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| Mn | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Zn | 3 | 2 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| B | 10 | 15 | 10 | 25 |
| Cu | 0.5 | 0.7 | nd | 0.9 |
| Mo | 0.5 | nd | nd | nd |

IJzer



- Fe
- Essentieel voor chemische reacties
 - Electronenverdracht: fotosynthese
- Onderdeel enzymen
- Moeilijk opneembaar, alleen via ijzerchelaat
- Moeilijk transporteerbaar ; Immobiel in de plant
- Overmaat ? = chelaatschade

Mangaan



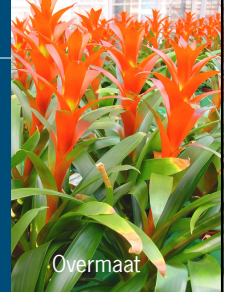
- Mn
- Onderdeel enzymen
- Opname als Mn²⁺
- Tamelijk immobiel
- Overmaat ook bekend

Zink



- Zn
- Enzymen
- Opname en transport als Zn^{2+}
- Immobiel in de plant
- Overmaat is bekend

Borium

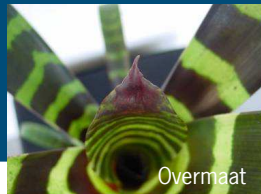


- B
- Belangrijk voor koolhydraten huishouding
- Celdeling
- Opname als Boraat ion
- Mobiel in de plant
- Overmaat bekend !

Koper



- Cu
- Specifieke enzymen
 - Generatieve ontwikkeling
- Opname als Cu^{2+} ook als Cu-complex
- Immobiel in de plant
- Cu vergiftiging ?? Onbekend



Overmaat

Molybdeen



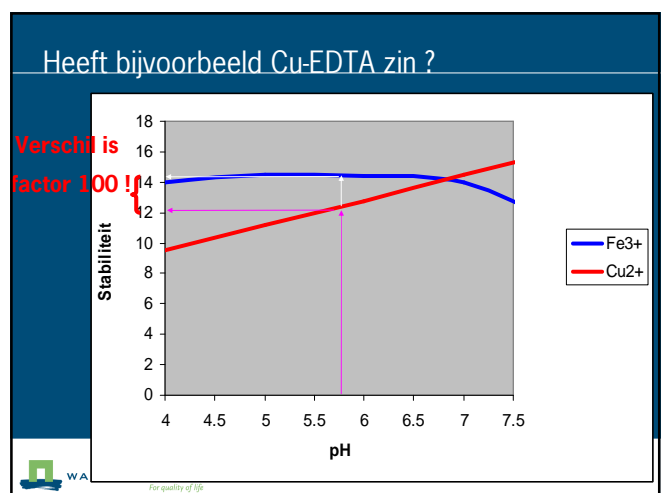
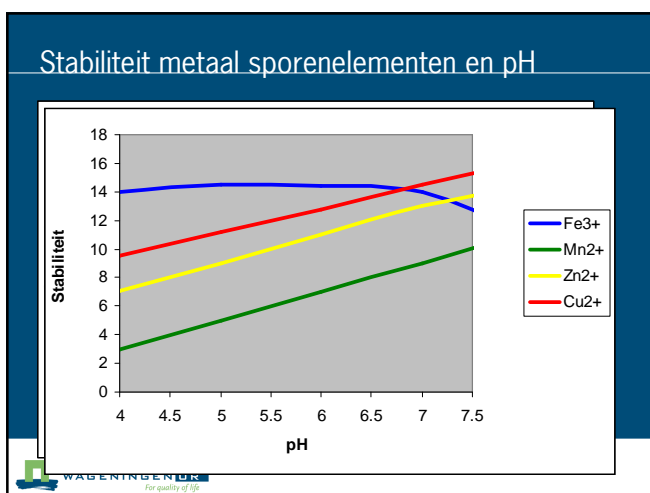
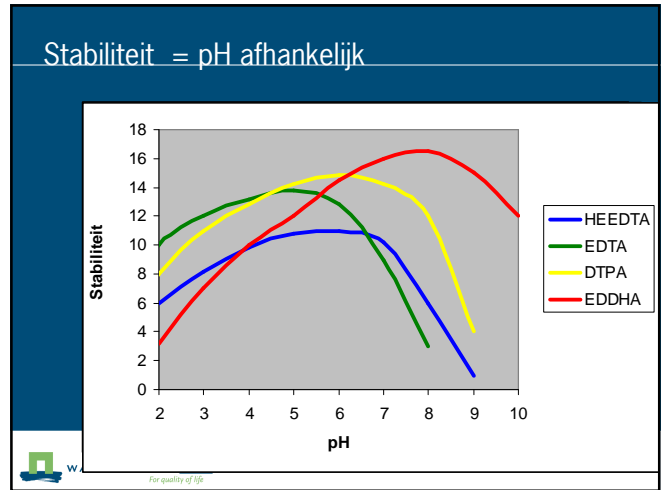
- Mo
- Onderdeel nitrogenase enzym, essentieel voor N huishouding in de plant
- Opname als molybdaat
- Zeer immobiel in de plant
- Overmaat onbekend

Fe sporelementen in chelaatvorm

Fe- EDTA
 Fe-HEEDTA
 Fe-DTPA
 Fe-EDDHA

Kationen
 metaal-sporelementen:
 Fe^{3+} , Mn^{2+} , Zn^{2+} , Cu^{2+}
~~B, Mo~~

WAGENINGEN UR
 For quality of life




Fe-EDDHA

Effecten

- Stabiël bij hoge pH
- Fe-opname stabiel
- Zn opname stijgt
- Mn opname daalt


Overige aandachtspunten

- In mestbak pH > 4
- dure meststof
- Let op: 3 vormen:
 - ortho – meta – para



“Nieuwe” producten

- Wise use
- Pentakeep
- Actisil
- Silicidin
- ALA
- Sincocin
- Modicell
- Biocrop / biowaterclean
- Vaminoc
- Milsana
- Asco producten
- Algen produkten
- Bio-rootz
- B'leafz
- Super FK



“Nieuwe” producten

Uw voordelen:

- Wise use
- Pentakeep
- Actisil
- Silicidin
- ALA
- Sincocin
- Modicell
- Biocrop / biowaterclean
- Vaminoc

Stimuleert de opname!

...meer bladgroen aan te maken...

...celstofwisseling opgevoerd waardoo...

Wortelgroeistimulator

...paard voor achtig product

...sterker invloede ge...

...werking waa...

Onbekende sa...

...verschil nog zien!



Van Gemert

| | N kg ha-1 yr-1 | | | P kg ha yr-1 | | |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Flooded bench | Sprinkler | Drip irrigation | Flooded bench | Sprinkler | Drip irrigation |
| Kalanchoë | 640 | 1105 | 814 | 220 | 266 | 208 |
| Ficus | 886 | 1282 | 861 | 255 | 342 | 267 |
| Spathiphyllum | 623 | 852 | 644 | 138 | 223 | 163 |

